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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XII

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1937

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

Except for the decline in common stock prices and in some speculative commodities, economic conditions were only slightly changed in September from the satisfactory levels of the preceding month. The index of common stock prices dropped from 135.2 to 118.9. The decline in wholesale prices was of moderate proportions, the strength in grains offsetting to a certain extent the decline in other speculative commodities. The index was 85.0 against 85.6 in the preceding month. A gain was recorded in the deposit liabilities of the banks and the present standing is not far from the maximum in history reached in April of this year. The recession in capitalized bond yields was very slight and high-grade bonds are now higher than at any time in the 17 years prior to 1936. The strong liquid position of the banks and the relatively high level of bond prices indicate an easy credit situation.

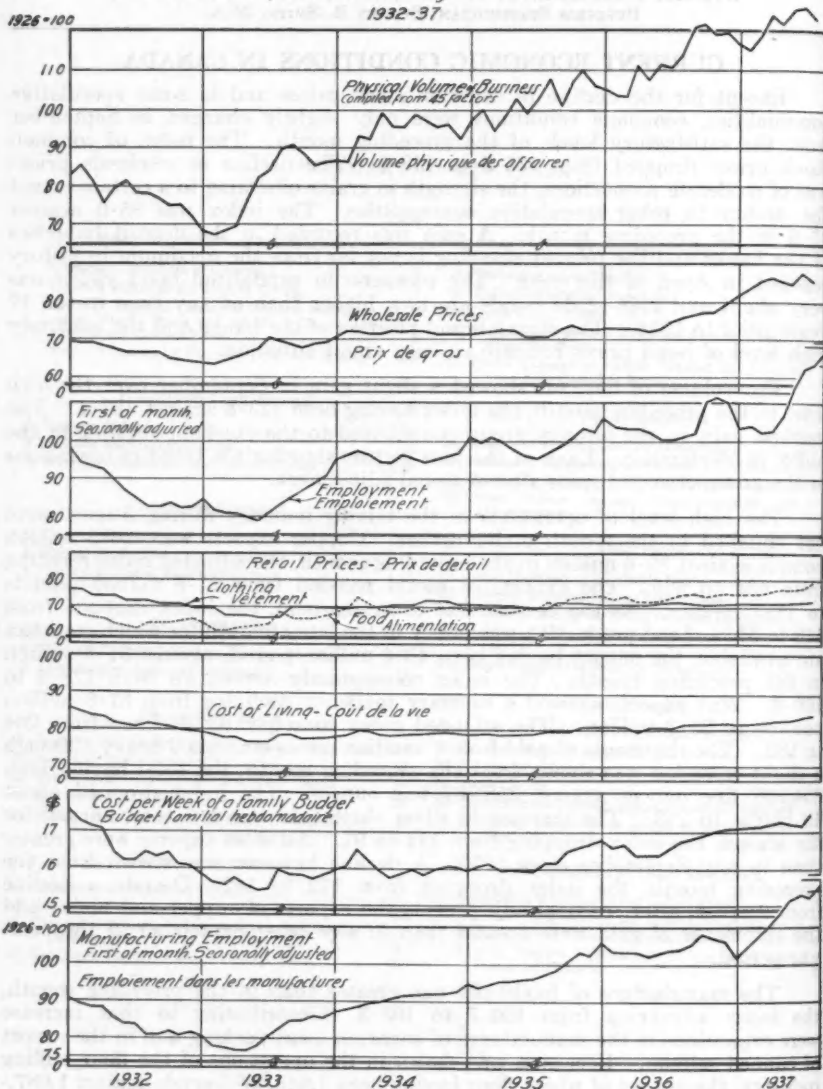
The volume of business showed a slight gain in September over the high level of the preceding month, the index having been 123.8 against 123.4. The marked gain in the forestry group contributed to the excellent showing in the index in September. Each of the four factors showing the trend of operations in the group recorded gains after seasonal adjustment.

The high level of operations in the mining industry during August were not equalled in the month under review. Copper exports were 36.5 million pounds against 39.6 million in the preceding month, the adjusted index receding from 434 to 425. The exports of nickel receded from 21.6 million pounds to 18.7 million. As the decline was contraseasonal, the index dropped from 446 to 371. Lead production was heavy in the latest month for which statistics are available, the output having been 40.6 million pounds against 31.3 million in the preceding month. The index consequently moved up from 128.6 to 169.6. Zinc exports showed a contrary tendency declining from 37.6 million pounds to 25.3 million. The adjusted index consequently declined from 264 to 182. The shipments of gold from Canadian mines continued heavy although a slight recession was shown from the preceding month, the total having been 354,308 fine ounces against 358,767 fine ounces. The index dropped about 10 points to 243. The increase in silver shipments was less than normal for the season, the index dropping from 113 to 97. Asbestos exports were greater than in any September since 1920. A decline however was shown from the preceding month, the index dropping from 172 to 142. Despite a decline from August, after seasonal adjustment, the exports of copper and nickel and the shipments of gold were greater than in any other September in the post-war period.

The manufacture of foodstuffs was greater than in the preceding month, the index advancing from 100.7 to 105.3. Contributing to that increase were expansions in the manufacture of sugar, in meat-packing and in the export of canned salmon. Recession was shown in the operations of the flour milling industry, the output of wheat flour having been 1,043,000 barrels against 1,087,000. The output of manufactured sugar showed a gain after seasonal adjustment, the index moving up from 83 to 95. Cattle slaughterings were greater than in any other September in the post-war period, the index advancing from 161 to 175. Marked gains were also shown in the slaughterings of sheep and hogs. The gain in the index of livestock slaughterings was about 8 p.c., the index in September standing at 155. Factory cheese production recorded a

Factors Indicating the Trend of Earnings and Cost of Living

Facteurs indiquant le cours des gains et du coût de la vie



recession while a gain of considerable proportions was shown in butter production, after seasonal adjustment. A marked improvement was shown in the exports of canned salmon which moved up from 1.4 million pounds to 6.6 million.

A slight gain was shown in the manufacture of automobile tires, the index standing at 81.3 against 81.2. The operations of the boot and shoe industry continued at a high level in the latest month for which statistics are available. The gain, however, was somewhat less than normal for the season.

The forestry group was in the limelight in September, general increase being shown in the four factors considered in this connection. Newsprint production was 312,351 tons against 318,713, but the recession was less than normal for the season and the index consequently moved up from 198 to 204. The output was greater in the month under review than in any other September in history. Woodpulp was exported in greater volume, the index advancing from 78 to 80. A marked gain was shown in the export of planks and boards, the total having been 223.5 million feet against 170 million. The index, after seasonal adjustment, consequently moved up from 77.5 to 113.8. A gain was recorded in the export of shingles.

The primary iron and steel industry was active in September although the output of steel ingots showed a recession greater than normal for the season. The output was 114,622 tons against 126,695, the index receding from 203.5 to 197.9. Pig iron production rose in September from 74,578 tons to 77,180. Owing to the closing of several plants pending the introduction of new models, automobile production declined from 10,742 units in August to 4,417 in the month under review.

The construction industry continued active in September, the general index advancing slightly from 53.8. Building permits were \$5.1 million against \$4.2 million. Contracts awarded, on the other hand, declined from \$24.8 to \$21.7 million.

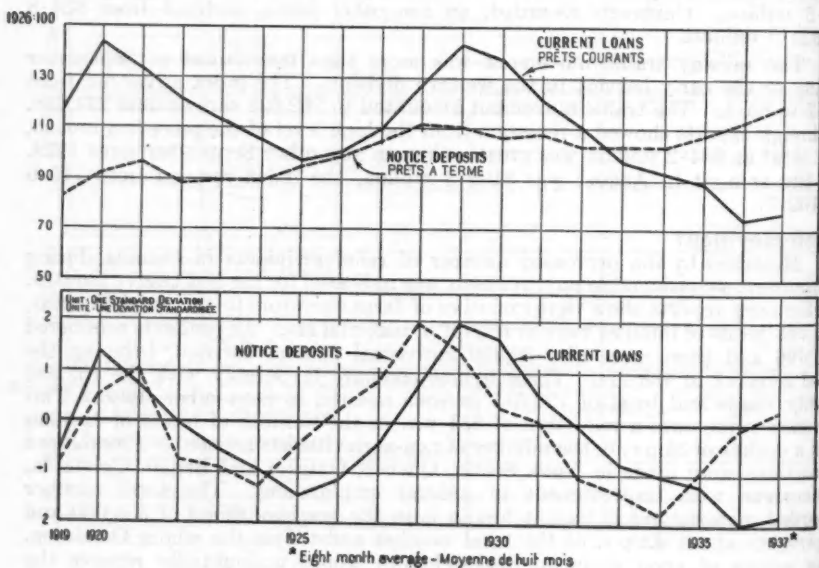
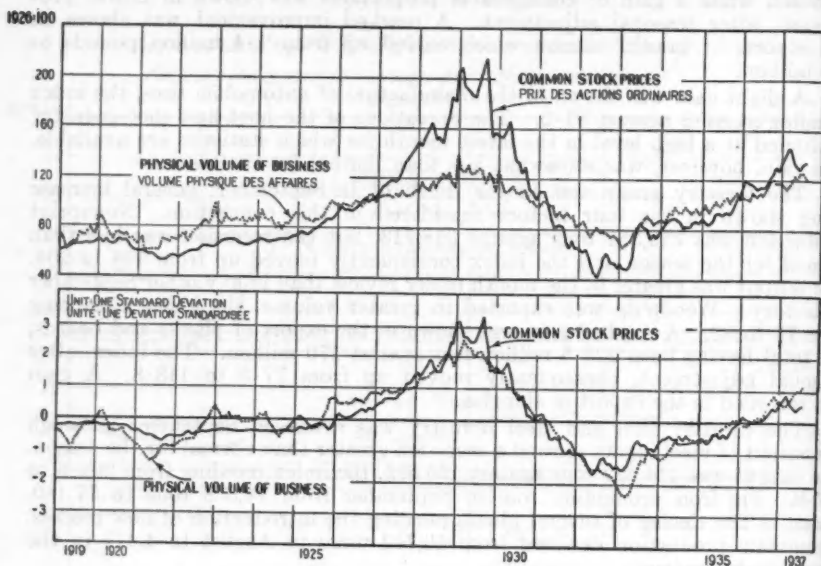
The railway traffic movement was more than maintained in September owing to the early harvest in the western division. The index advanced from 82.7 to 85.1. The traffic movement amounted to 262,028 cars against 231,038. Although exports showed a recession from the high level of the preceding month, the total at \$94.2 million was greater than in any other September since 1928. As the amount in August was \$103.3 million, the index receded from 115.6 to 102.7.

Unemployment

Measured by the decreased number of relief recipients in Canada during September, a considerable improvement was indicated for the last twelve months. Preliminary reports show that exclusive of farm operators in the stricken areas, 101,768 heads of families were in receipt of material aid. Dependents numbered 333,496 and there were also 32,850 individual persons assisted, bringing the total number to 468,114. These figures compare favourably with the 152,946 family heads and total of 722,515 persons assisted in September, 1936. This decrease represents a reduction of 33½ p.c. in the number of heads of families and a decline of 35 p.c. in the number of non-agriculturists assisted. Pronounced reductions were made in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, concurrent with improvement in general employment. The total number afforded material aid in Saskatchewan is in the neighbourhood of 356,000 and represents about 42 p.c. of the total number assisted in the whole Dominion. The return of good crops to Saskatchewan would undoubtedly remove the hard core of our relief problem.

Security Prices

Declines in common stock prices during September developed into the proportions of a serious reaction. All sections of the list shared in the series



of declines which within the space of six weeks depressed prices to the summer levels of 1936. The general index dropped from 135.2 in August to 118.9 in September, the decline being continued in the early weeks of October.

Dominion long-term bond prices averaged slightly less in the final week of September than for the corresponding period of August as indicated by respective indexes of 114.7 and 115.7. The high-grade market was relatively firm in the early weeks of October pending the announcement of a refunding issue. Tenders were recently accepted for \$25 million in treasury bills due January 14, 1938, the average discount price of the accepted bills being \$99.82689, and the yield .696 p.c.

Dividends

The dividend record of Canadian companies this year indicates a pronounced betterment in earnings over 1936. The Financial Post placed total dividends paid or declared to the end of October at nearly \$220 millions compared with \$178 millions in the same period of last year. On the basis of last year's figures for November and December, the total for this year should be in excess of \$300 millions, surpassing the previous peak of 1930 when \$285 millions were distributed. Of 140 industrial companies, only 13 failed to maintain or increase dividend payments. It is estimated that \$97 millions, or 30 p.c. of the Dominion dividend total will be voted by mining companies which have enjoyed for the most part a particularly profitable year. This figure represents an increase of 26.5 p.c. over the 1936 payments and is a new high for the industry. Quebec reported the greatest number of new dividend payers in 1937. Interest payments for the first 10 months of the year, despite recent refunding and refinancing operations, are well above the levels of 1936 at \$347 millions compared with \$334 millions in the same months last year.

Charts in this Issue

A chart on page 4 is designed to show the trend of Canadian enterprise and the cost of living. The index of the physical volume of business has shown an advancing trend since the early part of 1933 and wholesale prices were steady until more than a year ago when a considerable advance commenced. Gains in the first half of 1933 and in recent months have resulted in a considerable increase over the depression low point.

While we have no current measurement of the monthly trend of wage rates, the gain in the number of active wage-earners indicates that earnings are showing an improvement. The advance in the cost of living has been relatively moderate.

The marked correlation between the indexes of the physical volume of business and of common stock prices is depicted on page 6. The relationship is particularly close when the long-term trends are eliminated and the fluctuations of the residues placed on a common footing by the use of the standard deviation.

A similar study of the relationship of notice deposits and current loans is presented in the lower section.

Trade

Canada's retail trade increased nearly 2 p.c. in August over the same month of last year. The index on the base of 1930 stood at 68.4 against 67.1. The average for the first eight months of the year showed advancement of 8.4 p.c. over the same period of 1936. Furniture showed the greatest gain in the twelve month comparison with an acceleration of 11.8 p.c. Increases were also shown in sales by the following stores:—Hardware, drugs, music and radio, minor gains being recorded for men's clothing stores, departmental stores and restaurants. Declines were shown in the sales of boots and shoes, candy, women's clothing, dyeing and cleaning and variety stores.

An improvement of 9 p.c. was indicated in sales made by 200 wholesale firms during August from the same month of last year. This gain is a continuation of increases recorded for every month since the beginning of this series in

January, 1936, and brings the index of sales for August to 98.2 on the basis of the average monthly sales in 1930 as 100. The firms included in this compilation were representative of nine different lines of business.

Wholesale Prices

The wholesale price level was slightly below that of the preceding month despite the advance in grain prices. The most important element in the outlook for commodity prices will be the future trend of the world's industrial activity. If the demand is maintained, the fall in prices may be stopped before it has gone much further. Any deterioration in the international industrial situation would be a signal for a much more severe setback in prices for two reasons. In the first place, the recent rate and production of many commodities corresponds to a record demand. In the second place, general reduction in output would probably be affected much more slowly than the conditions of a declining market would require. British milling demand for wheat increased considerably in September, buying being due to disturbed international politics and successive advances in freight rates. Conditions in the copper market were depressing and following the disclosure of an increase of 15,500 tons in world stocks of refined copper during August, prices suffered a severe setback. Lead and zinc were reduced sharply in common with other non-ferrous metals, being affected by the general market bearishness. Heavy receipts of livestock at stockyards depressed prices, the livestock index dropping 7.3 points to 95.4. Raw cotton worked down to the levels of 1933, upon receipt of information as to the size of the crop in the southern States.

Due to a drop in retail food prices, a recession occurred in the cost of living, the index being at 83.4 against 83.6 in the preceding month. The movement was of particular interest in view of the downward tendency in wholesale food prices during the last two months.

Banking

Several of the most important banking factors in Canada reflected a stronger position at the beginning of September. A decrease in short-term government securities was almost counterbalanced by an increase in long-term holdings and an advance was shown in foreign securities. Current loans continue to display a more encouraging trend advancing more than \$13 millions over the beginning of August, representing a steady advance since July, 1936, on the adjusted index. Total loans were up nearly \$35 millions. Total quick assets showed an increase of \$16 million in the month. Security holdings are now at record levels. The upward trend in demand deposits was resumed in August, the seasonally adjusted index advancing to a new high point for any first of September. Notice and foreign deposits also registered appreciable gains.

Notes in the hands of the public are well above the levels of any year since 1930, indicating the extent of the restored purchasing power of the people. The seasonally adjusted index at 111 is 10 points above the revised figure for 1936. Deducting the holdings of the chartered banks, the sum of the Bank of Canada and chartered bank notes in public circulation on August 31 was \$202,388,500, compared with \$183,522,000 on the same date of last year and representing a per capita holding of over \$18.

Finance

Governmental revenues held up well during September confirming higher levels in imports and retail sales over last year. Total receipts for the month at \$37 million showed an advance of nearly \$5 million or 15.3 p.c. over the same month of 1936. Total expenditure was considerably less at \$30.6 millions compared with \$33.4 millions in September of last year, while total loans and investments were off \$7.5 millions at \$1,920,549.

For the first half of the present fiscal year, total receipts have increased \$47.4 millions over the same months of the fiscal period 1936-7. Encouraging advances were shown in customs, up \$8.5 millions, excise gaining \$4 millions,

sales tax, etc., up \$19 millions, income tax increasing nearly \$16 million and post office over \$1 million. Grand total receipts at \$280,919,555 compared with \$233,463,000, registered a gain of 20.3 p.c. Total expenditure in the half year was cut by over \$2 million, economies being shown in interest on debt, subsidies, public works, trade and commerce and relief payments. On the other hand, old age pensions, national defence and the C.N.R. required larger advances.

With due allowance for seasonal tendencies, if the present trend of receipts and expenditure is maintained, an appreciable approach toward a balanced budget will be accomplished.

Conditions in the United States

Business operations showed slight recession in September. After a sharp contraseasonal advance in August, some recession in production was not unexpected. Steel mill operations showed curtailment during September, working off of backlogs of unfilled orders proceeding at a faster rate than the moderate expansion in new business. At the end of August, copper stocks excluding those of consumers increased for the fourth consecutive month. Lead stocks were reduced for the eighth consecutive month, and zinc stocks were cut to about one-fifth of a month's supply at the August rate of shipments.

Passenger car production declined less in August than anticipated and many producers carried forward heavy production schedules during September. By the end of the month, all principal producers, except three, had begun output of 1938 models. Retail trade increased somewhat more than seasonally in September but was not up to expectations.

Private construction contracts showed decline from August but were 6 p.c. above the level of a year ago, a marked increase being shown in non-residential construction. Cotton consumption failed to expand seasonally. As production was in excess of new orders, mill activity is being gradually reduced. Movement of railway traffic remained unchanged after seasonal adjustment. Electric power production, stimulated in August and the first week in September by unusual weather conditions, reached new weekly highs but by the fourth week of the month, the adjusted index had dropped to the lowest point since January.

A decline in common stock prices, beginning in the latter part of August, developed in September into a selling wave which carried the averages to a new low point for the year.

Conditions in the United Kingdom

Latest reports from industrial centres in the United Kingdom indicate a strong seasonal expansion in most branches during September. The favourable trend of affairs was overshadowed by the conflicts in Spain and the Far East which showed no signs of an early termination. The decline in passing of building plans foreshadowed some slackening in residential construction next year. Cotton consumption was adversely affected by the persistent fall in raw cotton prices. Although steel supplies were steadily increasing, the volume of new business offered at current prices remained generally in excess of the capacity of manufacturers. The shipping and ship-building industries experienced a marked revival under the stimulus of rising freight rates and world trade. Though the industrial situation did not justify the relapse, prices on the London Exchange were weak during September.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,

October 21, 1937.

Seasonal Indexes for the Compilation of the Index of Physical Volume of Business

As Revised in February, 1937

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Copper exports.....	100-0	81-6	118-3	57-0	101-0	92-2	88-8	98-0	92-2	135-5	110-0	124-3
Nickel exports.....	101-4	106-6	148-8	83-3	115-0	108-4	109-8	88-6	92-2	84-5	99-2	69-3
Lead production.....	99-1	99-8	95-6	103-5	98-8	107-8	104-6	102-6	103-0	103-5	103-0	95-3
Zinc exports.....	94-0	99-0	143-4	78-3	112-1	102-6	87-7	98-5	96-3	102-4	96-0	95-7
Gold shipments.....	115-6	99-2	101-6	89-8	90-6	93-8	95-8	93-6	101-4	106-6	101-3	106-6
Silver shipments.....	93-8	76-2	111-0	55-3	80-3	77-9	89-9	115-4	134-5	148-3	114-6	102-3
Asbestos exports.....	79-6	75-0	91-0	58-9	96-2	110-2	89-3	96-9	111-3	124-3	122-2	145-0
Bauxite imports.....	98-6	88-7	114-6	61-1	81-8	82-6	75-8	113-8	124-0	123-9	133-5	106-0
Coal output.....	119-3	100-6	95-0	76-2	78-9	80-2	76-6	80-1	102-7	135-3	123-1	123-0
Flour production.....	83-7	78-7	90-5	80-0	103-1	91-0	95-7	104-4	112-6	133-4	137-2	81-6
Oatmeal production.....	95-3	76-2	84-4	87-8	89-9	93-2	74-8	90-8	107-0	147-8	157-5	95-3
Rolled oats production.....	85-6	83-7	75-6	62-3	69-6	86-8	97-6	102-7	130-0	185-3	154-0	97-1
Corn flour and meal.....	73-9	93-4	80-1	102-4	100-1	96-1	120-8	124-7	106-3	117-9	105-1	79-3
Sugar manufactured.....	53-0	57-9	63-4	60-3	92-8	110-4	113-5	125-2	106-3	117-0	144-8	153-4
Cattle slaughtering.....	81-1	74-0	96-6	115-2	123-8	107-2	98-9	101-6	105-3	117-9	103-6	74-4
Sheep slaughtering.....	62-8	53-7	55-6	46-3	39-0	74-0	96-5	128-5	155-5	255-7	158-9	73-6
Hog slaughtering.....	116-0	104-9	103-2	101-4	106-2	91-0	78-3	77-3	80-6	103-9	117-6	119-4
Cheese production.....	8-6	7-1	0-7	17-4	94-5	209-7	225-0	208-4	195-1	156-5	54-6	13-2
Butter production.....	44-7	39-9	50-5	73-3	125-9	186-8	177-5	154-8	128-6	103-9	64-5	49-6
Canned salmon exports.....	104-4	90-9	121-3	43-3	52-7	60-9	75-8	101-6	138-6	152-0	125-2	123-3
Tobacco, raw leaf.....	95-6	85-0	88-5	102-0	116-5	113-8	109-4	105-3	101-4	100-5	97-5	84-5
Cigars.....	63-4	66-0	79-4	87-7	103-2	113-8	111-3	112-5	116-5	134-6	120-3	81-4
Cigarettes.....	82-9	82-8	86-8	92-0	106-8	117-2	128-4	113-8	106-8	99-5	96-4	87-4
Pneumatic castings.....	97-0	103-5	111-2	111-5	117-2	118-6	108-5	99-2	92-3	70-9	79-5	81-8
Crude rubber imports.....	81-0	82-9	130-8	84-6	112-8	107-4	110-9	90-0	90-0	95-2	104-6	79-5
Boots and shoes, leather.....	74-8	99-2	119-4	114-2	118-7	107-3	96-3	116-8	114-3	100-8	72-5	66-5
Raw cotton imports.....	114-5	81-0	110-2	70-8	97-8	77-6	68-2	74-8	70-9	106-8	160-4	163-0
Cotton yarn, thread, imports.....	105-0	95-0	139-5	94-0	116-4	93-5	93-6	78-2	90-0	93-2	102-6	94-4
Wool, raw and yarn, imports.....	101-8	89-0	175-3	101-4	124-8	124-4	84-6	91-3	61-2	74-3	92-4	79-3
Forestry—												
Newsprint production.....	95-4	87-0	95-6	102-7	106-8	101-5	102-2	102-7	97-7	106-7	104-8	96-9
Woodpulp exports.....	95-5	89-2	119-6	71-0	98-7	92-6	102-2	106-2	106-6	104-7	108-7	105-0
Planks and boards.....	78-1	86-4	112-0	61-8	107-2	116-8	112-1	122-0	109-2	113-5	96-6	84-3
Shingles exported.....	77-8	72-3	115-0	74-0	94-1	84-9	105-0	125-1	127-5	137-7	109-4	77-2
Iron and Steel—												
Steel ingots and castings.....	105-8	102-3	114-0	111-5	101-4	93-0	97-8	96-4	99-7	94-5	95-0	93-6
Pig iron production.....	109-9	98-7	103-0	98-6	105-4	100-4	97-0	103-7	97-3	83-0	96-5	105-3
Iron and steel imports.....	81-6	90-0	135-8	104-8	125-4	118-3	104-8	92-6	85-2	84-8	90-5	76-0
Automobiles.....	96-4	125-8	150-3	196-1	158-3	118-6	79-4	28-0	16-7	28-8	74-0	119-6
Coke production.....	108-8	98-4	106-4	99-8	99-6	96-0	93-8	92-9	92-3	102-3	102-2	107-4
Petroleum imports.....	68-4	88-8	75-4	50-0	123-3	142-3	126-8	136-0	120-6	119-3	117-0	83-1
Construction—												
Contracts awarded.....	57-2	58-8	60-9	81-2	123-7	140-0	139-4	140-0	127-6	115-8	105-3	49-4
Building permits.....	53-5	67-4	84-3	114-8	144-4	134-2	119-9	108-7	89-3	102-4	91-4	89-7
Electric power production.....	104-42	95-90	102-13	97-66	99-68	94-62	94-22	95-68	97-36	106-11	105-54	106-03
Distribution—												
Car loadings.....	89-2	88-1	97-8	85-2	97-4	100-4	94-0	102-7	113-3	124-2	108-7	89-0
Trade employment.....	97-9	96-6	97-1	98-5	99-0	99-0	98-8	99-3	100-4	101-4	105-4	105-7
Imports.....	83-0	84-4	118-5	81-0	120-5	108-0	102-4	101-3	98-7	106-2	108-7	86-3
Exports, domestic and foreign.....	89-4	87-2	100-8	68-4	103-4	99-2	99-0	97-7	100-9	118-4	118-2	108-4

I. Analytical and General

I. BUSINESS INDEXES

Seasonally Adjusted 1926=100	1936				1937							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug. Sept.
Physical Volume of Business...	120.0	121.4	118.0	118.4	116.9	115.0	118.7	124.0	122.0	120.0	120.4	123.4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	123.9	125.5	121.7	121.1	119.4	117.7	123.4	128.3	126.1	120.0	120.9	127.2
Mineral Production...	171.7	183.0	187.2	168.0	156.4	170.1	161.1	168.2	171.4	201.3	215.3	202.8
Copper exports...	230.4	240.1	266.1	229.4	201.8	238.8	268.5	434.0	392.3	427.8	438.5	434.1
Nickel exports...	217.1	254.3	297.2	425.0	271.1	274.0	298.2	299.5	267.7	266.5	292.2	446.1
Lead production...	121.5	117.9	120.4	121.7	120.1	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3
Zinc exports...	214.6	210.4	140.0	141.2	141.7	104.3	119.0	113.4	211.0	216.9	217.6	265.6
Gold shipments...	217.6	230.4	230.5	230.7	209.9	223.5	211.2	287.3	248.9	269.9	239.1	283.4
Silver shipments...	80.0	81.4	48.0	50.2	66.2	149.7	73.7	111.3	93.4	115.9	112.1	97.3
Asbestos exports...	75.7	91.6	112.0	90.4	79.0	115.6	125.7	164.5	193.6	121.2	153.3	171.8
Barite imports...	373.2	154.4	186.1	208.5	62.0	271.8	187.0	266.4	264.2	679.7	948.3	370.8
Coal production...	90.0	93.6	80.5	82.0	91.0	94.3	94.3	93.8	100.1	97.4	109.0	112.1
Manufacturing...	126.6	129.0	125.5	123.1	123.0	118.4	118.4	120.3	122.3	127.2	121.4	122.9
Foodstuffs...	111.2	115.4	113.0	108.5	102.1	95.4	101.8	111.9	107.6	99.0	109.0	106.3
Flour production...	85.3	80.9	67.3	84.0	76.3	80.4	76.9	74.0	55.9	60.7	71.9	63.3
Oatmeal production...	35.2	31.5	31.5	43.1	60.6	31.0	40.8	37.2	37.2	24.2	19.8	29.4
Sugar manufactured...	81.7	97.8	100.9	92.8	46.6	40.7	53.7	91.6	106.2	67.1	60.7	83.0
Imported Slaughtering...	160.9	167.3	158.5	164.2	142.5	145.3	154.4	157.4	140.6	122.1	149.7	155.2
Cattle...	180.6	180.8	149.9	184.2	134.7	133.3	139.2	141.3	131.0	151.9	151.0	160.7
Sheep...	145.7	138.7	144.5	131.0	160.4	133.0	177.3	183.6	128.6	125.4	147.0	139.5
Eggs...	160.0	180.8	187.3	165.2	149.3	185.8	168.2	148.1	124.9	146.8	133.9	141.3
Creamery butter...	140.0	148.4	141.2	147.5	133.7	126.9	127.3	137.7	151.6	137.1	136.2	120.1
Factory cheese...	66.7	66.9	66.9	78.9	83.9	66.8	66.7	91.0	83.3	80.8	73.6	72.6
Salmon exports...	84.9	76.6	126.4	84.1	118.2	212.4	93.3	213.4	197.3	53.4	53.8	30.9
Tobacco...	152.1	171.6	169.9	157.0	165.1	150.0	159.6	185.3	163.3	166.7	161.3	178.0
Cigars...	72.0	68.2	64.7	79.3	59.2	73.4	83.2	77.3	65.9	70.2	64.8	65.0
Cigarettes...	187.6	215.2	215.9	192.7	209.6	196.8	194.9	232.5	205.5	208.2	202.7	228.1
Rubber imports...	124.2	101.3	241.2	67.0	118.0	89.8	117.0	92.6	217.4	206.8	95.5	135.1
Boots and shoes production...	102.7	95.4	100.1	119.2	126.4	126.1	122.4	116.5	124.6	123.2	111.0	78.3
Imports of textiles...	127.6	140.1	125.7	127.6	124.0	154.8	132.8	137.4	140.1	174.9	153.1	82.9
Raw cotton imports...	120.6	140.3	121.4	116.5	122.4	138.0	129.4	112.4	144.6	158.6	166.7	64.1
Cotton yarn imports...	87.7	100.7	100.8	95.5	93.0	115.1	97.0	110.0	100.0	111.2	113.1	126.2
Wool, raw and yarn...	180.6	153.9	157.9	173.0	149.7	259.1	200.6	290.7	130.8	235.5	129.7	167.2
Forestry...	128.2	132.4	133.0	150.4	149.9	138.1	138.0	138.0	136.2	142.5	139.2	153.3
Newsprint...	176.4	180.3	174.2	190.8	192.7	202.4	201.3	185.6	185.0	195.7	190.7	198.3
Wood pulp exports...	79.6	76.7	71.5	67.5	96.0	76.1	81.7	101.6	95.9	100.8	94.1	78.2
Planks and boards exports...	51.6	90.8	99.9	121.5	111.7	77.8	73.9	91.0	79.3	86.5	85.0	77.6
Shingles exported...	99.9	90.2	107.9	170.8	131.7	71.7	107.6	80.1	106.6	119.2	84.0	98.1
Iron and steel...	142.5	117.9	101.4	110.4	123.3	104.3	103.2	76.2	106.6	127.9	137.7	111.3
Steel production...	148.6	161.1	160.6	163.3	168.7	169.2	170.0	168.7	184.6	197.9	184.7	200.5
Pig iron production...	86.9	137.5	125.5	106.8	95.5	102.4	112.3	112.6	119.7	127.1	134.0	117.2
Iron and steel imports...	73.5	90.1	85.3	90.0	97.3	79.2	74.2	80.3	85.3	91.5	94.9	97.2
Automobile production...	166.1	110.9	87.1	101.7	122.3	93.3	92.4	61.9	83.8	119.9	113.0	81.3
Coke production...	128.6	130.3	127.9	126.0	128.6	126.6	124.6	137.6	137.3	141.6	144.9	103.6
Crude petroleum imports...	220.1	275.5	258.6	201.0	165.3	184.5	133.6	253.1	222.9	227.1	263.9	240.1
Construction—	44.5	44.0	42.7	40.8	37.4	45.8	83.0	85.7	87.6	64.0	43.7	33.8
Contracts awarded...	48.0	47.6	48.3	44.7	41.9	53.1	90.5	102.9	66.9	74.9	83.4	63.4
Building permits...	35.7	35.1	28.9	31.0	27.0	26.6	64.1	42.0	30.3	36.6	36.0	32.3
Cost of construction...	88.9	89.2	89.4	90.1	90.8	92.0	95.8	96.2	96.1	95.2	94.9	93.3
Electric power...	211.0	216.3	215.6	219.4	223.8	225.3	257.7	239.3	232.3	238.9	237.2	231.1
DISTRIBUTION	108.5	109.0	107.4	110.6	109.8	107.2	107.9	110.2	110.4	112.5	113.6	112.2
Trade employment...	129.1	130.2	129.0	129.5	131.1	130.5	131.3	130.4	132.8	133.5	133.6	132.9
Carloadings...	81.6	78.0	74.4	85.0	79.4	77.7	80.6	80.2	78.9	78.5	82.6	85.1
Imports...	85.3	96.6	95.7	93.5	93.3	84.5	85.0	99.0	90.8	99.6	97.7	97.9
Exports...	106.7	115.6	106.1	107.6	107.4	97.9	99.9	106.3	108.0	121.3	108.1	115.6
PRODUCERS' GOODS...	111.3	107.7	102.6	100.6	107.8	104.1	112.1	114.7	112.1	121.8	121.9	117.0
CONSUMERS' GOODS...	123.3	129.5	127.7	121.9	121.0	120.7	120.2	127.5	137.4	124.9	125.7	124.3
MARKETINGS—												
GRAIN AND LIVESTOCK MARKETINGS	116.0	90.3	72.7	51.0	42.0	31.4	37.3	62.3	53.1	29.3	45.7	57.0
Grain Marketings...	120.1	89.9	67.9	40.1	29.6	17.9	24.5	56.5	46.7	12.7	26.6	43.4
Wheat...	125.0	88.4	65.8	37.8	30.0	17.6	25.6	61.6	50.0	13.5	27.9	39.3
Oats...	87.4	29.2	25.4	47.0	54.1	28.2	10.4	22.2	47.5	23.2	31.5	11.6
Barley...	153.4	209.8	144.7	67.2	29.4	26.1	17.0	14.4	9.8	1.5	19.6	153.2
Flax...	4.1	22.1	43.6	29.0	4.6	1.4	18.0	30.7	22.1	3.3	4.5	0.7
Lye...	46.7	41.6	72.5	87.1	16.0	20.8	16.9	52.2	41.1	4.2	15.2	59.0
Livestock Marketings...	100.9	92.2	107.1	98.5	97.2	81.7	94.7	89.6	91.6	103.0	131.9	121.1
Cattle...	87.4	83.2	83.0	91.0	90.0	87.4	94.7	81.3	74.6	104.5	142.2	132.0
Calves...	140.7	131.8	126.2	139.6	149.9	141.8	152.9	149.9	144.7	160.0	176.9	171.4
Hogs...	120.0	102.7	106.3	109.1	80.8	90.3	88.2	87.4	82.9	97.0	108.2	94.3
Sheep...	94.5	91.9	113.8	97.8	101.9	104.3	126.0	128.8	99.0	90.9	95.2	102.3
Cold Storage Holdings...	124.7	145.9	128.3	123.5	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8
Eggs...	99.8	99.8	102.7	108.3	115.8	133.8	194.5	162.8	132.0	114.5	115.9	109.3
Butter...	198.8	208.9	218.5	217.1	244.7	260.3	263.8	273.8	263.8	269.9	267.7	194.2
Cheese...	93.8	107.6	107.1	105.2	115.2	119.6	127.3	127.6	125.2	143.5	126.7	110.0
Beef...	146.2	149.9	156.6	150.3	140.6	135.5	140.8	132.2	132.7	122.2	117.9	119.2
Pork...	116.9	132.3	180.4	158.6	161.1	155.5	149.1	146.7	152.1	136.0	129.5	137.6
Mutton...	229.8	155.7	141.0	139.9	143.2	151.4	168.1	184.3	202.0	209.4	204.1	187.1
Poultry...	296.2	310.8	380.3	287.9	225.0	281.6	283.6	245.0	247.0	286.0	296.3	284.0
Lard...	65.2	76.8	90.8	81.2	69.8	58.1	60.1	55.6	61.6	49.1	55.9	49.6
Veal...	277.7	295.3	295.1	295.7	213.8	324.6	307.5	304.5	213.7	210.6	215.1	224.1

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS

Employment as at first of following month	1936				1937									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
CANADA—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	16,536	14,987	13,240	9,119	9,622	8,729	16,058	24,427	24,171	30,370	21,485	24,931	21,715	
Building Permits.....\$000	3,687	4,283	3,066	2,232	1,696	2,120	6,685	6,086	5,399	6,014	5,474	4,216	5,079	
Electric Power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,042	2,380	2,262	2,326	2,319	2,146	2,413	2,332	2,301	2,285	2,188	2,197	2,196	
Employment Average, 1926=100	110-1	111-0	110-1	108-8	104-1	102-8	103-0	106-3	114-3	119-1	120-0	123-2	126-7	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	3,134	3,328	3,303	3,408	3,228	2,732	3,190	3,376	2,769	2,892	2,731	2,613	2,794	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000,000	25,013	29,180	30,437	33,883	27,492	30,402	31,741	32,577	31,539	37,316	33,043	27,891	27,234	
Commercial Failures..Number	88	94	94	102	82	82	85	83						
Liabilities.....\$000	994	929	1,078	1,171	936	1,140	1,051	816						
MARITIME PROVINCES—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,685	1,056	874	443	521	1,170	618	5,886	4,899	1,676	1,140	1,557	791	
Building Permits.....\$000	205	210	167	91	100	170	103	232	350	251	520	187	391	
Electric Power, 000,000 K.W.H.	70	80	79	80	84	72	19	77	77	79	77	83	75	
Employment Average, 1926=100	117-9	119-4	115-3	109-5	107-5	106-6	105-4	110-7	122-0	135-8	134-3	135-4	134-4	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	51-7	55-9	63-1	56-7	66-4	45-3	78-1	64-5	58-1	58-9	60-0	57-9	58-1	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,999	1,913	2,438	2,429	1,839	1,911	1,916	2,129	2,125	2,657	2,538	2,363	2,084	
Commercial Failures..Number	1	7	1	2	3	1	1							
QUEBEC—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,878	5,319	7,512	2,131	2,355	2,871	3,921	4,545	6,176	8,093	7,289	11,731	6,544	
Building Permits.....\$000	887	1,015	748	898	367	548	640	4,114	1,143	1,301	991	774	1,187	
Electric Power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,032	1,270	1,173	1,228	1,308	1,156	1,287	1,217	1,199	1,180	1,120	1,101	1,090	
Employment Average, 1926=100	106-0	110-3	112-6	104-0	106-7	102-5	102-2	105-2	113-0	118-0	120-8	124-5	127-3	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	859	1,031	1,088	1,050	1,032	882	1,143	1,099	894	882	918	876	690	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	6,759	7,842	10,515	9,600	7,526	8,481	9,044	9,347	9,083	11,129	8,636	8,014	7,904	
Commercial Failures..Number	38	43	56	56	47	60	45	50						
ONTARIO—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,646	7,285	4,893	2,338	2,847	4,103	8,876	11,396	9,983	17,140	7,687	8,049	11,890	
Building Permits.....\$000	1,868	2,042	1,667	1,740	880	1,047	3,909	2,717	2,544	2,809	2,765	2,158	2,584	
Electric Power, 000,000 K.W.H.	633	690	667	705	722	647	737	712	710	669	695	708	691	
Employment Average, 1926=100	112-6	112-8	112-9	107-5	106-4	108-8	111-3	111-8	118-2	123-2	123-2	125-0	130-4	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,391	1,342	1,504	1,641	1,576	1,313	1,411	1,587	1,215	1,381	1,178	1,150	1,131	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,883	12,535	15,647	14,248	12,670	14,555	14,661	14,859	13,795	15,658	14,128	11,631	11,973	
Commercial Failures..Number	35	24	30	39	37	36	32	35						
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,127	803	390	576	290	308	480	2,530	1,700	2,114	8,210	2,145	1,615	
Building Permits.....\$000	351	635	188	189	105	116	132	694	708	701	564	497	598	
Electric Power, 000,000 K.W.H.	155	195	181	180	194	168	176	168	164	146	145	145	165	
Employment Average, 1926=100	108-6	106-0	98-6	94-2	91-4	91-3	89-4	93-2	99-3	104-0	105-0	109-4	107-6	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	656	725	472	482	378	314	320	464	432	393	394	352	460	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,452	4,711	5,185	4,690	3,366	3,330	3,733	3,902	3,073	4,579	4,055	3,817	3,333	
Commercial Failures..Number	13	10	4	2	4	4	6	4						
NEW BRUNSWICK—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,043	495	470	331	719	478	2,162	878	1,423	1,946	2,169	1,046	598	
Building Permits.....\$000	346	361	327	365	232	239	1,870	1,042	654	952	633	601	573	
Electric Power, 000,000 K.W.H.	152	155	132	124	111	108	134	149	151	154	151	158	146	
Employment Average, 1926=100	106-1	105-4	101-3	95-4	91-3	89-2	97-5	103-4	112-2	117-1	116-9	121-2	117-4	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	175-8	175-2	175-2	195-7	177-8	178-4	186-5	181-2	169-4	175-7	170-5	177-1	168-4	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,833	2,149	2,702	2,916	2,091	2,128	2,387	2,650	2,583	2,993	2,691	2,366	2,231	
Commercial Failures..Number	1	4	5	3	1	1	1	1						

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1937

Items	July				Aug.				Sept.				Oct.			
	31	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	2	9					
Statistics of Grain Trade—																
Receipts Country Elevators—																
Wheat.....000 bushels	579	193	1,152	3,897	7,733	11,780	9,570	10,188	11,413	6,256						
Oats.....000 bushels	109	30	56	153	277	531	648	876	1,240	1,008						
Barley.....000 bushels	37	39	278	1,481	1,471	2,075	1,550	1,406	1,740	1,042						
Flax.....000 bushels	3	1	3	7	4	4	8	22	57	50						
Rye.....000 bushels	10	31	182	232	182	149	106	89	94	40						
Visible Supplies—																
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	33-3	30-0	29-2	30-5	35-5	49-8	57-1	67-2	74-5	74-8	74-1					
Oats.....000 bushels	2,890	2,700	2,427	2,448	2,518	2,844	3,471	4,360	5,159	5,768	5,893					
Barley.....000 bushels	3,285	2,874	3,008	4,454	6,240	8,187	10,071	12,994	13,005	12,994	12,580					
Flax.....000 bushels	460	431	428	378	377	395	402	437	532	590	590					
Rye.....000 bushels	217	354	429	751	902	1,061	1,128	1,348	1,392	1,305	1,309					
Average Cash Price Port William and Fort Arthur—Cents and eighths of a cent.																
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor.....per bush.	130/2	132/7	134/0	131/0	128/1	128/7	132	130/2	134/4	143	138/2					
Oats No. 3 C.W....."	56/2	51/2	53/2	60/3	49/4	48/0	50/6	51/5	54/6	53/8	52/6					
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	68/0	61/4	61/2	56	56/2	56/6	57/4	58/5	60/7	63/3	64/1					
Flax No. 1 C.W....."	176/0	175/6	175	173/1	171/2	174/6	176/6	175/2	175	177/3	176/1					
Rye No. 3 C.W....."	143/4	90/2	90/6	85/7	83/7	86/4	89/6	87/6	90/3	95/2	98/4					

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Items	July			August			Sept.			Oct.		
	31	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	2	9	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—												
Cattle.....No.	24,183	21,784	30,422	27,976	24,003	27,377	37,626	39,642	31,346	37,495	31,266	
Calves.....	13,605	11,300	15,197	12,253	12,348	14,558	14,170	13,106	12,582	14,492	11,788	
Hogs.....	18,427	15,866	17,426	14,413	15,611	14,067	14,280	15,408	21,311	20,542	19,345	
Sheep.....	11,064	8,243	10,707	9,017	11,350	14,343	12,591	12,058	14,073	18,118	16,327	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	7-42	7-58	7-49	7-47	7-30	7-33	7-14	7-10	7-13	6-67	6-40	
Calves, good veal.....	8-49	9-08	9-13	9-40	9-39	9-55	9-32	9-58	9-95	9-20	8-23	
Hogs, bacon.....	10-52	10-84	11-33	10-83	10-02	9-55	10-37	10-83	10-70	10-23	9-67	
Lambs, good handy weights.....	10-29	10-50	9-83	9-11	9-23	9-00	8-74	8-50	8-65	8-49	8-00	
CARLOADINGS—												
Grain and grain products.....	2,905	2,774	3,514	6,344	9,098	10,814	9,500	10,396	9,272	7,997	7,279	
Live Stock.....	2,194	2,541	2,735	2,119	2,256	2,883	2,379	2,533	3,147	3,084	2,797	
Coal.....	5,908	6,033	6,112	6,663	6,637	7,097	6,162	6,872	6,233	5,967	5,891	
Coke.....	437	414	377	431	390	421	420	542	580	490	615	
Lumber.....	2,363	2,211	2,458	2,853	2,519	2,165	1,973	1,920	2,291	2,181	2,199	
Pulpwood.....	1,683	1,587	1,688	1,694	1,959	1,640	1,579	1,266	1,430	1,505	1,451	
Pulp and paper.....	2,393	2,228	2,327	2,401	2,360	2,343	2,005	2,551	2,539	2,494	2,373	
Other forest products.....	1,833	1,640	1,767	1,848	1,681	1,514	1,568	2,113	2,206	2,400	2,423	
Ore.....	2,228	2,311	2,350	2,465	2,544	2,545	2,153	2,536	2,706	2,648	2,474	
Mdso, L.C.L.....	12,974	12,373	13,061	13,211	13,082	13,700	11,774	13,742	15,504	13,849	13,739	
Miscellaneous.....	14,690	13,596	14,617	15,032	14,713	15,930	15,437	16,772	17,482	16,735	17,167	
Total cars loaded.....	49,608	47,739	51,006	54,761	57,345	60,861	54,849	61,513	65,539	62,330	61,388	
Total cars received from connections.....	23,538	22,228	23,048	22,468	22,133	22,486	20,572	23,729	24,397	26,426	26,422	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	60-75	60-93	70-33	140-26	183-13	148-83	83-30	81-96	56-09	44-63	40-58	
Live stock.....	105-38	119-02	122-92	90-83	96-16	100-42	100-53	90-57	118-71	114-76	104-09	
Coal.....	101-13	99-84	101-56	104-56	100-33	104-37	96-80	93-60	104-09	110-72	104-70	
Coke.....	150-09	146-29	140-18	169-02	145-59	126-81	121-04	167-28	152-23	121-99	124-87	
Lumber.....	56-34	53-80	62-29	65-51	63-61	54-59	56-27	56-85	60-07	56-59	55-42	
Pulpwood.....	74-14	70-63	74-33	81-95	84-18	75-33	80-56	64-70	79-58	85-40	92-58	
Pulp and paper.....	106-05	107-37	107-35	106-81	110-80	111-94	102-56	127-55	108-44	110-11	103-72	
Other forest products.....	67-54	62-23	64-54	72-02	66-23	56-07	60-34	75-49	78-42	83-54	80-93	
Ore.....	117-82	123-65	112-12	118-28	117-72	126-43	107-81	125-23	127-40	120-80	124-20	
Merchandise.....	76-24	74-73	76-28	77-64	76-52	78-17	77-13	77-59	76-51	78-55	77-70	
Miscellaneous.....	90-24	85-00	87-68	91-20	96-68	91-91	91-01	95-03	100-70	95-98	98-88	
Total for Canada.....	83-62	81-85	84-08	89-54	91-84	92-81	85-84	88-47	84-35	81-53	78-73	
Eastern Division.....	95-22	93-09	86-23	88-36	86-89	86-09	87-58	84-95	88-35	84-62	81-87	
Western Division.....	78-65	76-90	80-69	92-31	100-24	101-12	85-80	90-10	82-14	79-65	78-65	
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—												
Total.....	86-7	86-0	85-9	85-3	84-8	84-6	84-6	84-8	85-0	85-2	84-8	
Vegetable products.....	92-0	88-7	88-2	86-9	85-4	84-8	85-2	85-7	86-7	88-4	87-2	
Animal products.....	79-2	80-0	80-7	80-9	80-5	81-1	80-5	81-5	81-8	81-4	81-4	
Textiles.....	74-1	74-1	74-0	73-8	73-3	73-3	73-1	71-5	71-4	71-2	71-1	
Wood and paper.....	78-0	78-0	78-0	77-6	77-8	77-8	77-8	77-7	77-2	77-0	77-0	
Iron and its products.....	105-6	105-6	105-6	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	105-4	105-4	105-4	105-4	
Non-ferrous metals.....	85-6	87-2	86-5	85-8	84-9	84-4	84-8	82-6	83-3	79-3	78-2	
Non-metallic minerals.....	87-0	87-0	87-0	87-0	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-2	87-2	87-3	87-2	
Chemicals.....	81-6	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	81-7	
Canadian farm products.....	80-8	84-8	84-8	83-7	83-1	81-8	83-6	84-0	85-5	86-0	86-0	
Indexes of Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (58).....	220-9	221-7	223-4	223-8	219-0	214-9	200-8	195-4	190-9	183-7	183-6	
Machinery and equipment (8).....	147-1	150-6	152-8	153-1	149-7	144-0	134-3	123-3	120-2	113-9	116-2	
Pulp and paper (6).....	39-0	38-7	40-8	41-7	39-2	37-3	32-4	29-9	28-3	26-1	26-5	
Milling (4).....	99-8	98-7	99-1	99-1	98-9	95-6	92-7	89-2	89-2	86-6	78-4	
Oils (4).....	223-8	225-0	223-3	223-6	221-9	223-4	210-7	203-8	203-8	199-8	204-8	
Textiles and clothing (10).....	81-6	80-8	79-7	79-3	78-9	78-6	76-0	74-8	73-0	70-4	71-7	
Food and allied products (13).....	183-9	182-0	182-4	182-6	181-5	179-0	172-4	166-2	165-6	161-0	162-3	
Beverages (7).....	137-8	137-1	137-5	138-7	135-6	132-4	128-3	118-9	117-9	114-2	113-8	
Building materials (14).....	138-8	138-4	132-9	136-8	131-1	128-1	125-8	115-8	115-3	114-4	145-1	
Industrial mines (2).....	552-3	564-2	575-1	575-1	562-7	532-3	493-6	480-3	465-3	438-3	427-3	
Utilities—												
Total (19).....	64-8	66-2	66-9	65-3	63-7	62-4	58-1	57-2	57-2	56-0	55-8	
Transportation (2).....	29-2	30-9	31-0	29-6	28-5	25-1	25-5	24-8	24-6	23-5	23-0	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	128-5	128-6	128-7	129-0	128-8	128-5	127-2	126-8	126-4	124-0	126-5	
Power and traction (15).....	90-1	91-9	92-9	90-8	87-9	85-7	79-4	78-1	78-5	77-1	76-8	
BARRS (9).....	90-0	90-2	90-0	90-0	89-7	89-6	88-2	86-7	85-1	83-5	82-6	
Grand total (96).....	134-7	135-7	136-7	136-2	133-3	130-9	122-7	119-8	117-6	113-7	113-6	
MONEY STOCKS—												
Gold (21).....	109-3	109-0	110-7	114-0	112-7	110-9	104-4	101-1	104-2	104-2	110-0	
Base metals (3).....	280-3	280-5	296-1	287-7	274-7	265-3	243-4	229-6	224-3	206-9	210-3	
Total Index (24).....	142-5	142-3	146-5	148-4	144-2	141-1	131-5	126-3	127-9	125-1	129-7	
Domestic Bond Prices—												
Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices.....	115-1	115-2	115-5	115-8	115-5	115-7	115-7	115-5	115-4	114-7	114-8	
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields.....	68-8	68-8	68-2	67-7	68-2	67-7	67-7	68-1	68-4	69-2	69-4	
Foreign Exchange—												
Settling at Montreal.....	4-9760	4-9800	4-9854	4-9876	4-9853	4-9868	4-9844	4-9493	4-9569	4-9490	4-9536	
U.S. Dollars.....	1-0003	1-0002	1-0000	1-0003	1-0000	1-0000	1-0001	1-0007	1-0001	1-0000	1-0000	
French Franc.....	0-874	0-875	0-875	0-875	0-875	0-874	0-872	0-830	0-840	0-842	0-832	
Monetary Index.....	110-1	111-8	111-7	114-8	112-7	116-2	113-0	113-0	110-4	110-6	109-1	
Inverted index bond yields.....	145-5	145-3	146-6	147-7	146-6	147-7	147-7	146-8	146-2	144-5	144-1	
Bank clearings.....	90-0	100-2	98-2	111-1	105-6	117-9	106-8	107-5	97-8	103-8	101-7	
Shares traded.....	110-0	84-0	101-6	158-7	63-2	64-2	55-3	224-1	119-7	172-8	95-9	

The Economic Index is based on six factors of which carloadings, wholesale prices and prices of common stock are shown above.

II. Production

4. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1936					1937							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Flour Milling													
Wheat.....000 bush.	6,226	6,987	7,681	6,594	4,921	4,560	4,515	4,940	4,751	4,046	4,842	4,927	4,713
Oats..... "	1,076	1,108	1,338	1,241	1,131	1,059	800	646	822	700	840	711	887
Barley..... "	305-9	273-7	306-5	247-2	230-6	232-8	245-5	254-7	313-5	270-0	274-4	249-0	231-4
Mixed grain..... "	83-1	104-7	129-9	120-8	100-2	87-5	71-1	70-0	68-4	68-5	73-0	70-8	65-6
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation..... "	877	1,269	1,598	1,692	1,673	1,400	1,330	1,217	1,112	817	617	553	714
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation..... "	57-0	64-7	69-7	65-3	44-8	43-9	44-6	46-2	45-3	46-6	44-0	45-7	44-0
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,363	1,516	1,701	1,459	1,006	1,008	1,000	1,099	1,052	900	1,001	1,067	1,048
Exports..... "	387-7	378-3	464-6	408-7	478-2	347-9	390-3	285-7	348-9	390-9	335-0	289-6	289-6
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	561-3	669-0	836-0	823-5	728-7	1,026-1	420-0	611-2	580-4	598-6	401-2	283-3	478-5
Rolls oats..... "	13,725	13,432	15,645	13,989	12,809	11,272	8,652	6,537	8,355	6,966	7,383	8,673	10,219
Corn flour, meal..... "	3,018	3,101	2,641	2,230	1,974	1,620	2,093	2,391	1,923	1,911	1,908	2,244	1,990
Sugar Refining in 4-week periods													
000 lbs.	Sept. 8	Oct. 3	Oct. 31	Nov. 28	Dec. 31	Jan. 30	Mar. 27	April 24	May 22	June 19	July 17	Aug. 14	Sept. 11
RAW SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	145,310	93,230	68,146	101,012	123,164	124,679	150,099	133,483	121,632	108,380	103,020	106,946	57,698
Receipts.....	30,576	76,685	138,801	119,168	61,024	26,475	17,184	38,427	78,584	60,211	72,978	40,512	116,232
Meltings and ship- ments.....	82,063	101,766	100,937	98,016	48,500	21,674	33,820	50,258	91,836	65,871	69,052	98,789	94,199
REFINED SUGAR													
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	127,215	110,949	105,203	159,032	234,096	294,507	207,394	172,423	159,509	188,407	178,069	135,120	131,294
Manuf'd granulated.....	70,707	88,186	126,150	138,895	86,468	17,095	27,151	40,673	74,740	57,283	68,301	81,664	81,080
Yellow and brown.....	7,789	13,507	18,185	18,868	9,188	4,257	3,083	8,382	12,810	8,492	8,977	10,700	10,673
Total manufactured.....	78,496	101,693	144,335	157,883	95,656	21,952	30,234	49,055	87,550	65,775	67,278	92,364	91,753
Total domestic sales.....	94,564	107,239	87,288	82,306	65,446	78,985	64,938	61,859	68,638	76,068	110,207	88,451	89,083
Sales granulated.....	85,674	94,812	74,672	67,427	55,686	64,349	56,175	63,350	60,871	67,256	101,102	88,451	80,445
Yellow and brown.....	9,084	12,427	12,615	15,110	9,920	9,802	8,934	8,620	7,790	8,867	9,116	7,769	9,198
Total sales.....	94,763	107,459	87,528	82,537	65,600	74,150	65,109	61,970	68,962	76,112	110,218	96,209	89,893

Classification	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Tobacco Retenes													
TOBACCO ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION													
Tobacco, cut.....000 lbs.	1,643	1,732	1,702	1,359	1,358	1,609	1,665	1,777	1,691	1,953	1,896	1,908	1,885
plug..... "	338-5	318-9	300-6	295-1	240-5	276-4	314-0	314-8	296-7	317-6	316-8	299-1	313-9
Foreign raw leaf..... "	496-3	593-2	572-4	393-1	453-6	412-3	436-4	533-4	518-7	598-2	559-1	500-6	583-4
Cigarettes.....mm	516-2	561-4	530-6	435-4	447-2	418-3	435-5	505-5	575-5	628-7	654-3	664-0	627-1
Cigars.....000	12,561	13,771	13,646	9,688	5,635	7,276	9,921	10,181	10,212	11,993	10,766	11,093	11,745
Snuff.....lbs.	68,060	73,588	67,658	62,348	61,750	61,722	71,681	61,819	66,781	74,992	65,289	70,881	81,280
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPER													
Wells.....	352-8	289-9	277-2	278-0	310-9	405-7	422-1	388-0	343-6	326-6	348-7	374-3	.....
McKays and all imi- tation wells.....	968-6	721-7	461-7	536-5	711-7	939-0	1,180-0	1,067-5	1,105-0	1,011-8	915-1	1,096-4	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fast- ened.....	147-3	142-5	109-8	119-7	137-0	169-3	182-1	166-6	149-8	163-6	144-0	159-9	.....
Stitchdowns.....	180-7	190-3	157-0	175-8	186-9	257-3	330-7	337-6	266-7	381-1	258-1	196-2	.....
Total.....	1,731	1,411	1,053	1,163	1,237	1,826	2,309	205-0	2,028	1,962	1,728	1,902	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	556-7	538-7	502-6	531-4	473-4	612-1	712-6	713-3	661-0	678-8	632-6	635-7	.....
Boys' and youths.....	116-1	123-4	107-0	94-5	80-8	111-8	108-4	97-3	109-2	116-6	104-9	115-2	.....
Women's.....	1,075-0	900-4	888-0	678-1	672-4	885-2	1,119-8	1,055-8	1,038-8	1,015-2	982-9	1,174-7	.....
Misses' and Child- ren's.....	276-9	277-9	232-2	179-1	199-2	287-8	353-1	277-3	310-3	321-5	282-9	293-1	.....
Babies' and infants.....	80-4	87-8	65-6	56-9	56-2	81-6	93-3	96-6	89-0	96-1	82-2	102-7	.....
Total.....	2,106	1,928	1,602	1,540	1,462	1,990	2,387	2,219	2,230	2,226	2,066	2,321	.....
Newsprint production													
.....000 tons	369-78	301-11	265-77	289-31	287-89	275-63	301-11	298-35	306-23	310-87	314-53	318-71	312-35
Shipments.....000 tons	269-69	307-25	293-08	316-72	263-29	251-26	289-06	311-02	312-10	312-79	302-00	313-45	308-45
Stocks.....000 tons	65-99	59-57	52-14	14-32	49-51	73-77	84-90	72-22	69-36	67-44	79-99	85-26	89-55
R.C. Timber													
railed M.B. bd. ft.	253-9	311-6	254-4	245-2	115-0	103-6	158-3	223-1	314-7	362-3	300-6	306-1	294-4
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	28,402	22,772	13,446	10,807	8,825	7,479	6,456	15,047	24,512	37,940	35,732	31,605	28,507
Factory cheese.....	18,552	14,956	8,401	1,482	963	759	1,196	2,374	11,217	24,542	24,635	21,743	19,455
Condensed milk.....	631	889	619	543	568	682	1,241	1,221	1,222	706	977	715	940
Evaporated milk.....	7,438	6,196	2,829	4,449	4,109	2,951	5,109	8,482	10,580	14,174	11,876	11,673	10,214

II. Production—Concluded

5. MINERAL PRODUCTION

		1936					1937								
		Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
Mineral Production—															
Metals—															
Gold.....	000 oz.	328-7	330-8	334-1	319-3	320-1	326-8	310-1	326-3	323-3	340-1	344-9	347-4	348-5	
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,839	1,329	1,580	1,639	1,836	1,990	1,323	1,659	1,488	1,383	1,956	2,708	3,129	
Nickel.....	tons	6,176	7,926	6,371	7,528	9,006	8,087	8,665	9,097	10,133	9,231	10,480	7,896	10,331	
Copper.....	tons	17,604	18,078	17,326	18,516	21,816	18,641	19,213	20,896	20,968	20,781	21,275	20,855	22,292	
Lead.....	tons	16,994	14,564	14,130	19,188	20,198	17,056	14,262	17,604	17,577	17,092	16,398	15,661	20,295	
Zinc.....	tons	13,799	15,567	15,844	11,377	10,647	8,891	10,274	15,719	16,561	15,825	17,583	18,349	19,925	
Fuels—															
Coal.....	tons	1,036	1,433	1,763	1,464	1,490	1,496	1,284	1,108	966	1,076	1,064	1,140	1,233	
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	139-8	135-0	137-0	139-2	139-7	141-1	133-9	178-7	188-0	192-8	209-2	241-7	288-9	
Natural gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	1,140	1,450	1,961	2,469	3,056	3,852	3,252	2,677	2,254	1,760	1,941	1,225	1,226	
Non-Metals—															
Asbestos.....	tons	25,128	31,067	38,231	37,066	21,488	22,454	27,301	33,748	43,267	37,638	35,341	35,194	36,881	
Gypsum.....	000 tons	81-0	87-8	157-5	75-7	59-3	8-8	4-9	23-4	65-7	113-6	162-0	128-8	116-9	
Feldspar.....	tons	1,910	2,749	2,245	1,820	1,500	1,177	1,838	2,061	1,048	1,224	1,801	2,458	.....
Salt (commercial).....	tons	19,726	19,404	22,496	30,205	14,306	11,910	11,706	13,504	26,101	24,343	24,841	25,487	30,011	
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—															
Cement.....	000 bbls.	601	702	557	809	156	97	101	210	372	557	783	533	909	
Clay products.....	000	377	369	341	269	201	136	127	176	289	380	498	812	.....
Lime.....	tons	36,598	40,100	45,170	42,613	41,967	38,377	39,970	46,583	47,760	49,811	47,114	45,894	.....

	1936				1937									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Iron, Gold and Silver														
Pig iron production..														
.....000 l. tons	51-89	70-05	74-23	68-50	66-40	62-00	70-99	68-14	78-15	78-28	79-74	74-68	77-18	
Ferrous-alloys production.....														
..... tons	5,027	5,253	5,950	6,775	6,519	5,668	3,868	5,965	6,301	6,635	6,285	9,913	7,720	
Steel ingots and castings.....														
.....000 l. tons	86-08	98-33	98-53	103-95	115-24	111-82	128-10	121-43	120-84	118-74	123-97	126-70	114-63	
Shipments—														
Gold.....000 oz.	316-9	353-7	333-9	349-6	348-5	317-0	306-2	331-9	323-9	350-1	327-9	358-8	354-3	
Gold bullion.....000 oz.	130	298	873	177	146	291	121	194	277	371	230	352	519	
Non-monetary exports.....000	4,545	10,322	13,063	4,065	5,091	10,181	4,248	6,762	9,656	12,945	7,683	11,574	11,165	
Silver.....000 oz.	1,196	1,619	989	917	1,104	2,029	1,494	1,094	1,590	1,294	1,853	2,322	3,328	

6. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 K.W.H.

Monthly Data	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
TOTALS FOR CANADA:													
Water.....	2008433	2237928	2219428	2283384	2276386	2108188	2373071	2285824	2263371	2216119	2147469	2155364	2153179
Fuel.....	37,990	42,580	42,551	42,349	41,520	38,390	40,188	37,050	37,796	39,219	40,593	42,361	43,113
Total.....	2041423	2280508	2261979	2325733	2317906	2146578	2412359	2323884	2301167	2255338	2189055	2197725	2156291
EXPORTS.....	125,127	129,323	126,182	128,070	134,931	138,041	172,066	164,247	161,083	168,657	164,067	162,017	143,441
PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION:													
Maritime Provinces:													
Quebec.....	68,936	78,438	77,631	78,533	81,959	70,653	77,175	75,211	75,677	77,919	75,900	82,228	74,374
Ontario.....	387,462	422,335	420,130	404,713	405,923	965,478	1,058,999	1,000,967	990,226	980,498	919,838	900,028	900,287
Prairie Provinces.....	156,327	187,072	179,283	190,003	195,683	169,854	178,077	169,466	165,098	145,549	146,322	146,882	166,686
British Columbia.....	149,964	152,884	130,363	121,909	109,068	101,420	132,070	147,673	149,373	152,706	149,799	156,110	168,701
Total.....	1917,296	2,251,174	2,131,777	2,196,844	2,162,975	2,008,637	2,238,664	2,158,635	2,140,134	2,096,661	2,032,999	2,085,108	2,061,949
DELIVERIES TO:													
BOILERS:													
New Brunswick.....	3,543	4,961	5,002	4,096	3,228	3,477	4,492	3,462	1,968	3,404	2,195	3,170	1,877
Quebec.....	406,359	496,963	517,446	518,576	557,107	529,932	554,908	510,741	492,727	491,693	411,041	390,056	386,201
Ontario.....	60,979	70,326	80,480	85,254	86,496	81,670	100,972	90,893	88,528	83,630	79,413	78,690	67,594
Manitoba.....	27,144	46,395	50,482	52,546	54,740	48,685	48,737	42,475	36,187	21,268	30,513	18,986	31,181
British Columbia.....	449	494	498	498	510	477	547	556	477	503	473	507	495
Total.....	498,474	618,109	654,015	680,906	706,188	664,150	706,051	648,127	630,589	600,396	513,624	491,409	497,348
Daily Average													
TOTALS FOR CANADA:													
Water.....	66,780	75,416	73,981	73,658	73,432	75,392	76,518	74,194	73,012	73,871	69,273	69,528	71,739
Fuel.....	1,266	1,474	1,418	1,339	1,339	1,371	1,296	1,235	1,219	1,307	1,309	1,366	1,437
Total.....	68,046	76,790	75,399	74,997	74,771	76,663	77,814	75,429	74,231	75,178	70,582	70,894	73,176
GENERATED BY													
WATER:													
Maritime Provinces:													
Quebec.....	1,742	1,922	1,988	1,999	2,142	1,952	1,994	1,939	1,835	1,934	1,720	1,932	1,739
Ontario.....	34,382	37,755	39,089	39,565	39,910	41,260	41,494	40,556	38,671	39,329	36,155	35,899	36,613
Prairie Provinces.....	21,140	22,257	23,208	22,742	22,307	22,122	23,762	22,736	22,912	23,210	22,401	22,233	23,017
British Columbia.....	4,501	5,274	5,801	5,387	5,539	5,323	5,060	5,000	4,731	4,278	4,008	4,092	4,850
Total.....	5,045	4,982	4,876	3,965	3,528	3,835	4,268	4,063	4,993	5,130	4,800	5,053	5,501
GENERATED BY FUEL:													
Prairie Provinces.....	689	708	728	735	719	689	632	604	566	592	604	601	660
Other Provinces.....	697	660	690	630	620	623	664	681	651	714	765	765	777
Exports.....	4,171	4,172	4,201	4,121	4,532	4,530	5,571	5,475	5,195	5,293	5,392	5,246	4,761

III. Construction

7. BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED BY FIFTY-EIGHT CITIES

Thousand Dollars	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Building Permits—													
Pasqua Edwards and													
Charlottetown.....	34	21	2	.....	11	15	5	6	40	17	1	13	8
NOVA SCOTIA.....	143	109	99	90	67	125	83	170	314	166	455	140	148
Halifax.....	102	96	61	74	63	125	76	114	125	146	396	66	118
New Glasgow.....	2	3	6	5	.....	.....	.....	17	6	9	27	11	18
Sydney.....	38	9	12	2	4	.....	6	28	81	14	31	68	25
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	29	80	67	11	33	30	16	58	87	65	64	34	46
Fredericton.....	13	11	37	4	25	.....	.....	1	22	17	4	1	6
Moncton.....	6	12	3	1	.....	8	12	38	33	15	.....	16	16
Saint John.....	11	57	27	6	8	28	6	17	33	33	59	18	24
QUEBEC.....	887	1,015	748	898	367	548	640	1,414	1,143	1,391	991	774	1,187
Montreal and Mais-													
sonneuve.....	774	608	504	844	305	421	492	1,033	742	932	620	455	699
Quebec.....	21	88	44	1	14	41	72	60	140	49	69	140	38
Shawinigan.....	16	41	3	15	.....	3	4	17	44	182	76	22	11
Sherbrooke.....	32	74	46	16	7	19	31	180	97	89	68	76	180
Three Rivers.....	18	184	123	17	10	30	9	37	33	12	87	16	22
Westmount.....	27	50	30	15	30	35	34	86	83	38	91	64	26
ONTARIO.....	1,886	2,042	1,667	1,740	880	1,047	3,000	2,717	2,544	2,800	2,765	2,158	2,554
Bellefleur.....	4	16	1	.....	.....	2	37	8	14	11	18	8	1
Brantford.....	25	4	22	11	30	11	11	10	16	34	27	27	50
Chatham.....	40	8	7	2	1	32	2	43	133	22	36	113	50
Fort William.....	30	6	10	2	1	2	41	23	34	37	44	44	7
Galt.....	21	14	2	.....	4	15	7	20	33	11	11	6	14
Guelph.....	81	161	180	269	99	37	107	190	135	280	276	92	213
Hamilton.....	17	35	8	19	3	.....	17	36	151	14	18	23	41
Kinross.....	88	78	32	16	45	11	33	130	91	40	86	53	233
Kitchener.....	168	50	35	19	120	75	63	180	65	42	87	59	51
London.....	19	23	5	3	6	9	4	15	7	114	23	23	13
Niagara Falls.....	9	5	3	1	.....	.....	1	1	19	6	11	12	30
Oshawa.....	150	124	76	47	15	33	766	232	181	294	125	75	47
Ottawa.....	12	8	6	80	1	2	.....	11	3	1	7	8	6
Owen Sound.....	31	20	32	4	2	14	11	18	40	44	27	15	24
Peterborough.....	17	17	7	5	1	1	10	421	33	38	50	64	47
Port Arthur.....	8	9	4	2	2	23	8	7	15	6	10	6	.....
Stratford.....	17	46	185	37	16	39	17	85	242	53	77	136	30
St. Catharines.....	8	3	1	12	.....	3	3	2	5	2	0	2	11
St. Thomas.....	16	6	4	6	5	7	7	9	21	15	14	3	8
Sarnia.....	20	11	12	9	1	9	6	44	60	29	15	38	32
Sault Ste. Marie.....	535	1,045	521	980	208	616	527	908	910	1,050	1,028	1,011	1,012
Toronto.....	172	348	157	128	271	47	163	237	111	415	163	128	218
York and East													
Townships.....	12	5	4	1	3	6	7	8	12	24	41	13	21
Welland.....	71	73	61	27	65	50	2,042	58	99	55	505	155	319
Windsor.....	2	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	7	23	22	6	7
Riverside.....	34	4	8	10	2	.....	3	10	76	23	21	19	13
Woodstock.....	185	296	68	48	20	40	37	287	306	358	317	240	291
MANITOBA.....	30	2	1	.....	1	2	4	9	3	8	20	5	5
Brandon.....	15	2	9	.....	.....	4	3	23	17	25	84	9	141
St. Boniface.....	110	394	59	28	25	34	30	256	238	330	213	226	146
Winnipeg.....	72	56	26	60	33	26	24	143	170	75	108	90	67
SASKATCHEWAN.....	4	5	5	6	.....	20	4	6	26	10	12	6	18
Moose Jaw.....	27	34	13	19	31	3	11	37	120	50	74	16	43
Regina.....	30	17	8	41	1	3	9	100	35	14	16	69	6
Saskatoon.....	125	283	94	71	47	50	71	264	330	268	145	167	203
ALBERTA.....	48	218	66	10	36	43	33	62	102	129	72	57	54
Calgary.....	64	22	13	40	8	7	34	156	107	111	56	69	99
Edmonton.....	15	13	15	22	3	1	4	42	19	27	15	40	32
Lethbridge.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	15
Medicine Hat.....	346	361	327	365	232	239	1,870	1,042	654	952	633	601	575
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	1	7	7	.....	1	5	6	3	6	0	9	1	8
Kamloops.....	17	6	4	48	8	2	3	17	31	31	7	88	18
Nanaimo.....	16	16	17	18	8	13	61	54	63	38	63	43	85
New Westminster.....	3	1	49	2	2	1	1	3	11	2	.....	.....	.....
Prince Rupert.....	272	251	254	213	160	203	1,755	923	510	828	515	400	391
Vancouver.....	1	3	1	5	1	3	2	6	.....	6	6	1	4
N. Vancouver.....	37	73	43	32	65	16	44	36	44	31	31	68	67
Victoria.....													
Total 58 cities.....	3,087	4,263	3,068	3,282	1,690	2,120	6,655	6,098	5,399	6,014	5,474	4,216	5,079

III. Construction

8. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED

In thousand dollars	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Contracts Awarded—													
Apartments.....	366	490	409	171	521	650	557	989	866	797	335	137	232
Residences.....	3,967	4,587	3,803	1,747	2,311	3,382	3,159	5,746	5,595	6,180	4,061	4,574	4,570
TOTAL RESIDENTIAL.....	4,333	5,077	4,212	1,918	2,832	3,031	3,715	6,435	6,460	6,977	5,345	4,711	4,802
Churches.....	95	216	90	65	73	63	314	197	381	359	411	371	100
Public garages.....	122	440	231	127	356	50	236	375	435	306	482	409	495
Hospitals.....	312	101	285	49	43	3	878	149	693	599	431	1,363	343
Hotels and clubs.....	194	180	114	189	171	56	195	672	260	186	290	226	175
Office buildings.....	744	126	275	108	132	1,013	1,401	283	814	887	394	261	340
Public buildings.....	679	1,272	745	675	157	433	151	436	398	1,031	397	1,386	815
Schools.....	477	338	146	107	100	29	232	566	891	831	1,052	1,055	309
Stores.....	508	627	314	177	278	405	1,120	681	731	698	505	787	671
Theatres.....	339	321	266	301	97	139	111	244	283	306	388	181	187
Warehouses.....	187	710	301	222	149	424	469	972	509	2,076	1,164	463	597
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	3,547	4,300	2,736	1,956	2,644	4,691	4,573	5,044	5,899	5,891	6,700	4,081	4,581
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL.....	1,059	1,240	976	447	802	2,015	3,093	3,951	1,536	7,479	3,943	1,941	7,453
Bridges.....	3,749	174	864	173	333	22	2,516	79	1,730	547	351	890	370
Dams and wharves.....	349	648	1,309	63	436	65	34	60	103	251	909	297	915
Sewers and water mains.....	206	289	115	123	32	26	387	115	250	126	141	383	468
Roads and streets.....	1,998	1,484	1,101	1,310	368	165	64	9,245	6,111	5,947	3,466	6,901	1,239
General engineering.....	1,328	1,747	2,627	221	473	756	2,538	968	2,930	2,175	1,740	3,308	2,447
TOTAL ENGINEERING.....	7,620	4,340	8,917	1,889	1,642	1,035	5,539	10,467	11,131	9,045	6,006	11,479	5,429
GRAND TOTAL.....	16,559	14,957	13,840	6,119	6,632	8,729	16,089	24,427	24,171	30,370	21,465	24,331	21,715
Prince Edward Island—													
Residential.....	8	24	25			0	4	2	45	2	30	26	19
Business.....					1	20	5	15		2	32	5	10
Industrial.....												15	30
Engineering.....	80				1				23	1		21	40
TOTAL.....	88	24	25		1	29	9	17	68	3	61	66	99
New Scotland—													
Residential.....	296	213	187	164	194	231	288	321	370	412	325	335	264
Business.....	214	314	86	85	114	146	26	285	107	346	123	498	43
Industrial.....	31	14		7		2	1		4	2	13	16	15
Engineering.....	98	167	144	190	133		182	6	2,442	524	37	281	40
TOTAL.....	630	709	418	422	410	369	494	612	3,623	1,182	497	1,130	362
New Brunswick—													
Residential.....	54	66	50	15	9	59	79	102	119	140	106	128	120
Business.....	7	38	78	6	36	65	32	149	251	40	227	39	47
Industrial.....	54	90	3		6	652	15	25	14	2	54	5	23
Engineering.....	2,033	115	2		60			4,194	1,514	262	193	179	52
TOTAL.....	2,148	300	132	21	110	772	116	4,490	1,966	443	562	361	242
Quebec—													
Residential.....	853	1,283	1,269	556	690	942	1,141	1,389	1,692	1,998	1,143	1,205	1,746
Business.....	612	1,045	977	570	275	335	1,993	1,175	1,593	1,905	1,091	1,465	1,244
Industrial.....	57	245	356	44	183	1,053	311	1,074	404	2,064	2,388	356	541
Engineering.....	1,555	2,746	4,911	962	807	340	475	907	2,496	1,826	2,718	8,704	3,015
TOTAL.....	2,878	5,310	7,512	2,131	2,256	2,671	3,921	4,545	6,187	8,063	7,280	11,731	6,546
Ontario—													
Residential.....	2,622	3,034	2,426	933	1,366	1,674	1,722	3,834	3,005	3,630	3,622	2,355	2,068
Business.....	1,988	2,314	1,332	929	954	1,670	2,249	1,903	1,819	3,224	2,423	3,796	1,951
Industrial.....	779	779	514	369	251	302	1,650	882	798	4,509	678	936	6,694
Engineering.....	1,257	1,158	623	108	277	457	3,224	4,767	4,362	5,078	1,564	1,242	1,206
TOTAL.....	6,446	7,285	4,993	2,338	2,847	4,106	8,576	11,386	9,983	17,140	7,667	8,349	11,900
Manitoba—													
Residential.....	178	81	52	49	12	19	174	168	356	312	182	111	166
Business.....	160	145	76	59	42	26	71	490	253	214	445	348	302
Industrial.....	28	39	10	5	19	3	21	713	70	41	52	265	187
Engineering.....	192	12	18	20	54	94	41	122	88	170	438	591	234
TOTAL.....	558	277	157	141	123	152	306	1,490	786	637	1,086	1,317	729
Saskatchewan—													
Residential.....	27	37	26	4	11	14	11	56	47	50	52	31	17
Business.....	142	73	15	91	32	56	24	36	238	82	107	108	80
Industrial.....	19	6	4	7	1			34	2	1	2		
Engineering.....	87	53		22		15	41	2	4	993	1,062	90	372
TOTAL.....	274	169	46	123	44	86	76	127	391	1,126	1,222	228	470
Alberta—													
Residential.....	94	53	43	41	33	26	26	218	230	165	142	101	89
Business.....	120	289	43	46	81	29	69	334	279	143	371	181	244
Industrial.....	4	41	89	16	46	5	64	184	8		8	2	6
Engineering.....	79	5	43	510		21	2	277	75	44	382	316	68
TOTAL.....	297	358	187	612	114	70	99	913	643	353	902	600	407
British Columbia—													
Residential.....	213	275	133	157	245	72	273	345	640	368	373	377	323
Business.....	204	105	131	112	112	394	232	296	404	614	953	270	216
Industrial.....	82	26	21	46	46	5	64	40	236	216	650	347	15
Engineering.....	2,438	85	176	63	312	108	1,393	194	138	103	212	55	400
TOTAL.....	3,043	495	470	331	719	478	2,162	878	1,423	1,346	2,169	1,049	950

Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

9. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Thousand Bushels	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....	57,728	23,551	9,046	8,000	3,154	3,181	5,874	4,312	4,159	3,577	3,357	19,786	44,717
Oats.....	6,733	4,472	2,308	2,287	1,391	1,903	2,893	1,653	1,092	978	682	776	3,988
Barley.....	7,465	4,166	1,162	852	570	533	596	339	325	215	170	4,300	6,619
Flax.....	701	288	66	28	12	12	44	45	34	43	29	16	128
Rye.....	383	156	88	102	45	38	59	71	51	43	59	697	49
VISIBLE SUPPLY													
Wheat.....	162,116	148,236	120,053	112,293	101,376	88,007	83,366	72,228	51,319	43,010	30,022	49,764	74,133
Oats.....	15,719	17,530	15,703	15,155	13,351	12,075	10,992	7,858	4,302	3,832	2,700	2,944	5,839
Barley.....	15,387	17,327	15,221	14,855	14,224	12,736	11,352	8,712	5,768	4,455	2,874	8,157	12,590
Flax.....	946	1,048	973	837	730	673	668	704	535	445	431	395	590
Rye.....	3,035	2,705	2,169	2,167	2,022	1,946	1,808	1,843	496	308	354	1,061	1,309
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....	20,720	26,917	32,809	29,428	9,789	5,382	4,749	3,618	8,027	12,180	8,603	6,545	5,909
Oats.....	372	813	840	1,106	705	134	66	44	206	777	557	307	322
Barley.....	2,674	4,106	3,112	2,046	47	60	20	16	1,616	723	568	775	1,616
Flax.....		82	42	3	1	5							
Rye.....	532	357	552	189		8	1		609	664	190	200	71
Buckwheat.....		35	88	39	24	6	3	4	1	1			
CASH PRICES													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	103/7	110/7	108/4	120/2	124/6	127	135/5	138/7	130/5	124/1	145/5	121/8	120/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	44/7	44/3	45/3	50	54/4	55	56/3	58/6	56/2	57/1	63/5	50/7	53
Barley, No. 3 C.W.....	58/7	61	61/7	76/3	83/6	83/2	81/3	74/6	71/1	66	71/7	58/2	50/2
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C.....	167/5	168/5	169/2	167/5	166/4	170/1	182/2	178/7	172/5	165	180	178/2	175/7
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	65	69/6	75/3	96/5	103/1	105	107	113/4	114/3	116/1	147/3	87/4	89/4

*First of following month.

*Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

10. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YARD													
Cattle.....	100,156	114,350	87,884	61,707	67,618	51,699	65,090	56,841	54,304	69,931	99,080	125,731	135,233
Calves.....	48,896	47,392	36,845	25,897	24,375	24,258	42,713	46,300	56,167	60,091	56,786	60,284	59,213
Hogs.....	85,109	112,461	125,503	124,870	96,290	89,677	93,276	81,498	70,135	83,935	73,276	73,754	76,239
Sheep.....	57,789	85,716	83,919	26,202	17,463	12,740	17,542	14,055	10,521	23,760	35,266	47,185	63,291
INSPECTED													
SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	89,832	111,665	102,614	76,334	71,473	58,136	68,202	67,420	61,544	66,526	67,090	60,703	103,731
Calves.....	55,404	51,079	39,553	33,820	28,576	32,089	55,138	81,553	87,971	82,443	69,949	68,823	66,837
Sheep.....	14,112	23,514	17,878	7,669	6,547	5,661	4,588	31,919	19,632	13,620	9,991	9,396	9,883
Lambs.....	98,464	145,884	91,162	45,049	41,278	33,091	42,325	1,860	3,027	30,434	57,873	75,781	107,739
Swine.....	284,186	391,890	410,449	412,311	351,365	334,406	357,583	356,419	328,014	293,541	243,160	213,761	237,469

11. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH

(000 lbs. or doz.)	1936			1937									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	55,749	53,351	43,823	35,948	23,668	18,840	8,891	5,973	9,118	26,359	40,391	49,021	54,190
Dairy.....	367	310	229	159	161	109	76	59	45	288	419	424	364
Totals.....	56,116	53,661	43,752	36,108	23,829	18,950	8,967	6,032	9,163	26,645	40,811	49,445	54,554
CHEESE—													
Swiss.....	38,508	33,178	22,896	24,904	22,236	20,665	18,264	15,383	19,190	29,407	34,224	41,064	43,813
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	9,961	7,023	3,294	1,205	942	618	460	3,662	8,229	10,688	10,551	10,644	9,398
Fresh.....	432	153	211	455	932	733	684	870	847	702	592	532	630
Frozen.....	5,024	4,409	3,036	3,511	3,113	2,781	2,449	2,797	4,175	5,697	5,947	5,578	5,023
PORK—													
Totals.....	28,164	35,782	43,100	40,829	31,409	55,007	54,955	57,928	51,299	45,151	35,118	25,473	23,243
LARD—													
Totals.....	2,189	2,336	2,306	2,454	2,209	2,418	2,337	2,956	2,613	2,769	2,576	1,749	1,226
BEEF—													
Totals.....	16,496	22,182	25,987	23,787	20,450	17,918	15,743	14,065	11,516	10,001	9,549	12,006	17,447
VEAL—													
Totals.....	4,591	5,289	5,032	4,473	3,296	2,330	2,060	2,108	2,650	2,893	3,081	3,461	4,495
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Totals.....	1,764	5,649	7,421	7,234	6,165	5,411	4,517	3,352	1,901	958	672	777	1,637
POULTRY—													
Totals.....	3,929	5,336	8,918	15,318	14,374	13,928	10,767	8,157	6,870	5,939	5,329	3,975	3,341
FISH—													
Fresh, frozen.....	24,614	26,267	25,600	22,783	18,309	14,046	14,251	13,388	14,218	18,327	21,126	25,202	25,868
Smoked, etc.....	6,322	6,252	6,303	6,075	4,934	4,085	3,872	4,131	4,399	5,192	5,778	6,635	6,239
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	3,701	8,828	5,224	2,483	3,122	1,674	2,813	2,134	2,021	5,739	6,179	7,143	4,003

*This figure includes approximately 55,000 pounds of butter reported by dairy factories added to the list since February 1, 1937.

*Includes approximately 1,337,000 lbs. of cheese reported by firms added to the list since February 1, 1937.

V. External Trade

15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Thousand Dollars	1936					1937							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	526	683	814	1,000	1,180	760	472	582	609	606	584	555	525
Cocoa and chocolate.....	182	259	304	277	512	375	442	396	284	534	200	138	183
Coffee and chicory.....	199	267	298	412	269	331	335	493	276	495	324	359	284
Fruits.....	1,990	2,490	2,721	1,885	1,747	1,135	1,348	1,843	1,513	2,418	3,892	2,856	2,617
Gums and resins.....	181	144	209	180	157	217	145	198	157	216	359	196	189
Nuts (edible).....	178	246	490	517	436	232	275	426	504	384	278	301	181
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	1,524	1,044	1,350	1,781	654	957	809	1,549	995	2,357	2,186	1,205	1,792
Seeds.....	26	240	121	349	169	149	162	339	111	431	182	43	130
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,634	2,118	2,327	2,542	1,383	568	531	949	1,050	1,863	2,137	1,763	2,303
Tea.....	483	656	856	763	824	767	618	1,140	742	684	747	744	794
Vegetables.....	101	91	170	295	373	427	523	957	841	1,024	968	863	181
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	200	199	208	184	304	119	119	147	110	137	214	244	161
Furs, chiefly raw.....	354	373	428	819	575	1,142	1,090	1,863	758	773	681	474	446
Hides.....	282	511	561	847	449	546	504	549	589	476	646	469	446
Leather, unmanufactured.....	206	304	267	248	280	323	510	376	261	306	328	323	277
Leather manufactured.....	223	260	197	133	94	110	203	314	210	196	138	180	263
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	348	350	322	256	201	354	312	478	382	363	249	285	311
Cotton, raw.....	945	1,277	2,258	2,723	2,899	2,087	1,720	2,291	1,822	2,375	2,009	1,767	729
yarn.....	204	179	216	234	202	236	238	323	354	334	275	255	243
other.....	1,339	1,808	1,397	1,136	826	1,392	1,250	1,973	1,329	1,351	1,175	1,350	1,682
Flax, hemp and jute.....	765	774	1,010	910	770	783	633	1,040	788	917	933	807	900
Hats and caps.....	84	111	78	37	36	79	100	148	84	46	24	42	109
Manila and sisal grass.....	306	170	177	222	659	372	338	288	165	290	312	227	81
Silk—Raw.....	297	308	428	384	475	393	458	503	366	399	353	377	387
Fabrics.....	297	315	186	95	78	182	124	169	108	91	119	229	222
Wearing apparel.....	199	96	89	84	77	53	44	65	99	70	54	82	47
Wool—Raw.....	193	314	208	390	411	830	865	1,362	1,105	632	1,530	462	1,682
Noils and noils.....	517	484	641	613	549	747	723	935	553	838	624	650	541
Woolen yarn.....	215	231	276	382	331	223	214	387	247	290	247	277	378
Worsted and serges.....	422	321	282	355	195	865	502	115	268	423	454	564	679
Other wool.....	971	859	793	620	408	685	654	1,054	687	721	868	1,064	1,126
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	996	1,111	1,279	1,217	1,027	1,022	959	1,285	970	1,096	1,176	1,243	1,142
Paper.....	546	557	680	672	538	593	639	792	586	724	663	708	621
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	350	337	377	342	399	330	358	434	379	425	409	458	445
Planks and boards.....	292	321	350	340	307	339	367	522	378	385	421	374	288
Veneers.....	39	26	56	39	40	82	49	65	49	57	69	45	39
Other manufactured wood.....	25	39	51	46	25	37	39	76	37	89	58	83	100
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	337	440	770	810	901	1,139	976	1,777	1,507	2,112	1,820	1,166	931
Automobile parts.....	1,125	1,636	2,245	2,267	3,823	2,725	3,669	1,944	3,219	2,741	1,890	1,961	1,801
Castings and forgings.....	119	151	189	169	136	159	172	234	158	307	245	276	437
Engines and boilers.....	370	427	639	647	778	863	791	1,020	828	1,223	968	779	632
Farm implements.....	828	801	503	310	509	713	939	1,747	1,748	2,090	1,714	1,754	1,745
Hardware and cutlery.....	161	204	236	233	190	178	219	373	183	251	200	221	201
Machinery.....	2,271	2,536	2,870	2,618	2,346	2,354	2,601	3,926	3,601	4,213	4,070	4,285	3,915
Pigs and ingots.....	25	45	32	19	122	69	44	119	69	115	48	161	35
Plates and sheets.....	1,738	1,633	2,146	2,880	1,921	1,362	1,277	1,927	2,632	3,667	3,664	3,729	3,266
Other rolling mill products.....	679	672	736	768	669	903	744	1,085	1,024	1,122	1,064	1,233	1,219
Stamped and coated products.....	110	130	131	139	97	85	113	167	123	190	175	190	138
Tools.....	151	157	175	185	135	180	206	272	208	295	242	227	220
Tubes and pipes.....	111	150	159	147	123	202	162	210	210	274	286	261	192
Wire.....	116	156	151	150	120	105	180	215	177	231	198	197	196
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminum.....	648	428	336	408	390	286	286	534	408	482	585	666	628
Brass.....	221	196	229	227	212	239	304	366	316	354	289	273	238
Clocks and watches.....	155	202	205	233	165	105	145	173	121	147	133	191	174
Copper.....	40	88	93	73	72	96	92	110	84	129	140	80	109
Electric apparatus.....	979	855	1,103	1,002	971	930	1,066	1,848	1,063	1,494	1,268	1,672	1,232
Precious metals.....	211	186	346	297	341	185	256	245	234	332	305	296	206
Tin.....	112	138	194	342	174	284	301	533	277	343	280	267	177
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	749	554	657	687	656	583	590	803	779	787	822	835	749
Coke.....	2,669	3,082	3,716	3,254	3,222	2,945	2,369	2,639	2,639	3,621	3,142	3,156	3,089
Coal.....	79	125	293	292	221	239	289	223	183	88	70	43	46
Glass and glassware.....	613	577	718	741	648	698	610	884	632	852	802	808	651
Petroleum, crude.....	4,905	4,305	5,027	4,048	5,010	4,490	1,703	1,789	1,848	4,448	5,307	5,570	5,765
Gasoline.....	221	302	890	443	292	281	87	315	332	322	482	650	550
Stone and products.....	306	532	449	651	360	589	302	601	865	607	1,048	681	890
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	209	237	301	277	292	323	278	364	326	317	314	390	343
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	804	459	636	526	411	432	434	899	189	479	470	490	461
Fertilizers.....	211	123	419	767	237	107	20	58	232	324	120	230	245
Perfumery.....	44	43	41	46	24	17	21	49	83	49	87	42	39
Soda.....	44	51	62	58	23	28	78	56	25	54	26	42	56
Soda and compounds.....	216	217	344	329	301	176	175	255	134	214	369	218	275

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES OF CANADIAN PRODUCE

000 Dollars	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE													
Products—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly													
whiskey).....	1,096	2,353	2,512	2,684	1,454	1,464	1,956	1,212	1,685	1,370	1,244	1,338	1,798
Fruits.....	390	1,792	1,636	1,520	1,153	457	311	134	268	194	215	330	590
Grains (Total).....	23,435	33,454	40,190	25,798	12,862	7,082	6,443	5,164	15,074	17,335	13,504	9,065	8,758
Barley.....	2,304	3,655	2,725	2,178	45	53	90	14	1,545	515	436	540	1,030
Wheat.....	20,822	28,950	36,621	22,893	11,974	6,927	6,329	5,011	10,529	15,442	12,291	9,099	7,507
Rubber (chiefly tires and foot-													
wear).....	1,280	1,240	1,157	1,076	1,161	1,035	1,804	1,536	1,648	1,406	1,554	1,904	1,582
Sugar.....	250	154	365	87	76	44	82	42	48	92	183	175	149
Vegetables.....	497	868	720	511	351	158	239	196	386	441	383	227	611
Wheat flour.....	1,000	2,109	1,639	2,368	1,600	1,897	1,253	1,680	2,130	2,339	1,996	1,781	1,855
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS													
Cattle (except for stock).....	750	748	460	384	1,372	994	1,318	1,012	1,334	1,272	1,930	2,005	1,143
Cheese.....	1,481	2,224	2,094	889	96	108	201	106	259	1,044	2,356	1,918	2,125
Fish.....	2,378	2,186	2,755	2,046	2,470	2,420	2,051	1,253	1,888	1,817	2,482	1,976	2,974
Furs (chiefly raw).....	658	337	530	3,276	5,576	2,191	2,012	926	1,235	866	1,021	987	595
Hides, raw.....	388	408	272	596	448	398	381	323	355	340	379	499	334
Leather, unmanufactured.....	593	612	693	594	439	810	652	480	572	421	502	427	445
Meats.....	2,900	3,082	3,196	3,016	3,581	3,274	4,029	2,836	4,154	4,197	3,897	3,888	2,833
Textiles, Textiles and Products													
Binder twine.....	7		3	7	2	6			4	192	592	334	19
Cotton.....	136	167	155	152	199	139	313	211	321	279	231	271	306
Rags.....	89	82	120	106	101	85	116	108	85	61	83	68	63
Raw wool.....	192	174	336	376	328	135	80	43	36	44	205	142	123
Wood, Wood Products and													
Paper—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	10,321	10,503	10,968	10,593	9,876	8,638	11,611	9,799	11,616	12,290	11,966	11,554	12,148
Planks and boards.....	3,504	4,019	3,868	4,001	3,335	2,815	3,550	2,544	3,759	4,499	4,319	4,448	5,411
Pulp-wood.....	1,088	1,029	911	440	335	407	531	166	451	1,551	1,749	1,913	1,809
Shingles, n.o.p.....	50	42	27	12	8	18	14	18	21	31	47	32	31
Timber, square.....	190	181	67	160	176	88	112	100	107	265	274	163	310
Wood-pulp.....	2,907	2,879	2,786	2,604	3,073	2,889	3,633	2,818	3,682	3,811	3,631	3,626	3,744
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	1,336	1,218	1,761	1,626	1,853	1,688	2,658	2,234	1,870	2,344	2,865	2,980	1,351
Automobile parts.....	61	167	227	166	276	257	396	121	184	287	198	489	155
Farm implements.....	337	504	513	365	814	437	728	701	965	1,032	1,394	896	780
Hardware and cutlery.....	181	179	209	167	260	161	188	137	178	159	155	332	177
Machinery.....	630	717	606	723	650	618	1,041	747	777	943	1,325	962	905
Pigs and ingots.....	306	378	466	467	111	256	477	347	304	326	710	765	478
Tubes and pipes.....	52	90	51	96	112	65	151	76	134	83	98	101	94
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	1,635	270	1,766	250	373	596	1,319	661	4,007	2,356	406	2,425	847
Aluminium (chiefly ore and blister).....	3,107	4,084	3,675	3,349	3,634	2,996	5,832	3,685	5,066	5,176	6,046	5,832	5,063
Gold, raw.....	542	615	492	645	485	538	708	261	672	806	654	661	482
Lead.....	953	1,034	780	961	1,744	1,684	2,481	1,403	1,883	1,574	1,553	1,149	1,237
Nickel.....	3,821	3,629	3,913	4,070	3,656	4,290	6,281	3,289	5,354	5,377	4,672	5,914	4,747
Silver.....	512	702	417	402	483	880	650	474	696	558	800	1,002	1,019
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRO-													
DUCTS—													
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	632	1,107	1,153	1,306	664	788	1,110	936	1,482	1,306	1,846	1,440	1,233
Coal.....	152	156	197	211	194	106	165	57	78	139	84	135	135
Petroleum and products.....	117	241	111	44	185	22	71	29	87	110	184	198	79
Stone and products.....	506	670	761	651	564	434	625	543	755	810	964	819	777
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	264	311	202	228	325	298	363	293	294	238	213	191	137
Fertilizers.....	403	583	466	292	389	664	1,202	519	941	611	398	154	483
Soils and compounds.....	340	863	296	424	420	291	476	411	433	473	316	420	340
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	327	311	311	304	317	315	342	346	370	348	340	164	343
Films.....	230	198	126	268	178	282	381	279	402	420	478	278	327
Settlers' effects.....	415	348	280	228	170	138	218	156	277	309	338	370	468

17. VOLUME OF EXTERNAL TRADE IN CERTAIN COMMODITIES

Imports—													
Cotton, raw..... 000 lbs.	9,263	16,543	21,105	20,843	15,189	12,110	15,483	8,029	15,339	13,342	12,334	5,197	4,582
Rubber, crude..... 000 lbs.	5,361	6,966	9,649	2,673	3,656	2,846	5,832	2,009	9,379	8,489	4,359	7,853	5,366
Wool, raw..... 000 lbs.	1,422	1,472	1,878	1,770	1,961	2,968	4,325	3,663	2,102	4,571	1,401	1,965	1,228
Petroleum, crude..... 000,000 gal.	134.05	158.76	146.19	80.57	54.64	52.42	50.48	166.51	132.74	156.15	164.72	157.76	158.31
Bauxite..... 000 lbs.	55,806	22,570	31,408	26,066	73,752	28,088	27,347	19,630	25,973	57,751	56,085	59,593	123,639
Exports—													
Fish..... 000 lbs.	38,291	35,539	47,512		45,738	36,887	33,296	16,084	21,090	22,285	22,028	22,681	34,515
Fish..... \$000	2,447	2,248	2,811		2,547	2,498	2,150	1,313	1,029	1,908	2,492	2,012	3,062
Cheese exports..... 000 lbs.	9,009	16,802	15,140	6,170	630	704	1,307	670	2,447	6,884	15,073	13,227	14,846
Canned salmon..... cwt.	52,544	52,120	70,634	46,294	55,088	56,193	54,638	41,243	46,423	14,519	18,206	14,000	66,019
Planks and boards..... mil. ft.	160.99	185.34	176.45	184.10	158.91	120.86	148.84	101.08	158.76	183.19	171.24	170.02	223.51
Petroleum, crude..... 000 cwt.	1,424	1,348	1,304	1,191	1,539	1,149	1,640	1,111	1,590	1,568	1,443	1,394	1,435
Wool pulp..... 000 cwt.	264.109	257.739	244.984	273.559	212.555	197.483	257.133	122.629	206.063	206.936	187.000	223.323	251.973
Shingles..... square	264.109	257.739	244.984	273.559	212.555	197.483	257.133	122.629	206.063	206.936	187.000	223.323	251.973
Auto complete or chassis..... No.	3,514	1,820	3,132	3,924	52.90	4,424	3,078	5,739	5,040	6,799	8,097	8,778	3,989
Copper..... 000 lbs.	32,650	42,900	37,488	33,626	27,170	25,715	40,585	25,273	38,004	36,721	43,571	39,606	36,489
Nickel..... 000 lbs.	16,949	13,105	14,949	16,044	14,994	15,932	24,303	13,153	21,782	21,671	17,502	21,574	18,661
Zinc..... 000 lbs.	29,910	32,507	19,442	18,379	19,290	14,943	24,688	12,851	14,225	32,111	40,302	37,573	25,315

In Tons	1936			1937						
	July	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	670,016	1,672,757	1,105,004	284,548	208,348	231,959	435,375	396,508	208,760	246,122
Corn.....	1,391	1,595	2,017	11,058	7,017	5,984	8,457	7,315	4,322	2,541
Oats.....	66,764	85,225	81,182	55,272	30,686	88,880	58,281	54,561	22,899	33,561
Barley.....	50,349	197,285	105,717	17,232	19,462	23,221	30,846	22,660	7,983	10,754
Rye.....	8,225	14,744	6,505	1,610	2,230	1,420	5,047	6,833	1,212	3,496
Flaxseed.....	3,659	7,568	11,006	2,767	1,718	3,154	4,325	6,500	1,421	2,484
Other grain.....	461	658	2,636	1,415	1,064	790	848	649	305	275
Flour.....	98,890	100,735	115,931	85,630	82,752	94,835	75,401	71,106	65,898	74,027
Other mill products.....	100,658	116,272	120,211	85,628	79,386	97,192	86,641	80,008	75,204	83,101
Hay and straw.....	5,421	24,968	35,381	46,333	68,028	91,179	85,219	33,208	14,155	10,179
Cotton.....	1,125	735	996	898	1,204	1,580	1,865	2,551	953	719
Apples (fresh).....	339	23,176	61,726	21,305	11,212	6,617	2,184	261	61	215
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,691	15,988	4,870	704	309	567	383	388	528	2,029
Potatoes.....	6,268	18,323	43,325	30,748	25,996	39,209	42,369	37,726	14,955	4,134
Other fresh vegetables.....	7,037	16,261	17,980	7,755	8,968	9,036	5,688	2,900	3,325	6,060
Other agricultural products.....	17,836	14,163	105,077	28,916	26,000	22,509	19,615	19,915	16,993	17,808
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	6,359	5,597	6,626	3,545	3,436	8,732	7,764	4,625	4,554	9,938
Cattle and calves.....	41,744	62,739	82,989	41,079	39,193	56,172	39,029	29,886	24,585	64,306
Sheep.....	4,532	4,065	9,226	1,438	1,224	1,499	1,218	619	378	1,474
Hogs.....	13,827	12,798	20,340	21,498	20,993	30,110	20,530	17,255	15,494	12,539
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,157	10,039	11,121	12,168	9,704	10,707	9,103	8,641	9,647	8,543
(cured, salted, canned).....	5,473	6,690	7,788	10,050	10,159	9,467	10,430	10,361	9,520	9,808
Other packing house products (edible).....	6,223	6,525	8,013	7,481	8,220	9,075	7,482	7,313	7,116	7,110
Poultry.....	205	140	278	524	555	1,035	563	245	163	158
Eggs.....	1,172	715	828	362	420	399	1,017	1,863	1,489	1,067
Butter and cheese.....	8,041	5,241	5,127	2,357	2,356	3,258	1,678	1,854	6,210	7,696
Wool.....	2,111	589	664	1,417	573	530	879	565	1,277	2,124
Hides and leather.....	3,245	4,120	4,788	6,178	5,115	5,630	4,639	4,219	3,204	3,772
Other animal products.....	4,606	5,338	5,834	4,600	4,271	5,138	5,242	4,582	4,326	4,083
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,316	2,735	3,470	984	760	1,033	1,900	577	843	1,096
Bituminous coal.....	675,085	712,412	812,090	584,890	519,720	524,870	463,473	763,830	708,408	785,408
Lignite coal.....	42,967	228,331	471,909	409,176	315,549	162,390	90,311	47,509	39,505	39,786
Coke.....	46,257	71,388	80,252	78,225	79,405	75,554	61,937	62,096	66,267	67,741
Iron ores.....	3,834	617	193	61	209	989	167	451	395	1,755
Other ores and concentrates.....	212,846	233,268	222,279	235,309	225,023	297,354	278,972	318,498	352,041	306,278
Base bullion and matte.....	63,756	67,290	79,253	67,358	65,158	60,615	84,266	84,632	83,753	81,843
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	303,158	389,022	374,265	81,875	70,489	96,025	125,298	220,174	418,110	581,012
State or block stone.....	5,673	4,549	2,716	1,576	1,141	1,249	2,956	3,770	3,416	4,364
Crude petroleum.....	1,959	3,834	2,127	1,327	1,624	1,609	3,666	3,892	3,432	2,341
Asphalt.....	25,672	25,792	17,444	2,890	1,909	2,868	6,514	15,863	40,517	62,566
Salt.....	15,007	16,236	18,443	10,292	10,404	12,783	18,418	17,702	15,665	16,971
Other mine products.....	200,850	196,835	236,042	151,844	136,582	175,810	195,092	200,918	179,954	163,965
FOUNDER PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	153,364	181,881	283,756	158,775	187,829	248,103	177,990	179,610	172,393	175,710
Timber.....	6,606	5,825	2,886	1,491	2,621	3,089	4,878	7,418	8,781	9,791
Pulpwood.....	149,240	145,699	277,443	229,581	339,542	336,891	165,915	116,025	205,389	226,587
Lumber, timber, box, crates, and cooperage material.....	277,556	267,585	278,826	238,195	224,590	292,000	261,631	291,029	343,087	365,961
Other forest products.....	21,714	18,103	16,832	17,234	19,237	20,611	12,933	16,613	31,106	23,094
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum prod'n.....	184,130	182,244	172,426	94,030	87,063	118,067	139,785	184,394	178,414	206,598
Sugar.....	30,347	25,485	25,677	31,777	32,388	20,841	23,516	16,438	27,277	28,173
Iron, pig and bloom.....	29,618	16,833	20,135	17,001	12,131	21,795	20,602	17,796	22,884	20,348
Rails and fastenings.....	4,214	1,865	5,291	1,693	3,617	37,830	16,966	7,362	5,267	3,447
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	37,790	37,529	38,449	40,783	60,780	69,473	78,045	63,537	63,714	54,347
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	6,234	7,346	6,507	7,940	5,283	7,053	8,620	10,932	10,030	10,564
Cement.....	64,476	83,919	70,133	10,079	10,169	20,363	41,353	67,077	91,212	105,711
Brick and artificial stone.....	15,962	61,539	13,640	5,356	8,814	7,825	13,285	17,320	17,916	17,368
Lime and plaster.....	20,705	20,419	10,180	15,576	16,810	19,988	22,434	23,761	23,315	22,353
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,968	1,716	2,649	842	566	581	2,085	3,201	3,390	3,473
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	10,081	4,415	3,433	5,896	6,783	12,348	14,132	9,995	11,067	12,868
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	16,022	9,825	9,236	33,566	39,929	44,093	31,950	41,782	31,572	25,122
Household goods.....	1,295	4,020	6,841	1,381	1,563	5,645	6,272	2,882	1,792	2,447
Furniture.....	2,363	2,607	2,641	2,785	3,204	3,131	3,692	2,188	2,011	2,027
Beverages.....	21,026	16,790	15,755	14,086	14,218	19,738	21,315	23,027	22,072	24,719
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	29,618	83,776	38,598	28,008	45,948	30,529	108,648	159,528	38,019	22,531
Paper, printed matter, books.....	158,135	177,441	197,614	249,415	226,196	282,062	245,729	211,030	215,451	202,963
Wood-pulp.....	71,183	72,365	77,277	71,407	76,697	85,190	87,050	83,633	89,176	76,229
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	3,220	4,603	5,572	9,431	9,054	7,178	2,669	2,660	3,585	3,769
Canned goods (except meats).....	14,697	23,906	26,584	11,019	12,410	13,063	14,242	15,471	12,806	14,648
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	269,839	287,132	270,260	224,316	223,462	271,948	310,631	390,291	355,717	346,719
Merchandise.....	128,823	141,693	153,312	114,598	128,353	162,189	172,403	146,286	143,215	144,041
Grand total, 900 tons.....	4,483	6,170	6,362	4,013	3,890	4,466	4,297	4,697	4,580	4,760

VII. Employment

23. INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES

Unadjusted—First of Month 1925=100	1936				1937									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
All Industries.....	110-1	111-0	110-1	103-8	104-1	102-8	103-0	106-3	114-3	119-1	120-0	123-2	123-7	
MANUFACTURING.....	109-0	107-7	107-0	102-4	105-3	107-6	110-8	112-8	117-9	119-0	118-1	121-2	121-7	
Animal products—edible.....	129-0	132-8	128-4	121-5	118-5	117-8	119-9	126-6	127-8	142-3	144-7	152-6	143-7	
Fur and products.....	87-3	87-6	95-5	82-6	79-4	81-2	92-5	97-9	102-6	105-1	99-8	96-3	96-2	
Leather and products.....	112-4	109-0	106-0	97-8	106-0	114-2	117-3	117-8	117-9	113-6	116-7	119-5	117-0	
Lumber and products.....	85-3	81-4	77-7	70-7	71-3	71-6	77-0	83-5	95-2	99-4	95-6	95-8	94-2	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	79-2	72-6	67-2	59-8	60-0	69-3	68-0	72-8	88-8	94-8	93-5	95-0	96-9	
Furniture.....	87-3	83-8	90-3	81-5	85-3	86-0	85-3	89-2	99-3	99-9	90-9	95-0	94-5	
Other lumber products.....	102-9	103-7	100-6	95-1	95-5	98-7	109-6	113-2	120-1	131-9	120-7	121-2	120-5	
Musical instruments.....	66-0	55-9	59-2	34-7	44-6	44-4	44-8	45-0	55-2	56-4	57-8	58-9	55-4	
Plant products—edible.....	161-4	136-9	122-5	101-4	101-2	100-4	101-8	103-7	112-5	119-4	127-3	132-7	131-1	
Pulp and paper products.....	104-7	105-8	105-5	101-0	102-5	103-0	105-6	107-4	111-7	113-7	113-8	115-3	115-3	
Pulp and paper.....	97-6	98-3	96-7	92-4	92-7	95-1	95-4	98-7	107-1	110-5	111-7	113-2	112-3	
Paper products.....	125-5	127-1	127-9	120-7	123-0	127-4	133-1	133-0	135-0	135-4	133-5	137-0	138-6	
Printing and publishing.....	106-8	108-4	109-4	107-6	108-5	107-3	108-6	110-1	110-6	110-5	109-9	110-7	111-0	
Rubber products.....	103-2	101-5	101-2	95-6	97-5	101-1	102-1	104-6	108-6	109-2	106-1	110-9	114-5	
Textile products.....	122-0	121-5	120-6	114-6	120-8	124-5	127-3	128-3	128-6	126-0	123-6	127-3	129-9	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	123-7	132-7	136-2	134-9	138-7	139-3	140-9	142-7	143-5	140-3	129-9	141-6	141-4	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	126-6	128-0	128-2	118-5	121-7	124-1	125-7	129-6	130-7	127-6	126-0	126-1	124-0	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	115-0	113-5	109-0	100-4	108-8	115-7	120-3	120-4	120-3	118-5	113-6	120-0	124-9	
Other textile products.....	103-1	101-3	97-7	89-7	101-0	107-1	110-3	112-0	108-1	98-9	106-9	109-6	110-8	
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	112-4	114-1	124-6	139-3	139-1	134-6	134-6	121-0	121-0	121-0	121-0	121-0	121-0	
Tobacco.....	91-0	91-9	119-6	127-9	129-5	127-3	105-4	101-7	99-4	100-2	102-1	105-0	104-3	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	141-8	147-3	157-2	155-0	153-9	150-3	153-7	154-3	154-3	154-1	155-7	159-6	156-4	
Wood distillates and extracts.....	145-8	138-3	155-1	148-9	159-5	148-5	149-6	157-3	161-0	146-0	149-2	152-8	156-0	
Chemicals and allied products.....	141-0	144-2	143-7	141-7	140-9	145-5	149-2	154-6	155-7	154-0	151-9	157-0	159-4	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	87-5	84-0	82-3	75-5	73-3	70-7	82-1	89-7	99-6	101-5	102-1	102-9	109-0	
Electric light and power.....	123-2	121-1	117-5	113-5	112-2	112-3	111-3	114-3	119-4	124-0	129-2	131-0	129-5	
Electrical apparatus.....	126-3	126-3	125-0	122-3	125-0	127-0	133-7	138-7	143-8	149-2	151-8	157-2	157-0	
Iron and steel products.....	87-2	89-8	92-1	92-3	97-2	101-4	106-6	109-4	111-1	111-1	106-7	104-8	107-0	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	113-7	117-8	120-9	121-0	124-6	128-1	137-8	141-0	144-1	142-6	149-4	143-7	145-0	
Machinery.....	109-0	109-4	110-4	110-3	114-9	117-1	123-7	128-3	129-5	133-3	134-3	134-5	134-6	
Agricultural implements.....	45-3	44-9	51-8	50-3	62-2	67-5	72-4	74-1	75-3	76-6	73-9	72-6	73-0	
Land vehicles.....	79-7	83-7	87-1	88-4	94-9	98-5	101-8	103-4	104-4	102-6	91-8	89-2	93-5	
Automobiles and parts.....	111-5	127-4	140-5	149-0	157-1	161-8	166-8	164-9	163-4	160-3	125-1	108-7	129-3	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	65-6	63-7	61-0	58-3	55-2	63-8	73-8	79-2	83-5	82-2	75-8	74-4	79-4	
Heating appliances.....	121-3	126-8	121-6	100-7	106-3	110-6	121-7	127-1	130-0	133-0	128-2	136-2	137-0	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	90-7	89-5	85-6	88-1	93-1	102-8	114-6	119-0	130-4	130-0	134-1	135-1	123-1	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	94-8	102-1	104-7	103-6	104-5	111-9	118-2	121-3	123-4	123-4	116-2	121-0	118-5	
Other iron and steel products.....	94-1	94-1	95-3	94-6	97-4	100-0	105-2	109-1	111-1	111-9	111-5	111-3	113-4	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	142-7	141-1	140-4	142-6	143-4	143-8	148-9	151-9	157-1	161-3	160-6	166-8	163-7	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	148-9	143-5	142-5	139-2	139-3	138-3	140-9	146-2	153-0	155-5	157-3	156-0	163-0	
Miscellaneous.....	124-9	126-5	125-5	123-2	125-9	124-2	129-7	132-2	137-6	144-6	142-3	147-2	146-0	
Logging.....	141-7	206-9	265-7	242-1	244-4	193-2	132-5	86-7	109-1	125-0	124-7	143-4	206-5	
MINING.....	147-9	151-8	150-3	145-6	147-6	145-8	146-0	147-4	151-9	153-6	153-7	159-1	163-9	
Coal.....	92-7	95-5	96-2	97-1	95-3	93-8	87-5	84-1	83-4	83-3	82-3	89-8	96-1	
Metallic ores.....	281-3	286-7	283-7	270-5	283-9	280-6	290-7	296-5	300-4	312-9	316-0	319-6	323-4	
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	128-5	133-9	126-7	114-8	111-2	111-2	118-3	131-5	143-5	146-3	146-1	146-9	147-5	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	84-6	83-1	81-7	80-7	79-8	80-8	81-4	82-9	85-6	88-0	89-9	90-9	90-5	
Telegraphs.....	97-1	94-9	92-0	89-5	88-5	90-3	90-0	89-0	89-6	99-9	102-0	105-2	106-6	
Telephones.....	85-3	80-0	79-0	78-3	77-5	75-2	79-1	79-9	82-1	84-7	86-6	89-7	89-4	
TRANSPORTATION.....	141-7	87-1	86-5	81-4	80-7	79-0	79-5	85-1	86-7	89-4	89-1	89-7	90-0	
Street railways and carriages.....	122-7	120-7	119-8	116-4	115-7	115-0	116-4	117-4	118-1	120-1	120-4	119-5	120-8	
Steam railways.....	77-9	75-8	75-1	73-1	73-1	72-5	72-6	74-9	76-3	78-1	77-7	79-2	78-8	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	91-6	94-8	95-2	74-5	70-7	65-7	64-1	89-7	93-1	100-6	100-1	95-9	109-3	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	103-9	99-6	80-1	61-2	67-3	63-8	53-7	71-4	105-2	123-5	139-8	144-4	144-3	
Building.....	61-4	61-0	51-5	39-6	33-5	33-7	36-3	40-2	58-7	69-6	76-9	81-6	86-3	
Highway.....	159-5	155-1	133-5	93-4	83-4	67-9	69-3	100-3	150-3	232-7	266-2	278-1	280-3	
Railway.....	95-0	77-9	89-4	83-2	86-5	69-2	56-8	65-2	81-7	89-9	84-5	82-4	84-3	
SERVICES.....	127-4	124-9	122-4	124-8	119-1	118-0	122-7	125-2	129-0	137-5	147-1	146-6	135-4	
Hotels and restaurants.....	121-5	119-1	115-7	119-0	110-4	110-4	112-4	116-1	121-2	134-6	143-2	148-7	131-4	
Professional.....	124-1	127-5	123-9	121-6	128-4	126-7	130-7	128-0	128-0	129-2	126-5	129-4	131-2	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	135-4	133-3	132-9	133-6	131-3	130-5	134-6	139-6	142-1	144-3	142-8	147-4	143-5	
TRADE.....	129-6	132-0	136-0	136-9	128-4	128-1	127-6	128-4	131-6	135-4	132-2	130-9	133-4	
Retail.....	136-1	139-5	145-3	145-2	136-2	136-9	134-4	135-2	138-6	140-6	138-3	136-4	139-7	
Wholesale.....	114-8	115-0	114-9	111-2	110-5	111-2	111-9	113-1	115-4	117-1	118-3	118-5	119-3	

24. INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT BY CITIES

Cities.....	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Montreal.....	95-0	94-0	93-3	90-4	91-8	92-6	96-8	101-1	105-2	105-5	105-2	107-6	107-4
Quebec.....	98-1	97-1	95-2	92-0	91-7	92-7	93-1	97-6	101-6	106-4	108-6	110-0	107-2
Toronto.....	105-5	105-9	105-7	103-4	101-9	103-2	105-8	107-4	108-7	109-5	107-8	110-0	112-0
Ottawa.....	110-9	108-3	104-3	102-5	98-5	99-8	101-0	106-6	111-8	114-9	112-7	113-7	114-4
Hamilton.....	98-0	100-4	101-7	99-0	101-7	103-7	105-2	111-9	114-2	116-3	117-1	119-6	117-3
Windsor.....	120-3	126-1	129-4	137-1	145-2	146-9	151-4	162-3	163-1	149-5	135-0	132-2	146-3
Winnipeg.....	93-3	94-9	97-4	92-4	89-0	90-5	91-6	93-5	95-9	92-2	87-6	88-5	87-6
Vancouver.....	109-1	107-0	106-0	105-3	104-7	105-8	104-4	105-6	110-6	114-8	117-3	119-6	117-9

VII. Employment—Concluded

25. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT

Oct.	Seasonally adjusted— First of Month 1926=100	1936					1937									
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
135-7	All Industries.....	185-0	186-6	187-5	111-1	109-9	107-8	100-2	100-4	112-6	114-9	114-9	112-1	119-9		
131-7	MANUFACTURING.....	106-1	106-6	106-1	110-9	109-3	109-6	112-1	113-2	114-7	115-9	114-8	117-9	118-5		
98-3	Leather and products.....	108-7	109-0	110-1	110-6	113-1	113-8	113-7	113-1	114-6	114-1	114-2	115-6	113-2		
117-0	Rough and dressed lumber.....	70-4	72-4	75-0	76-8	74-1	73-5	76-9	77-6	78-2	77-7	74-7	76-5	79-0		
96-3	Furniture.....	83-3	83-5	84-5	86-7	85-7	86-3	80-0	90-3	90-6	91-3	95-4	93-0	90-1		
88-0	Rubber products.....	46-1	44-4	40-2	34-9	49-7	81-0	54-7	56-6	66-8	62-5	67-5	61-1	45-7		
94-5	Musical instruments.....	94-7	95-1	97-2	96-0	95-7	100-3	99-0	99-0	105-1	107-0	105-2	109-0	109-9		
120-5	Pulp and paper.....	122-3	125-2	124-2	126-8	127-1	129-5	128-0	133-5	131-9	136-5	133-1	135-0	135-1		
101-1	Printing and publishing.....	106-8	107-9	107-9	106-7	107-4	108-4	110-4	111-1	110-5	111-2	110-0	111-3	111-0		
101-1	Rubber products.....	103-5	100-8	98-3	97-5	95-0	99-0	101-0	105-5	109-3	109-3	110-1	111-7	114-1		
112-3	Textile products.....	120-6	119-6	121-5	120-6	121-8	123-2	123-5	125-3	126-9	127-4	127-8	129-1	128-4		
112-3	Thread, yarn and cloth.....	133-4	132-4	134-5	136-4	139-0	137-6	139-0	142-7	143-2	143-0	140-9	141-2	142-3		
138-6	Hosiery and knit goods.....	126-2	123-7	124-1	122-0	123-6	123-9	123-6	127-5	128-3	128-5	128-8	128-7	128-8		
111-0	Clay, glass and stone products.....	80-1	79-8	83-9	85-7	86-1	89-9	92-5	90-3	92-8	91-7	91-6	94-9	92-7		
113-9	Electric light and power.....	118-8	119-2	118-8	115-3	115-8	116-0	114-6	116-5	118-5	123-4	125-3	125-7	124-9		
129-9	Electric apparatus.....	121-4	120-9	123-5	125-1	127-8	132-0	137-1	140-8	145-4	147-7	151-8	154-1	151-0		
141-6	Iron and steel products.....	91-9	93-5	94-4	97-4	96-6	97-4	100-3	103-0	106-8	109-6	108-2	109-9	112-8		
120-1	Crude, rolled and forged products.....	117-6	119-5	123-0	133-4	123-0	126-1	128-3	125-2	138-7	142-2	145-2	146-8	149-9		
124-9	Machinery other than vehicles.....	107-9	108-4	109-4	112-8	118-3	119-4	124-9	128-6	128-2	130-8	131-7	139-8	133-3		
110-8	Agricultural implements.....	54-3	52-4	59-5	66-9	61-0	61-9	63-8	65-8	67-4	66-8	70-7	81-7	86-9		
124-4	Automobiles and parts.....	141-1	162-3	175-6	168-0	148-3	142-2	139-3	128-4	136-8	149-9	139-6	131-0	164-3		
104-0	LOGGING.....	103-6	106-6	105-3	107-1	105-2	105-5	108-4	120-5	142-1	175-4	180-2	218-9	240-8		
106-6	Mining.....	143-9	145-4	144-7	144-4	147-7	148-3	151-1	152-6	155-8	155-7	154-5	157-5	159-4		
159-4	Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	273-9	276-5	279-8	277-2	291-2	298-3	297-2	301-6	311-8	312-9	300-8	313-0	314-9		
99-0	Telephones.....	117-1	124-9	124-3	122-5	125-3	125-5	130-7	139-4	139-0	138-5	135-2	134-9	134-5		
129-5	TRANSPORTATION.....	79-9	79-4	78-4	78-8	79-4	80-1	80-5	81-3	82-5	84-1	84-7	84-3	84-9		
157-0	Street railways and cartage.....	83-9	82-8	83-6	84-4	85-4	85-1	84-4	88-0	86-0	87-3	86-2	96-2	85-9		
107-0	Steam railways.....	118-4	118-2	119-7	118-5	119-0	118-8	119-8	118-9	118-1	118-8	118-6	116-0	116-6		
145-0	Shipping and stevedoring.....	74-7	74-0	74-7	73-5	75-5	75-0	75-1	77-1	77-6	77-9	75-6	78-2	75-6		
134-4	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	80-0	85-7	85-6	94-5	90-1	83-4	78-9	87-8	88-0	91-3	99-5	85-1	90-4		
72-5	Building.....	52-3	52-0	49-3	46-6	41-4	40-9	44-6	49-1	57-7	64-3	66-9	70-5	73-5		
92-6	Highway.....	132-3	137-0	134-8	112-5	106-7	85-4	89-4	126-4	188-0	200-8	217-5	232-3	232-4		
129-3	Railway.....	83-8	76-7	68-8	64-6	64-5	66-3	67-0	69-1	74-5	77-1	72-8	69-2	66-0		
70-4	Hotels and restaurants.....	119-9	121-3	119-5	123-3	115-2	115-9	121-6	123-1	123-3	127-4	129-7	132-2	129-4		
132-1	TRADE.....	129-1	130-2	129-0	129-5	131-1	130-5	131-3	130-4	132-3	133-5	133-9	131-8	132-9		
132-1	Retail.....	138-0	139-2	139-0	134-4	138-6	136-0	137-7	136-4	139-6	140-6	142-1	140-8	141-7		
132-1	Wholesale.....	111-5	111-8	112-5	112-8	113-0	114-5	114-8	114-9	116-0	116-6	117-2	116-6	115-8		
138-0	Economic Areas.....	113-7	113-9	117-4	113-1	111-4	110-5	109-7	113-0	110-8	126-1	126-8	127-3	130-1		
113-5	Maritime Provinces.....	100-9	100-9	111-5	111-5	112-4	107-4	107-4	109-0	110-9	110-9	111-3	115-3	118-5		
162-7	Quebec.....	108-7	110-3	111-9	113-8	112-2	111-6	112-4	112-1	116-8	119-9	119-8	122-1	125-0		
105-5	Ontario.....	102-0	100-5	96-4	96-9	96-2	95-4	97-5	98-9	99-9	100-6	96-7	105-1	108-9		
147-5	Prairie Provinces.....	103-1	102-5	103-1	104-8	99-5	94-9	102-1	103-7	109-3	111-6	108-8	113-6	113-4		
208-5	British Columbia.....	91-8	96-8	96-7	97-4	97-8	97-5	101-4	102-1	101-9	101-7	101-4	104-1	103-2		
163-9	Quebec.....	94-7	93-1	95-5	96-0	97-1	95-9	96-2	97-6	99-9	105-2	105-1	105-3	109-5		
92-1	Toronto.....	102-7	103-4	102-9	106-4	105-1	105-4	108-0	107-7	108-2	108-8	106-9	108-4	109-6		
147-6	Ottawa.....	107-7	107-5	105-7	106-7	102-6	103-0	104-1	106-5	109-0	112-8	109-3	110-6	111-1		
90-5	Hamilton.....	98-1	98-9	100-1	101-2	102-6	104-0	106-1	112-1	114-4	115-7	116-4	120-2	117-4		
105-6	Windsor.....	131-8	135-6	135-8	147-4	144-3	139-5	137-0	135-9	139-4	145-9	140-8	146-6	160-1		
86-4	Winnipeg.....	92-6	92-7	93-2	94-3	91-7	93-9	95-1	95-1	96-7	98-1	95-5	95-7	94-8		
90-4	Vancouver.....	106-2	106-6	107-1	112-3	110-4	109-5	105-9	104-7	108-5	112-4	112-9	114-6	114-8		

26. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1936				1937									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	10-9	11-0	12-7	14-3	14-5	12-7	12-9	11-1	9-5	10-4	8-9	7-6		
Employment: Applications..... No.	63,494	73,390	65,556	56,051	63,173	48,787	50,948	57,578	55,881	56,903	61,963	59,005	64,763	
Vacancies..... No.	29,326	34,615	33,522	33,284	30,685	24,840	28,126	30,168	36,016	36,411	39,532	41,896	41,540	
Placements..... No.	26,996	32,266	31,347	31,411	28,746	23,330	22,383	27,069	33,351	33,794	37,675	38,659	38,816	
Strikes and Lockouts—														
Disputes in existence..... No.	27	17	14	20	15	19	21	28	41	39	27	39	34	
Number of employees..... No.	6,513	2,222	1,264	3,137	8,009	2,404	5,382	12,097	10,225	7,461	6,411	17,966	7,007	
Time lost in working days.....	33,292	12,733	11,327	15,917	67,082	19,346	37,085	145,677	56,920	66,037	96,376	297,827	44,378	
Vital Statistics—														
Births.....	6,624	6,517	5,929	6,209	6,304	6,107	6,933	6,999	6,671	7,218	7,180	6,911		
Deaths.....	3,895	4,131	4,103	4,259	4,678	5,194	5,205	4,582	4,256	5,104	4,002	4,061		
Marriages.....	4,285	3,974	3,058	2,760	2,216	2,097	2,143	2,626	2,691	6,673	4,077	4,503		
Immigration—														
Total.....	1,227	1,300	901	695	615	617	890	1,452	1,617	1,606				
Returned Canadians from U.S.....	438	434	363	362	310	228	262	464	559	695				

VIII. Prices

27. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

	1936												1937													
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Totals	76.4	77.1	77.3	79.7	81.3	83.9	85.8	96.1	95.1	84.6	87.5	85.6	86.6	76.4	77.1	77.3	79.7	81.3	83.9	85.8	96.1	95.1	84.6	87.5	85.6	86.6
Component Material—																										
Vegetable products.	77.4	77.9	79.2	84.3	87.6	88.8	90.0	91.4	88.0	86.9	85.3	87.7	86.6	77.4	77.9	79.2	84.3	87.6	88.8	90.0	91.4	88.0	86.9	85.3	87.7	86.6
Animal products.	73.4	73.3	73.6	73.9	75.4	75.2	74.9	77.1	76.7	77.9	78.8	81.0	81.7	73.4	73.3	73.6	73.9	75.4	75.2	74.9	77.1	76.7	77.9	78.8	81.0	81.7
Textiles.	68.8	69.0	69.4	69.6	73.2	73.9	73.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	78.0	77.9	77.4	68.8	69.0	69.4	69.6	73.2	73.9	73.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	78.0	77.9	77.4
Wood and paper.	88.2	88.2	88.3	91.4	92.1	94.6	101.6	103.7	103.9	103.2	104.1	104.8	105.4	88.2	88.2	88.3	91.4	92.1	94.6	101.6	103.7	103.9	103.2	104.1	104.8	105.4
Iron and its products.	70.2	70.4	74.0	77.9	82.4	86.2	97.4	89.3	85.7	84.3	85.6	86.1	83.2	70.2	70.4	74.0	77.9	82.4	86.2	97.4	89.3	85.7	84.3	85.6	86.1	83.2
Non-ferrous metals.	85.4	84.9	84.8	85.8	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.5	85.6	86.6	87.0	87.0	87.0	85.4	84.9	84.8	85.8	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.5	85.6	86.6	87.0	87.0
Non-metallic minerals.	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.2	80.0	81.6	82.6	82.1	81.9	81.7	81.5	81.5	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.2	80.0	81.6	82.6	82.1	81.9	81.7	81.5	81.5
Chemicals.	75.8	75.8	76.0	76.6	77.7	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	75.8	75.8	76.0	76.6	77.7	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.3
Purpose—Consumers' goods.	75.0	76.7	76.3	80.4	83.2	84.8	88.8	89.0	87.2	85.8	86.0	86.8	85.8	75.0	76.7	76.3	80.4	83.2	84.8	88.8	89.0	87.2	85.8	86.0	86.8	85.8
Food, beverages and tobacco.	75.0	76.7	76.3	80.4	83.2	84.8	88.8	89.0	87.2	85.8	86.0	86.8	85.8	75.0	76.7	76.3	80.4	83.2	84.8	88.8	89.0	87.2	85.8	86.0	86.8	85.8
Producers' goods.	73.4	74.8	74.6	79.1	82.3	83.7	86.4	88.7	86.4	84.3	85.6	86.1	84.3	73.4	74.8	74.6	79.1	82.3	83.7	86.4	88.7	86.4	84.3	85.6	86.1	84.3
Producers' equipment.	73.4	74.8	74.6	79.1	82.3	83.7	86.4	88.7	86.4	84.3	85.6	86.1	84.3	73.4	74.8	74.6	79.1	82.3	83.7	86.4	88.7	86.4	84.3	85.6	86.1	84.3
Producers' materials.	73.4	74.8	74.6	79.1	82.3	83.7	86.4	88.7	86.4	84.3	85.6	86.1	84.3	73.4	74.8	74.6	79.1	82.3	83.7	86.4	88.7	86.4	84.3	85.6	86.1	84.3
Building and construction materials.	86.0	86.0	86.8	88.0	86.1	91.1	97.3	97.9	97.8	96.3	95.9	95.5	94.1	86.0	86.0	86.8	88.0	86.1	91.1	97.3	97.9	97.8	96.3	95.9	95.5	94.1
Manufacturers' materials.	71.3	72.8	72.8	77.6	81.2	83.8	86.9	87.1	84.1	83.5	82.9	84.4	84.1	71.3	72.8	72.8	77.6	81.2	83.8	86.9	87.1	84.1	83.5	82.9	84.4	84.1
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.	73.9	75.2	75.8	79.3	82.4	83.8	86.8	87.5	85.7	83.3	83.8	83.7	83.7	73.9	75.2	75.8	79.3	82.4	83.8	86.8	87.5	85.7	83.3	83.8	83.7	83.7
Fully and chiefly manufactured.	71.5	75.4	75.5	77.3	78.4	78.9	79.7	80.5	80.0	81.1	82.2	81.9	81.9	71.5	75.4	75.5	77.3	78.4	78.9	79.7	80.5	80.0	81.1	82.2	81.9	81.9
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.	70.4	72.1	71.8	78.0	82.7	84.0	87.5	88.1	83.8	81.1	81.0	80.4	79.9	70.4	72.1	71.8	78.0	82.7	84.0	87.5	88.1	83.8	81.1	81.0	80.4	79.9
Manufactured.	75.5	77.7	77.6	80.7	81.7	82.3	82.4	81.4	83.4	82.8	87.0	84.7	83.9	75.5	77.7	77.6	80.7	81.7	82.3	82.4	81.4	83.4	82.8	87.0	84.7	83.9
Totals.	73.1	75.0	74.4	79.5	82.2	82.9	85.2	85.9	82.6	82.0	88.8	82.7	81.4	73.1	75.0	74.4	79.5	82.2	82.9	85.2	85.9	82.6	82.0	88.8	82.7	81.4
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.	72.9	74.3	76.8	78.9	78.5	80.5	81.4	83.8	84.4	80.8	81.8	82.7	84.4	72.9	74.3	76.8	78.9	78.5	80.5	81.4	83.8	84.4	80.8	81.8	82.7	84.4
Manufactured.	74.0	72.9	72.6	73.5	75.2	74.8	73.8	74.9	73.7	74.7	76.7	78.6	78.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	73.5	75.2	74.8	73.8	74.9	73.7	74.7	76.7	78.6	78.6
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field.	74.2	73.7	75.6	77.1	77.3	78.3	77.1	78.3	78.3	77.1	78.3	80.4	80.4	74.2	73.7	75.6	77.1	77.3	78.3	77.1	78.3	78.3	77.1	78.3	80.4	80.4
Animal.	76.4	76.2	79.6	80.8	82.1	82.6	84.2	86.3	85.7	81.4	83.9	85.5	86.8	76.4	76.2	79.6	80.8	82.1	82.6	84.2	86.3	85.7	81.4	83.9	85.5	86.8
Marine.	74.4	76.3	77.1	82.4	86.0	87.0	90.0	91.4	87.8	83.7	92.5	84.9	89.1	74.4	76.3	77.1	82.4	86.0	87.0	90.0	91.4	87.8	83.7	92.5	84.9	89.1
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.	73.6	79.6	75.2	69.5	68.7	69.1	67.2	59.7	61.0	69.2	67.9	83.0	83.0	73.6	79.6	75.2	69.5	68.7	69.1	67.2	59.7	61.0	69.2	67.9	83.0	83.0
Manufactured.	71.2	70.5	69.9	69.6	69.3	69.6	69.7	72.1	71.3	72.4	72.4	70.9	73.4	71.2	70.5	69.9	69.6	69.3	69.6	69.7	72.1	71.3	72.4	72.4	70.9	73.4
Totals.	71.8	73.0	71.3	69.6	69.1	69.4	69.3	68.7	68.5	71.5	71.2	74.2	74.4	71.8	73.0	71.3	69.6	69.1	69.4	69.3	68.7	68.5	71.5	71.2	74.2	74.4
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.	61.6	62.8	63.9	66.6	67.1	68.4	68.3	68.7	68.5	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	62.8	63.9	66.6	67.1	68.4	68.3	68.7	68.5	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6
Manufactured.	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.8	85.9	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.9	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.8	85.9	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.9	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
Totals.	69.1	69.0	69.7	69.6	69.7	73.8	77.1	75.1	75.7	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.7	69.1	69.0	69.7	69.6	69.7	73.8	77.1	75.1	75.7	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.7
MISCELLANEOUS ORIGIN—Raw.	79.9	80.0	81.1	82.7	83.9	85.7	88.8	85.3	85.5	85.4	86.1	86.2	86.2	79.9	80.0	81.1	82.7	83.9	85.7	88.8	85.3	85.5	85.4	86.1	86.2	86.2
Manufactured.	85.3	84.8	85.0	87.1	87.3	88.3	91.5	92.3	92.3	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	85.3	84.8	85.0	87.1	87.3	88.3	91.5	92.3	92.3	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1
Totals.	82.9	82.7	83.3	85.1	85.8	87.1	90.2	89.6	89.7	89.5	90.8	90.0	89.8	82.9	82.7	83.3	85.1	85.8	87.1	90.2	89.6	89.7	89.5	90.8	90.0	89.8
Commodity Groups—																										
Fruits.	82.8	89.7	84.3	75.4	63.7	85.9	82.6	85.2	89.2	96.3	100.0	99.2	84.4	82.8	89.7	84.3	75.4	63.7	85.9	82.6	85.2	89.2	96.3	100.0	99.2	84.4
Grains.	83.8	78.5	77.6	86.0	90.5	91.7	96.6	95.6	92.1	89.3	102.5	99.7	90.4	83.8	78.5	77.6	86.0	90.5	91.7	96.6	95.6	92.1	89.3	102.5	99.7	90.4
Floor and miller products.	80.8	87.8	85.7	94.0	97.0	97.2	99.3	99.6	97.3	93.4	107.5	98.4	93.9	80.8	87.8	85.7	94.0	97.0	97.2	99.3	99.6	97.3	93.4	107.5	98.4	93.9
Rubber and its products.	58.2	58.2	61.0	62.0	62.4	62.4	63.8	63.4	63.2	64.0	63.5	63.2	64.0	58.2	58.2	61.0	62.0	62.4	62.4	63.8	63.4	63.2	64.0	63.5	63.2	64.0
Sugar and its products.	79.4	79.3	79.3	79.4	82.9	83.5	85.6	85.8	85.8	86.6	87.9	87.8	87.8	79.4	79.3	79.3	79.4	82.9	83.5	85.6	85.8	85.8	86.6	87.9	87.8	87.8
Tobacco.	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
Fishery products.	75.2	76.4	74.3	72.2	71.6	72.6	68.1	69.8	69.6	73.2	72.8	77.6	79.4	75.2	76.4	74.3	72.2	71.6	72.6	68.1	69.8	69.6	73.2	72.8	77.6	79.4
Furs.	68.6	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.9	68.9	75.1	75.6	75.6	79.8	67.2	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.6	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.9	68.9	68.9	75.1	75.6	75.6	79.8
Hides and skins.	77.8	82.2	83.9	102.1	114.1	120.2	112.4	99.6	99.6	102.4	100.0	107.3	107.3	77.8	82.2	83.9	102.1	114.1	120.2	112.4	99.6	99.6	102.4	100.0	107.3	107.3
Leather, unmanufactured.	86.4	87.1	88.2	91.0	95.6	90.7	97.8	99.0	99.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	86.4	87.1	88.2	91.0	95.6	90.7	97.8	99.0	99.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Boots and shoes.	88.7	88.7	89.9	90.0	89.4	90.2	91.2	91.8	93.4	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	88.7	88.7	89.9	90.0	89.4	90.2	91.2	91.8	93.4	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1
Live stock.	72.1	68.0	67.4	71.7	78.7	80.0	87.7	94.2	92.8	96.9	101.0	104.1	106.1	72.1	68.0	67.4	71.7	78.7	80.0	87.7	94.2	92.8	96.9	101.0	104.1	106.1
Meats and poultry.	70.7	69.0	66.0	66.9	70.5	71.1	70.1	74.9	78.0	80.8	81.5	86.9	94.1	70.7	69.0	66.0	66.9	70.5	71.1	70.1	74.9	78.0	80.8	81.5	86.9	94.1

28. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

29. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN OTHER COUNTRIES

*The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

VIII. Prices—Concluded

30. INDEXES OF COST OF LIVING AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD

Classification	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	81.5	81.5	81.7	81.9	81.6	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.8	82.7	83.0	83.6	83.4
Food.....	75.1	74.4	75.0	75.3	75.2	75.6	75.7	76.3	76.6	76.4	77.2	79.1	78.3
Fuel.....	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.7	86.3	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.1	84.2	83.9	84.6	84.7
Rent.....	83.8	84.6	84.6	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3
Clothing.....	70.0	70.0	70.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	72.6	72.6	72.6	73.9	72.9	72.9	72.9
Sundries.....	92.2	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.6	92.6	93.0	93.1	93.1	93.1
A. Retail Prices, in cents, of													
Food in Canada—													
Beef, chuck..... lb.	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.5	12.2	12.9	12.8	13.0	14.8	15.6	16.2	15.2	14.7
Veal, roast..... "	12.3	12.4	13.4	13.3	14.1	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.7
Mutton, roast..... "	12.3	21.1	20.7	20.4	21.9	22.4	21.7	22.8	24.0	24.3	24.9	23.9	22.7
Pork, fresh..... "	22.4	21.7	21.1	20.4	20.5	21.2	20.5	20.9	21.3	21.8	22.6	23.7	24.7
Bacon, breakfast..... "	30.8	30.6	30.0	29.1	29.2	29.0	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.6	29.1	30.7	31.6
Lard, pure..... "	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.4
Eggs, fresh..... doz.	33.5	35.5	43.9	45.6	39.6	31.6	29.5	26.8	25.5	25.2	27.0	32.2	34.5
Milk..... qt.	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.6
Butter, creamery..... lb.	29.6	29.2	28.4	29.4	30.3	30.9	29.9	30.3	30.8	28.5	28.9	30.8	31.4
Cheese..... "	21.8	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.9	23.0	23.3
Bread..... "	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
Flour..... "	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8
Rolls oats..... "	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0
Rice..... "	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
Beans..... "	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5
Apples, evaporated..... "	16.4	16.5	16.7	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.4
Prunes..... "	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.0
Sugar, granulated..... "	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
Tee..... "	51.9	52.1	52.0	52.0	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.5	53.4	54.3	54.6
Coffee..... "	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.6	35.4	35.4	35.7	35.7	35.5	36.6
Potatoes..... peck	36.8	36.6	28.6	29.4	30.2	24.5	37.1	37.0	33.1	30.0	28.6	30.6	29.7
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	8.28	8.24	8.32	8.36	8.41	8.49	8.49	8.54	8.58	8.52	8.56	8.80	8.72
Fuel and light.....	2.81	2.81	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.77	2.77	2.77	2.78
Rent.....	5.71	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.86	5.86	5.86	5.87	5.87
Totals.....	16.84	16.87	16.96	16.96	17.04	17.12	17.13	17.18	17.28	17.20	17.24	17.48	17.41

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

1926=100	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Security Prices—													
Common Stock Prices—													
Total (96).....	119.5	124.9	131.8	129.2	137.4	149.4	147.2	136.2	123.2	129.4	133.6	135.2	118.9
Industrial, total (68).....	200.6	212.3	219.9	212.6	222.0	228.8	241.7	224.1	216.4	219.1	217.8	221.6	193.3
Machinery and equipment (8).....	113.6	127.2	140.4	139.4	156.3	163.4	168.3	157.5	151.3	148.1	148.0	151.2	123.9
Pulp and paper (6).....	20.3	24.4	27.5	29.7	37.2	36.7	40.2	47.1	38.5	38.2	40.5	40.4	29.3
Milling (4).....	93.9	101.9	107.0	112.5	119.6	120.7	127.0	117.4	109.4	103.7	102.0	99.5	86.1
Oils (4).....	220.6	232.5	233.4	215.4	229.6	235.2	247.7	230.4	229.6	230.2	223.6	223.6	205.3
Textiles and clothing (10).....	70.6	73.4	74.4	73.5	77.3	78.5	80.0	79.9	77.5	77.7	79.7	79.5	73.3
Food and allied products (15).....	162.5	171.7	179.6	182.3	184.2	188.2	190.8	189.4	178.5	177.7	182.1	182.0	167.9
Beverages (7).....	138.2	135.6	143.6	145.5	141.0	139.3	141.5	133.4	129.4	131.0	126.1	126.9	119.3
Building materials (14).....	149.7	162.6	178.2	181.9	197.0	203.5	213.4	204.8	188.4	179.6	188.7	197.7	159.4
Industrial mines (2).....	488.1	519.3	546.2	540.0	549.3	583.7	618.2	638.9	610.8	610.8	547.4	564.2	470.9
Utilities, total (12).....	54.8	56.8	62.4	63.8	68.5	73.1	71.0	64.1	63.0	63.2	63.9	65.2	57.4
Transportation (2).....	30.2	32.3	34.6	34.6	38.7	41.8	39.6	35.0	32.8	32.3	29.7	29.9	24.3
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	114.0	114.6	116.5	130.4	132.0	135.8	134.2	122.0	124.7	127.3	128.0	128.7	126.4
Power and traction (15).....	70.0	77.7	81.9	82.1	91.1	97.5	94.7	85.1	84.0	84.1	88.0	90.4	75.6
Banks (9).....	79.7	80.6	84.5	87.7	94.4	96.7	95.9	94.0	92.7	92.5	90.2	89.9	84.9
Minor Stock Prices—													
Total (24).....	157.6	158.2	167.0	167.7	174.6	177.2	172.6	154.1	142.1	134.7	141.6	146.2	127.8
Gold (21).....	131.2	126.4	131.8	131.3	137.6	139.4	133.0	120.0	111.3	105.9	100.2	112.5	105.5
Base metals (3).....	267.1	289.4	312.5	317.8	329.6	344.8	340.6	288.0	260.3	265.0	278.9	282.4	224.5
Preferred Stocks—													
Total.....	53.8	56.8	61.1	63.9	69.3	100.4	100.6	102.1	106.2	99.3	99.4	101.5	95.9
Bond Prices and Yields—													
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.06	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.14	3.32	3.53	3.55	3.48	3.36	3.35	3.31	3.23
Index of.....	62.1	66.2	65.1	64.1	64.6	68.4	72.7	73.5	71.0	69.3	69.0	68.1	66.3
Price Index.....	119.1	117.1	117.6	118.2	117.7	115.3	112.7	112.7	113.5	114.9	115.1	115.5	115.9
Capitalized yields.....	158.5	151.1	153.6	156.0	154.8	146.2	137.6	130.6	140.8	144.3	144.9	146.8	146.4
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.35	3.46	3.44	3.34	3.37	3.56	3.76	3.73	3.57	3.49	3.50	3.46	3.44
Index of.....	69.9	72.3	71.8	69.7	70.4	74.3	78.6	77.9	74.5	72.9	73.1	72.2	71.8

IX. Finance—Continued

34. BANKING AND CURRENCY

In million dollars unless otherwise stated	1936					1937									
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.		
Banking—															
REDEEMABLE AVAILABLE ASSETS—															
Specie	16-92	17-38	12-57	12-31	11-18	10-52	9-84	9-99	9-48	10-09	9-51	8-69	9-21		
Bank of Canada notes	38-61	47-04	44-34	44-18	47-86	44-01	28-25	42-17	40-71	43-69	43-42	43-69	50-13		
Deposits with Bank of Canada	139-74	173-65	183-58	214-92	186-97	197-04	198-04	194-23	199-47	196-00	199-84	189-52	185-26		
In United Kingdom banks	26-77	26-48	21-78	23-99	15-43	22-78	22-02	25-30	22-87	24-11	23-50	24-40	23-78		
In foreign banks	114-19	100-67	97-67	120-31	109-98	116-04	103-88	104-11	94-84	87-87	89-91	86-23	76-47		
Foreign currency	28-26	23-21	23-45	22-79	24-05	23-37	23-43	21-20	18-82	20-18	23-00	24-29	25-26		
Government securities	1,081.54	1,187.27	1,096.27	1,058.06	1,155.51	1,108-73	1,124-32	1,137-08	1,123-00	1,134.72	1,125.89	1,115.34			
Call loans abroad	58-53	60-31	66-20	74-67	75-42	72-43	67-81	70-19	72-19	76-98	70-49	73-49	74-81		
Total quick assets	1,848	1,850	1,540	1,571	1,588	1,508	1,645	1,608	1,665	1,585	1,585	1,578	1,561		
LOANS AND SECURITIES RECEIVED															
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—															
Public securities	171-67	170-68	162-45	149-22	156-54	194-77	179-09	168-30	178-88	182-38	180-44	183-68	185-15		
Railway securities	99-95	101-66	103-95	108-18	111-60	108-05	119-64	123-95	123-72	123-61	124-80	121-47	123-55		
Canadian call loans	00-53	104-97	106-55	115-67	113-95	119-41	118-82	124-11	121-37	116-95	116-13	114-43	114-00		
Current loans	687	688	708	693	675	687	692	694	710	728	728	735	748		
Current loans abroad	158-37	156-03	160-36	156-41	161-89	162-11	167-57	172-32	167-95	160-54	158-66	158-46	160-67		
Provincial loans	31-86	26-57	14-71	17-94	19-73	17-48	18-07	18-53	16-16	15-65	17-04	18-45	19-38		
Municipal loans	98-54	92-71	93-52	89-64	95-62	91-09	85-25	101-47	106-41	108-86	107-83	98-21	98-21		
Total loans, etc.	1,293	1,240	1,351	1,330	1,333	1,380	1,390	1,403	1,427	1,436	1,433	1,430	1,464		
OTHER ASSETS															
Non-current loans	13-36	13-36	12-92	12-30	11-99	11-95	11-91	12-39	12-18	11-79	11-79	11-68	11-70		
Real estate	8-93	8-91	8-96	8-79	8-80	8-78	8-82	8-78	8-64	8-65	8-67	8-70	8-66		
Mortgages	4-57	4-55	4-51	4-38	4-26	4-25	4-14	4-18	4-21	4-23	4-24	4-25	4-25		
Premises	75-82	75-18	74-77	74-97	74-87	74-99	75-09	74-79	74-81	74-79	74-60	74-51	74-55		
Letters credit	62-69	63-53	64-27	62-86	66-58	71-07	75-51	74-76	73-63	73-89	72-77	68-79	66-06		
Loans to companies	9-17	9-09	9-55	9-56	9-34	9-79	9-78	7-23	11-30	11-41	11-26	11-18	11-16		
Other assets	1-89	1-75	1-53	1-62	1-41	1-80	1-81	1-81	1-98	2-14	2-21	1-98	2-04		
Note circulation deposits	7-02	7-03	7-03	7-04	7-04	7-05	7-05	7-05	7-06	7-06	7-14	7-02	7-08		
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks	8-33	5-77	6-01	7-43	5-92	5-52	5-89	7-44	4-77	7-50	6-81	5-92	6-48		
Cheques of other banks	106-70	114-03	111-40	113-73	127-94	84-13	90-44	120-00	123-33	106-17	137-06	90-72	102-45		
Balance due by other banks	5-11	4-99	4-28	3-41	2-99	4-10	3-84	4-32	4-14	3-44	4-43	6-33	5-38		
Grand total assets	3,141	3,206	3,202	3,207	3,242	3,262	3,320	3,337	3,347	3,334	3,359	3,299	3,338		
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—															
Note circulation	123-53	116-38	117-97	116-02	109-15	108-95	114-24	112-60	110-95	110-18	113-99	113-36	114-00		
Dominion Government	10-32	80-19	50-05	8-19	25-10	91-33	114-95	26-52	22-33	53-59	45-62	36-30	35-71		
Provincial Government	35-18	33-86	36-18	32-82	47-34	46-05	24-72	48-41	45-00	45-46	47-58	46-94	44-71		
Deposits by public—															
Savings deposits	1,503	1,501	1,510	1,547	1,548	1,549	1,564	1,584	1,583	1,573	1,570	1,572	1,578		
Demand deposits	628-32	647-74	664-28	679-08	682-33	644-27	655-51	710-85	731-96	699-57	713-18	666-77	686-45		
Total deposits	2,129	2,149	2,178	2,227	2,230	2,193	2,219	2,295	2,315	2,273	2,283	2,239	2,264		
Foreign deposits	427-47	405-64	408-49	414-55	418-15	405-46	430-90	453-49	417-71	420-12	428-26	427-48	430-82		
Due banks abroad—															
United Kingdom	10-42	11-06	9-46	7-75	8-99	10-23	10-95	11-41	11-85	15-44	12-21	13-29	13-15		
Foreign	31-71	30-20	30-31	30-84	31-27	31-39	30-62	33-27	36-92	35-05	42-93	40-61	41-90		
Bills payable	1-30	1-27	0-98	0-83	0-70	0-68	0-69	0-72	0-78	0-85	0-91	1-12	1-23		
Letters of credit	62-69	63-53	64-27	62-86	66-58	71-07	75-51	74-76	73-63	73-89	72-77	68-79	66-06		
Other liabilities	2-70	3-71	2-60	2-65	3-19	3-08	3-08	2-97	3-05	3-79	2-90	2-87	3-02		
Total public liabilities	2,835	2,894	2,865	2,905	2,941	2,961	3,025	3,028	3,058	3,050	3,049	2,990	3,014		
Due between banks	12-56	17-26	13-60	11-69	12-27	10-76	11-95	15-64	16-06	11-67	17-26	15-55	14-98		
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—															
Dividends	2,045	801	2,542	2,948	793	2,540	2,949	814	2,545	2,949	809	2,546	2,961		
Reserve	132-75	132-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75		
Capital	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50		
Grand total liabilities	3,128	3,190	3,190	3,198	3,233	3,254	3,319	3,324	3,335	3,324	3,347	3,287	3,311		
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans	+845	+813	+802	+854	+872	+861	+872	+890	+873	+846	+842	+837	+899		
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.	43-7	45-8	46-9	44-8	43-6	44-4	44-2	43-8	44-9	46-3	46-4	46-8	47-4		
All notes in hands of public	183-52	191-27	197-51	189-76	191-30	182-95	189-23	188-96	194-54	190-41	196-41	202-73	203-39		
Security holdings	1,355	1,380	1,363	1,316	1,424	1,412	1,422	1,437	1,440	1,438	1,442	1,431	1,446		
Index Numbers—															
With seasonal adjustment (1926=100)															
Demand deposits	114-4	112-8	112-8	117-4	117-0	122-4	127-5	136-9	132-0	129-4	127-1	122-0	125-4		
Notice deposits	113-1	113-0	113-4	115-4	115-9	115-8	115-7	116-8	116-6	116-5	117-6	118-4	118-7		
Current loans	70-6	72-5	73-1	72-7	72-7	74-8	75-6	76-0	76-0	78-1	77-7	79-7	80-3		
Security holdings	258-1	260-6	253-2	243-1	260-3	261-7	263-6	269-0	273-7	274-1	273-4	272-4	273-4		
Call loans, Canada	64-6	73-0	74-2	79-2	80-3	80-3	88-0	93-3	93-3	94-6	81-2	82-2	81-4		
Call loans, elsewhere	22-4	22-9	27-5	27-1	29-5	30-7	27-3	29-4	29-2	33-4	27-6	32-0	28-5		
Notes in hands of public	100-5	100-8	108-2	100-7	105-6	107-7	108-0	109-0	112-2	108-0	106-3	114-8	110-9		

IX. Finance—Continued

35. BANK DEBITS

In Million Dollars	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	37-1	29-2	37-0	30-2	39-2	23-5	40-7	37-1	29-2	31-7	33-0	30-8	30-8
Moncton.....	8-6	8-6	8-5	9-7	9-0	7-5	8-5	9-1	9-9	10-1	9-6	9-3	9-3
Saint John.....	15-8	18-1	17-0	16-7	18-2	14-4	20-0	18-3	18-9	17-1	18-4	17-9	18-0
Totals.....	61-7	55-9	63-1	56-7	66-4	45-3	78-1	64-9	58-1	58-9	60-0	57-9	58-1
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	503-0	520-7	585-6	589-0	550-1	825-5	1,062-8	1,021-7	805-4	809-9	833-0	793-5	823-9
Quebec.....	48-6	103-5	94-9	63-2	46-3	50-6	74-4	60-4	81-2	71-4	78-1	76-2	65-0
Sherbrooke.....	7-4	6-5	6-5	6-8	5-5	5-5	6-4	5-0	7-1	7-5	7-2	6-7	6-9
Totals.....	559-0	1,030-7	1,086-0	1,059-0	1,032-2	881-6	1,143-6	1,090-0	893-7	889-5	918-9	876-5	925-7
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	8-8	8-5	8-5	10-4	9-0	8-4	9-5	10-4	10-7	10-3	10-4	9-9	9-4
Chatham.....	7-2	8-2	9-8	12-5	9-1	8-6	9-1	8-6	7-7	8-3	8-7	8-4	8-9
Port William.....	5-7	6-0	6-2	5-5	4-1	5-5	4-4	4-7	4-9	5-7	5-8	5-9	5-7
Hamilton.....	49-8	54-7	52-3	55-0	49-1	45-9	49-8	61-5	58-9	55-2	61-6	57-8	57-1
Kitchener.....	6-1	6-4	6-1	6-7	6-3	4-8	6-4	5-7	6-1	6-7	7-2	6-2	6-3
London.....	10-7	11-0	11-1	12-0	12-3	10-0	11-3	12-4	12-6	11-6	11-6	10-7	12-2
Ottawa.....	41-7	39-6	31-3	39-2	36-0	31-4	33-2	35-9	34-5	36-4	34-4	29-4	32-6
Peterborough.....	115-0	132-7	168-2	133-6	115-5	82-9	96-1	115-9	111-7	108-2	128-5	90-3	97-0
Sarnia.....	6-6	5-7	5-8	7-0	6-5	5-7	5-3	6-4	5-6	5-1	6-1	5-9	5-9
Windsor.....	6-0	7-0	6-1	6-7	6-5	5-2	6-7	6-4	6-2	7-3	6-9	5-9	7-4
Sudbury.....	6-5	6-7	6-7	7-0	6-4	6-0	6-3	7-1	7-3	7-3	7-3	8-9	8-1
Totals.....	1,092-3	1,022-8	1,154-9	1,300-1	1,271-9	1,060-1	1,130-1	1,249-3	906-5	1,074-0	850-0	890-0	843-7
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Calgary.....	34-6	31-6	36-7	43-1	41-1	37-4	45-1	42-8	42-6	41-3	39-3	32-0	37-1
Edmonton.....	1,390-7	1,341-5	1,503-9	1,640-9	1,575-9	1,312-8	1,411-3	1,567-0	1,215-3	1,381-3	1,177-8	1,149-8	1,131-3
Regina.....	2-8	2-0	3-6	2-7	2-4	2-1	2-2	2-4	2-2	2-4	2-6	2-4	3-0
Saskatoon.....	60-9	65-8	50-0	61-2	54-0	54-3	55-2	57-6	52-9	54-1	52-3	45-3	54-5
Winnipeg.....	31-7	38-8	35-9	36-7	33-9	26-3	30-3	36-9	36-3	33-7	34-6	34-4	34-1
Medicine Hat.....	4-6	4-7	3-0	4-4	3-1	2-8	3-4	4-1	3-5	3-6	3-8	4-2	6-1
Prince Albert.....	2-6	2-9	2-3	2-1	2-0	1-7	2-0	2-0	1-9	2-0	2-5	3-2	2-0
Weyburn.....	10-8	10-3	7-2	7-3	5-5	4-8	5-1	5-5	7-6	5-3	6-9	5-9	6-5
Regina.....	2-3	2-7	2-2	2-4	2-2	1-7	2-4	2-3	2-2	2-6	2-4	2-4	2-9
Saskatoon.....	65-3	60-7	45-3	37-8	38-0	27-2	34-6	44-6	34-4	35-7	40-1	28-9	35-0
Winnipeg.....	12-7	13-8	11-6	11-6	9-7	5-3	9-2	10-5	11-2	10-4	9-7	9-7	10-7
Totals.....	463-2	534-8	305-8	286-1	224-3	184-2	226-1	298-3	280-0	243-7	239-2	216-2	200-9
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	6-0	6-8	5-9	6-2	4-9	4-7	6-3	6-3	6-2	6-4	6-9	6-4	6-8
Vancouver.....	141-9	141-4	130-6	101-5	144-0	137-2	153-2	147-0	137-8	137-7	134-0	145-1	137-3
Victoria.....	27-2	27-0	29-5	27-9	28-0	26-6	27-0	27-9	25-3	31-6	29-6	25-5	24-3
Totals.....	175-8	175-2	155-2	195-7	177-8	168-4	186-5	181-2	178-6	176-7	170-5	177-1	166-4
Totals Canada	3,133-6	3,328-2	3,302-6	3,404-6	3,227-7	2,731-9	3,189-3	3,376-2	2,768-8	2,891-9	2,730-7	2,612-9	2,733-6
Bank Clearings	1,711	1,837	1,735	1,762	1,629	1,353	1,631	1,720	1,597	1,548	1,510	1,421	1,531

36. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Classification	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURE MARKET													
Shares Traded.....	000	1,187	2,176	2,388	1,955	2,805	1,595	2,212	2,136	613	522	651	609
Industrials.....	000	7,323	3,931	7,512	9,909	7,151	9,103	5,746	6,813	1,997	1,066	1,035	1,569
Mines.....	000	5,490	5,752	5,880	6,158	6,472	6,787	6,773	5,721	6,104	5,969	6,339	6,370
Value of Listings.....	\$000,000	\$4,476	\$26,588	\$30,942	\$35,600	\$39,153	\$40,681	\$45,710	\$41,234	\$37,067	\$37,452	\$37,702	\$38,599
Brokers' Loans.....	\$000	0-45	0-46	0-53	0-58	0-60	0-60	0-67	0-68	0-61	0-63	0-59	0-62
Loan Ratio.....													
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE													
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$000	32,869	37,154	40,350	43,778	46,763	45,257	42,356	40,145	39,873	38,560	39,748	43,091
Ratio to quoted values.....													
Sales.....	\$000	35,330	27,385	30,570	37,629	57,484	49,024	28,426	33,623	13,115	12,484	10,047	12,314
Value.....	\$000	\$8,514	\$5,144	\$6,108	\$7,133	\$6,105	\$6,810	\$6,852	\$6,172	\$4,363	\$3,269	\$2,548	\$2,615
Market values.....	\$000,000	\$3,344	\$5,560	\$5,690	\$5,912	\$6,124	\$6,422	\$6,319	\$6,629	\$5,746	\$5,544	\$5,831	\$5,787
New Issues of Bonds.....	\$000,000	\$176-94	\$125-73	\$5-87	\$4-81	\$207-27	\$8-52	\$3-36	\$4-33	\$100-06	\$103-30	\$109-64	\$50-30
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	110-1	111-3	113-6	117-0	121-1	125-0	128-1	130-9	131-8	133-8	135-7	137-7	138-0
FOREIGN EXCHANGE													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....	\$	1-000	1-000	1-000	1-000	1-001	1-000	1-000	0-999	1-000	1-003	1-002	1-000
Low.....	\$	0-999	0-999	0-998	0-999	1-000	1-000	0-998	0-998	1-000	1-003	1-001	1-000
Average.....	\$	1-000	1-000	0-999	0-999	1-000	1-000	1-000	0-999	1-001	1-001	1-001	1-000
Close.....	\$	1-000	1-000	0-998	1-000	1-000	1-000	0-999	0-999	1-000	1-003	1-000	1-000
London Sterling in Montreal													
High.....	\$	5-065	4-935	4-993	4-914	4-915	4-902	4-892	4-936	4-938	4-950	4-991	4-993
Low.....	\$	4-945	4-894	4-862	4-894	4-899	4-899	4-878	4-898	4-924	4-923	4-951	4-955
Average.....	\$	5-039	4-897	4-883	4-904	4-909	4-895	4-882	4-910	4-931	4-938	4-974	4-985
Close.....	\$	4-946	4-896	4-898	4-911	4-899	4-899	4-885	4-930	4-925	4-950	4-980	4-965

*Exclusive of bonds.

*Month end values of all listed stocks.

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IX. Finance—Concluded

37. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of September, 1937 (unrevised)	Month of September, 1936	April 1, 1937 to Sept. 30, 1937 (Sept. unrevised)	April 1, 1936 to Sept. 30, 1936
Receipts—Ordinary Revenues—Customs Import Duty	\$ 8,285,561	\$ 6,581,530	\$ 47,620,460	\$ 39,152,967
Excise Duty.....	4,689,988	3,823,632	27,374,047	23,413,584
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.	14,948,638	12,776,671	84,487,268	65,337,580
Income Tax.....	4,829,854	3,276,557	95,415,328	79,575,217
Post Office Department.....	3,269,751	3,140,075	15,873,678	14,541,374
Sundry Departments.....	1,061,235	2,574,098	9,441,269	10,828,588
Total Ordinary Revenue	37,085,025	32,122,564	280,212,064	233,266,114
Special Receipts	2,096	18,535	707,506	93,886
Total	37,087,121	32,141,099	280,919,555	233,463,000
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	795,049	733,369	4,218,510	4,111,315
Auditor General's Office.....	35,768	38,937	226,335	206,227
Civil Service Commission.....	29,300	28,433	170,823	146,530
External Affairs.....	90,018	85,466	973,447	783,539
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	6,108,091	7,307,066	59,143,246	60,626,072
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	405,375	2,017,875	9,605,098	10,106,477
Old Age Pensions.....	133	1,230	7,678,016	3,988,390
Cost of Loan flotations.....	34,945	47,061	121,224	109,682
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	148,458	141,782	888,390	835,311
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	35,312	39,195	225,138	259,024
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	61,633	67,688	302,095	338,745
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	41,889	38,762	307,515	298,671
Miscellaneous Grants.....	9,583	9,442	440,596	391,933
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	32,160	41,314	191,465	287,847
Fisheries.....	179,548	160,285	818,040	761,630
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	20,273	20,821	69,847	70,696
Insurance.....	11,099	11,282	77,991	72,102
Justice.....	238,447	219,135	1,162,990	1,162,315
Penitentiaries.....	212,656	181,819	1,209,355	1,058,595
Labour.....	78,995	60,119	298,517	238,362
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	57,756	69,645	1,214,871	1,436,375
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	2,900	12,335	18,827	66,130
Mines and Resources.....	806,164	851,673	5,095,683	5,399,328
Movements of Coal.....	851,752	196,178	1,060,322	741,168
National Defence.....	2,094,101	1,608,139	10,697,556	7,469,119
National Research Council.....	40,035	39,754	262,407	248,239
National Revenue.....	979,808	918,375	5,883,204	5,498,967
Pensions and National Health.....	4,619,357	4,618,234	27,308,997	27,377,413
Post Office.....	2,727,258	2,675,939	15,105,521	14,388,227
Privy Council.....	3,977	3,750	23,410	21,420
Public Archives.....	12,974	12,805	75,391	75,666
Public Printing and Stationery.....	10,128	11,767	60,944	64,675
Public Works.....	1,256,442	1,492,826	5,448,139	6,040,669
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	521,123	552,175	3,014,896	2,872,967
Secretary of State.....	51,319	53,016	324,782	306,668
Soldier Settlement.....	62,287	63,270	399,373	465,464
Trade and Commerce.....	558,160	620,633	3,281,120	3,339,547
Transport.....	889,683	995,179	4,955,450	5,346,637
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	370,153	133,884	1,584,720	935,631
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....		151,733		742,788
Total Ordinary Expenditure	23,879,931	26,312,871	174,465,632	169,430,076
Capital Expenditure—				
Public Works.....				3,395
Transport.....	528,176	584,459	2,001,317	2,547,667
Total Capital Expenditure	528,176	584,459	2,001,317	2,550,432
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Grants-in-Aid to Provinces.....	1,596,300	2,345,657	10,149,990	14,855,830
Relief works.....	2,555,356	3,124,034	10,472,384	12,381,154
Total Special Expenditure	4,121,656	5,469,691	20,622,284	28,236,984
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....	2,000,000	1,000,000	29,300,000	28,500,000
National Harbours Board.....	14,306	35,889	496,303	347,455
Total Government Owned Enterprises	2,014,306	1,035,889	29,796,303	28,847,455
Consolidated Fund (Write-down of Assets, etc.).....	12,667	21,104	134,436	187,949
Total Expenditure	30,556,736	33,423,713	227,017,972	229,255,926
Loans and Investments—				
Bank of Canada—Purchase of Capital Stock.....		5,100,000		5,100,000
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	201,000	650,000	2,456,652	4,908,177
Canadian Nat. Ry. Refunding Act.....		2,297,204		32,365,446
Re Trans-Canada Air Lines Corporation.....	200,000			250,000
Re Senneville-Rouay Rly.....	302,092		1,278,583	
Canadian National (W.I.) Steamships Ltd.....				450,000
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	268,986	100,899	750,476	273,210
National Harbours Board.....			963,406	314,734
Prov. Governments (under Relief Act.).....	585,524	390,291	3,524,097	3,747,589
Rlys. re Equipment and Special Works.....		976,368		8,686,369
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	12,946	19,198	70,336	67,782
Total Loans and Investments	1,920,549	9,473,965	9,765,450	52,448,266
TOTAL	32,477,285	42,897,669	236,783,421	281,701,192

X. Conditions in Other Countries

38. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES

Classification	1936				1937								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
United States Statistics—													
Industrial production, 1923-5=100	109-0	110-0	114-0	121-0	114-0	116-0	118-0	118-0	118-0	114-0	114-0	117-0	117-0
Mineral production, 1923-5=100	102-0	105-0	112-0	117-0	109-0	115-0	128-0	118-0	116-0	114-0	112-0	112-0	112-0
Manufacturing production, 1923-5=100	110-0	111-0	115-0	121-0	118-0	116-0	117-0	118-0	118-0	114-0	114-0	118-0	118-0
Wheat, visible supply, Mil. bush.	83	76	70	63	62	64	37	26	17	12	89	131	131
Receipts, principal markets, 000 bush.	10,021	15,237	10,712	10,389	7,766	6,116	7,602	8,042	7,021	19,301	111,913	62,241	62,241
Shipments, principal markets, 000 bush.	10,658	13,978	10,945	11,601	8,676	7,099	7,512	8,928	10,029	11,175	97,726	25,108	25,108
Exports, including wheat flour, 000 bush.	2,415	2,436	1,288	1,681	1,876	1,822	1,568	1,679	2,108	2,217	2,385	7,230	7,230
Wheat flour production, 000 bbls.	8,707	9,120	8,019	8,215	8,180	7,838	8,402	8,346	7,542	7,637	8,415	8,678	8,678
Sugar, molasses, 8 ports, 000 long tons	2,294	2,439	2,176	1,811	1,891	1,942	1,727	1,634	1,751	1,902	1,675	2,245	2,360
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars, Millions	459	551	498	371	357	363	467	453	451	472	476	453	453
Cigarettes, Millions	14,342	13,204	11,857	12,248	13,436	12,328	12,792	12,210	13,070	14,359	15,260	15,098	15,098
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000 head	2,394	2,439	2,176	1,811	1,891	1,942	1,727	1,634	1,751	1,902	1,675	2,245	2,360
Receipts, primary markets, 000 head	1,839	2,013	1,348	1,145	2,800	2,084	2,224	2,036	1,526	1,513	1,157	1,275	1,333
Cotton consumption, 000 bales	630	646	627	603	678	664	779	719	669	681	583	604	603
Newspaper Production, 000 a. tons	72-2	81-1	79-9	80-0	79-4	73-1	82-6	78-6	79-0	78-5	78-2	80-3	77-6
Consumption, 000 a. tons	175-8	203-2	223-8	198-3	183-1	200-0	198-0	199-4	244-0	189-9	181-0	173-3	173-3
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	3,730	2,992	2,947	3,115	3,212	2,999	3,490	3,392	3,537	3,108	3,499	3,096	3,410
Steel ingot production, 000 l. tons	4,151	4,034	4,353	4,424	4,735	4,414	5,317	5,072	5,154	4,184	4,557	4,662	4,303
Automobile production, 000 cars	133-1	224-6	394-9	498-7	379-8	363-9	494-0	636-3	516-9	497-3	438-8	438-8	438-8
Production, 000 a. tons	42,283	46,297	45,742	47,050	40,025	37,794	53,302	52,008	55,012	50,526	49,181	48,300	48,300
Stocks, 000 a. tons	76,630	68,892	57,527	44,756	34,143	24,618	18,183	13,911	13,774	14,081	13,561	11,227	11,227
Lead production, 000 a. tons	29,788	39,317	40,373	43,613	41,223	34,866	41,422	43,908	40,123	37,321	42,490	42,490	42,490
Petroleum Production, 000 bbls.	90,972	95,785	91,108	97,682	98,867	93,173	106,774	104,979	110,911	105,312	116,721	115,899	115,899
Consumption (to stills), 000 bbls.	90,872	95,146	90,142	95,061	94,179	84,994	94,400	98,873	108,452	99,323	104,762	105,351	105,351
Gasoline Production, 000 bbls.	44,024	45,887	42,155	44,855	43,630	40,782	44,821	44,478	47,960	45,748	48,271	49,000	49,000
Consumption, 000 bbls.	44,346	44,243	39,919	39,393	33,996	32,000	40,841	43,409	45,484	48,589	50,929	48,597	48,597
Contracts awarded, 000,000	234-2	228-8	308-2	199-7	248-8	188-3	231-2	270-1	244-1	317-8	331-6	285-1	297-1
Loadings, 000 cars	3,061	4,096	3,013	2,776	3,317	2,778	3,003	2,855	2,898	2,977	3,812	3,116	3,116
Electric power production, mill. k.b.	9,722	10,176	9,785	10,628	10,151	9,247	10,328	9,868	9,972	10,066	10,354	10,587	10,587
Index factory employment, 1923-5=100	93-6	94-4	96-2	98-0	98-8	99-7	100-9	101-6	102-2	101-4	100-0	102-2	102-2
Mail order sales, 2 mos.	90,474	103,590	95,993	111,222	94,427	83,831	78,628	89,681	92,627	90,258	73,655	71,254	90,249
Ten cent sales, 4 chains	45,068	51,001	46,633	51,310	53,617	37,858	48,433	42,480	47,536	47,151	46,708	43,582	46,407
Imports, 000,000	215-6	212-5	196-5	244-3	240-4	277-6	287-3	285-0	285-9	285-3	245-7	245-7	245-7
Exports, 000,000	220-1	264-7	225-6	226-7	321-0	232-0	256-4	299-2	289-9	265-4	268-2	277-7	277-7
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED, Mil. Dolls.													
Reserve ratio, p.c.	7-5	6	8-3	80-1	80-2	80-4	80-5	79-7	79-8	79-7	79-6	79-6	80-1
Total loans, Mil. Dolls.	8,753	8,721	8,812	9,189	8,941	9,121	9,366	9,428	9,571	9,786	9,784	10,027	10,027
Demand deposits, adjusted, Mil. Dolls.	15,116	15,340	15,464	15,571	15,493	15,501	15,126	15,388	15,274	15,180	15,033	14,934	14,934
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25
Call loans renewal, p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months, p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-88	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE RAILS (10)	128-37	129-40	120-65	132-32	131-28	126-33	122-70	120-41	122-29	123-40	124-53	123-04	123-04
Forty bonds	101-19	102-56	102-70	103-04	102-91	101-32	98-86	95-81	96-60	95-35	96-71	95-85	95-85
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419)	114-1	113-7	124-2	123-1	126-4	129-5	129-9	124-5	113-6	113-7	117-9	120-5	106-4
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)													
Industrials (347)	130-2	138-0	144-3	143-0	146-8	151-7	152-6	148-5	136-7	134-0	139-4	143-5	126-2
Railways (32)	55-4	58-4	57-9	54-4	58-9	57-9	62-8	60-1	87-1	83-9	82-1	50-9	43-6
Utilities (40)	107-7	109-1	108-0	110-6	113-6	110-7	108-7	100-7	94-1	91-3	95-0	97-0	92-2
Automobiles (10)	194-5	202-7	211-9	195-7	193-2	200-4	197-2	183-0	169-4	185-4	158-8	170-9	149-4
Tires and rubber goods (6)	61-3	65-7	73-4	80-2	83-7	97-8	110-7	109-4	97-4	94-8	95-3	98-5	78-2
Chain stores (17)	77-4	81-9	90-9	88-7	86-4	83-1	79-4	77-0	69-6	65-4	67-4	68-6	61-8
Copper and brass (7)	108-8	153-1	218-7	218-0	227-4	239-1	254-0	230-6	204-8	207-5	218-9	232-9	196-1
Oil (14)	107-0	114-6	122-7	125-5	133-4	138-9	139-7	139-3	130-7	128-8	136-1	136-5	120-4
Railway equipment (10)	73-9	77-7	77-9	85-1	91-9	96-7	92-7	85-7	80-4	78-3	78-9	77-8	61-8
Steel and iron (10)	94-6	99-4	101-0	103-2	107-1	127-1	143-5	136-7	119-6	116-7	129-9	138-6	144-4
Textile (24)	64-8	67-5	71-9	71-5	73-8	73-4	69-8	70-8	70-3	67-0	67-1	68-4	62-5
Amusement (8)	26-5	25-7	30-2	30-0	31-8	32-4	32-7	33-2	31-1	30-7	31-7	32-2	29-0
Tobacco (10)	163-4	163-8	166-3	161-8	163-1	162-8	149-7	144-8	139-9	132-5	140-7	144-6	138-0
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares	30-9	44-0	50-5	48-6	88-7	80-3	60-3	34-6	16-6	16-4	20-7	17-2	17-2
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	1068-0	896-2	197-8	531-2	245-4	228-3	672-9	104-1	91-8	989-4	29-8	34-9	34-9
Brokers' Loans, Mil. Dolls.	971	975	994	1,051	1,028	1,075	1,159	1,187	1,152	1,186	1,174	1,186	1,099
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	18,656	17,171	17,394	22,688	19,096	19,907	20,398	17,083	15,114	16,434	16,751	13,476	14,718
Outside, 140 centres, Mil. Dolls.	17,586	20,142	18,475	23,238	20,583	17,620	21,608	20,051	19,292	20,019	20,162	18,409	18,462

* Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.

* Based on sample of 423 publishers.

X. Conditions in other Countries—Concluded
39. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1936					1937									
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.		
Production—															
Iron.....000 metric tons	636	651	670	643	671	661	613	601	602	707	711	741	.....	
Steel.....000 metric tons	1,043	1,078	1,017	1,038	1,015	1,012	1,127	1,069	1,064	1,124	1,076	1,004	.....	
Coal.....000 metric tons	17,330	16,106	20,341	19,519	20,639	19,802	20,114	21,252	22,093	19,016	20,500	19,230	18,530		
AGRICULTURE															
Cereals.....ma. k.w.h.	1,333	1,844	1,860	2,010	2,190	2,173	1,944	2,074	1,832	1,621	1,575	1,588	1,530		
New orders received.....1936-100	163	165	174	165	167	178	189	188	174	172	174	172	181		
Copper available.....000 tons	19-5	13-2	24-5	25-1	20-1	19-9	21-1	24-7	30-9	29-8	27-1	26-2	18-9		
Raw cotton delivered to mill.....mn. lb.	100	161	134	121	130	127	120	140	143	133	122	130	100		
Production artificial silk yarns and waste.....mn. lb.	9-86	13-24	13-49	11-78	10-86	11-74	11-72	13-82	13-67	13-16	14-06	14-60	10-89		
Natural silk deliveries.....000 lb.	380	465	484	457	409	477	417	483	471	486	514	494	.....	
Crude rubber available.....000 tons	3-59	5-04	5-56	6-70	5-39	7-16	7-08	12-03	7-14	8-22	8-36	11-88	12-76		
Building plans approved.....1936-100	126-6	152-6	155-0	164-8	128-5	114-8	126-0	152-0	160-6	148-5	147-7	159-3	93-9		
Other.....1936-100	110-1	147-0	127-3	140-8	156-4	171-0	233-7	170-4	180-9	146-8	103-1	100-0	95-3		
Employment—															
Insured workers in employment.....mn.	10-00	10-07	11-10	11-12	11-12	11-11	11-19	11-24	11-30	11-20	11-23	11-22	11-40		
Number unemployed.....000	1,614	1,624	1,612	1,624	1,620	1,680	1,628	1,601	1,454	1,451	1,357	1,376	1,380		
Percentage unemployed.....	13-3	12-1	12-1	12-2	11-9	12-3	11-9	11-5	10-5	10-7	10-0	10-1	9-9		
Coal mining.....	14-9	15-4	14-9	14-6	14-3	13-8	13-3	13-0	12-6	12-2	11-4	9-9	9-9		
Iron and steel.....	16-0	14-9	13-4	12-9	12-2	11-8	11-4	11-8	11-6	12-5	10-6	11-5	10-7		
General engineering.....	5-2	7-5	7-0	6-6	6-6	6-6	6-2	6-6	5-7	5-3	5-0	5-4	5-2		
Electrical engineering.....	4-0	3-6	3-6	3-4	3-3	3-6	3-6	3-4	3-2	3-1	3-0	3-0	3-1		
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	27-4	25-3	24-3	23-8	23-3	22-7	23-4	22-3	21-2	22-0	20-8	20-4	20-1		
Base metal working.....	7-6	7-6	7-6	7-0	6-6	6-5	6-0	5-7	5-8	5-4	5-1	5-1	5-7		
Cotton.....	15-2	15-8	14-4	12-6	12-4	11-4	10-8	10-5	10-3	11-0	10-1	10-1	10-3		
Woolen.....	10-4	8-7	7-3	6-4	6-2	6-8	7-0	6-4	6-6	6-5	8-2	9-8	9-3		
Building.....	11-5	11-8	12-8	14-0	17-2	17-4	15-8	15-7	11-4	11-0	10-1	10-9	10-8		
Public works contracting.....	42-8	40	41-8	42-5	43-9	42-0	41-8	42-0	38-4	37-0	34-9	36-7	26-4		
Trade—															
Imports, Total.....£ mn.	66-1	71-9	90-5	78-7	82-7	75-6	71-7	62-7	62-9	63-1	68-1	85-5	89-7		
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	29-0	32-9	38-9	37-1	37-7	31-0	29-7	35-1	32-7	34-2	35-7	34-0	34-7		
Raw materials.....£ mn.	18-6	19-6	21-5	22-8	26-1	25-7	23-1	25-0	26-0	25-6	27-4	26-3	26-7		
Manufactured.....£ mn.	17-8	19-1	19-8	18-4	19-2	17-6	18-6	22-1	23-6	23-9	24-4	24-6	24-7		
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	61-7	68-0	76-1	74-3	77-6	70-5	64-7	76-0	75-6	75-7	81-0	78-7	80-0		
Exports, Domestic, Total.....£ mn.	35-3	37-0	41-8	38-4	40-5	39-1	38-6	43-5	43-0	42-7	44-4	47-6	42-6		
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2-8	5-0	3-6	3-8	3-4	3-0	3-1	2-9	3-1	4-0	3-6	2-6	3-0		
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4-0	4-3	4-8	4-6	4-9	5-1	4-9	5-3	5-6	5-5	6-7	6-0	5-3		
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27-6	28-6	33-2	28-9	30-3	29-9	29-7	34-2	33-4	33-3	36-6	31-1	33-4		
Bank Clearances—															
Provincial.....£ mn.	105-1	106-0	128-9	128-9	128-9	122-7	125-2	134-6	128-2	117-1	121-3	131-3	110-9		
Postal receipts, daily.....£ 000	135	147	161	165	160	148	140	140	152	145	146	145	141		
Transportation—															
Shipping—															
Entrances.....mn. net tons	6-47	5-86	6-00	5-83	5-53	4-87	4-82	6-76	5-42	6-00	6-20	6-42	6-72		
Clearances.....mn. net tons	5-12	5-04	5-23	4-64	4-66	4-33	4-28	4-72	5-14	5-09	5-45	5-82	5-49		
Index of shipping freights.....1936-100	114-0	127-1	135-6	136-4	165-9	170-8	170-4	172-2	180-1	188-6	177-7	179-3	190-3		
RAILWAY TRAFFIC—															
Merchandise and live stock.....000 tons	8,111	8,371	8,900	8,323	8,279	8,008	8,180	8,404	8,558	8,717	8,764	.....	.....
Merchandise on railways.....1935-100	106-5	106-5	107-0	106-0	113-0	110-5	107-0	106-0	115-0	113-0	113-0	111-0	116-0		
Cars and coals.....000 tons	13,226	12,965	15,880	14,812	14,853	14,180	15,355	15,688	14,478	14,379	13,672	.....	.....
AUTOMOBILES—															
Commercial vehicles in use.....000	438-6	441-3	446-0	445-8	453-4	445-9	448-6	453-8	456-9	458-1	461-3	464-5	460-6		
Commercial vehicles in use.....1936-100	106-0	106-5	107-5	10-80	108-5	109-0	109-5	110-0	110-5	110-0	111-5	111-5	112-0		
Prices—															
WHOLESALE PRICES—															
Board of Trade.....1936-100	95-2	96-1	97-6	98-3	100-8	102-9	108-9	107-3	108-9	110-7	110-6	111-5	111-4		
Economist.....1927-100	72-8	73-6	74-0	78-3	79-3	81-0	82-3	87-2	85-7	86-2	84-3	.....	.....
Statist.....1913-100	104-4	101-0	107-5	110-8	116-0	116-7	119-6	125-8	122-7	124-4	123-7	.....	.....
Retail, Food.....1929-100	83-8	80-1	86-1	85-3	88-3	87-6	87-7	87-7	88-3	88-3	.....	.....	.....
Cost of Living.....1929-100	80-0	83-2	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-7	92-7	.....	.....
Banking—															
BANK OF ENGLAND—															
Private deposits.....£ mn.	126	141	124	141	135	145	127	131	125	139	123	126	125		
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	436	448	446	445	465	455	455	464	466	480	464	493	491		
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	245-0	246-8	246-7	245-7	213-7	213-7	213-7	213-7	213-7	321-3	326-4	326-4	326-4		
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—															
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,340	2,267	2,290	2,267	2,315	2,307	2,374	2,344	2,252	2,255	2,293	2,293	.....	
Discounts.....£ mn.	245	244	251	239	223	245	307	248	241	244	259	282	.....	
Advances.....£ mn.	872	877	885	890	885	890	908	903	947	952	963	971	.....	
Investments.....£ mn.	641	645	655	656	660	690	671	667	661	657	654	647	.....	
Treasury Bills.....£ mn.	939	809	832	838	819	793	706	678	681	675	661	866	861		
Money—															
Day to day rate.....p.s.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75		
Three months rate.....p.s.	-83	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85	-85		
Security Values—															
Fixed interest.....1936-100	137-0	136-5	138-4	137-0	136-0	133-0	127-0	127-4	129-6	129-5	127-6	127-2	126-5		
Industrial securities, July 1 1935-100	117-7	118-9	123-1	123-4	124-0	123-0	120-5	117-7	111-1	112-4	109-9	111-5	112-3		
Exchange, New York £ to £.....s. 611s.	8-611s	8-621s	4-943s	4-599s	4-597s	4-593s	4-594s	4-593s	4-593s	4-594s	4-594s	4-594s	4-594s		
Exchange, France £ to £.....s. 70-33s	70-33s	70-70s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s	106-10s		

*Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

STATISTIQUES DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.) R.R.S.C.,
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

A l'exception du déclin des actions ordinaires et de certaines commodités spéculatives, les conditions économiques n'indiquent que de légers changements en septembre comparativement aux niveaux satisfaisants du mois précédent. L'indice des actions ordinaires fléchit de 135.2 à 118.9. Le déclin des prix de gros est plutôt modéré, et la fermeté des céréales compense dans une certaine mesure le déclin d'autres commodités spéculatives. L'indice s'établit à 85.0, contre 85.6 le mois précédent. Le passif des dépôts des banques enregistre un gain et la position actuelle n'est pas éloignée du maximum dans l'histoire de ce pays, atteint en avril de cette année. La diminution du rendement capitalisé des obligations est très faible, et les obligations de tout repos sont actuellement plus hautes qu'en tout temps au cours des dix-sept années antérieures à 1936. La solide position liquide des banques et le niveau relativement élevé des obligations indiquent une situation de crédit facile.

Le volume des affaires montre une légère avance en septembre sur le mois précédent. L'indice, s'établit à 123.8, contre 123.4. Le gain marqué survenu dans le groupe forestier contribue à l'excellente figure de l'indice en septembre. Chacun des quatre facteurs montrant la tendance des opérations dans le groupe enregistre des gains après ajustements saisonniers.

Le niveau élevé des opérations dans l'industrie minière en août n'a pas été atteint au cours du mois sous revue. Les exportations de cuivre s'établissent à 35,500,000 livres, contre 39,600,000 le mois précédent; l'indice ajusté baisse de 434 à 425. Les exportations de nickel tombent de 21,600,000 livres à 18,700,000. Etant donné que le déclin est contraire à la saison, l'indice fléchit de 446 à 371. La production de plomb est considérable au cours du dernier mois pour lequel des statistiques existent; elle s'établit à 40,600,000 livres, contre 31,300,000 le mois précédent. L'indice monte en conséquence de 128.6 à 169.6. Les exportations de zinc montrent une tendance contraire et baissent de 37,600,000 de livres à 25,300,000. L'indice ajusté fléchit en conséquence de 264 à 182. Les expéditions d'or provenant des mines canadiennes sont toujours fortes bien qu'il y ait faible diminution sur le mois précédent; le total s'établit à 354,308 onces fines, contre 358,767. L'indice fléchit d'environ 10 points pour s'établir à 243. La hausse des expéditions d'argent est moins que normale pour la saison et l'indice tombe de 113 à 97. Les exportations d'amiante l'emportent sur tout autre septembre depuis 1930. Cependant, il y a déclin sur le mois précédent et l'indice fléchit de 172 à 142. Malgré le déclin qui se fait sentir depuis août, les exportations de cuivre et de nickel, et les expéditions d'or, après ajustements saisonniers, l'emportent sur tout autre mois de septembre au cours de la période d'après-guerre.

La production de denrées alimentaires est plus élevée qu'au cours du mois précédent et l'indice avance de 100.7 à 105.3. L'expansion survenue dans la fabrication du sucre, dans les salaisons et dans les exportations de conserves de saumon, contribue à cette hausse. L'industrie minotière accuse des régressions. La production de farine de blé s'établit à 1,043,000 barils, contre 1,087,000. La production de sucre ouvré montre un gain après ajustements saisonniers et l'indice monte de 83 à 95. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes sont supérieurs à tout autre septembre de la période d'après-guerre et l'indice avance de 161 à 175. Les abatages de moutons et de porcs montrent aussi des gains marqués. L'indice des abatages avance d'environ 8 p.c. pour s'établir à 155 en septembre. La production de fromage de fabrique accuse une baisse, mais celle de beurre enregistre une hausse considérable. Les exportations de conserves de saumon indiquent un redressement marqué; elles passent de 1,400,000 livres à 6,600,000.

La production de bandages d'automobiles révèle un léger gain et l'indice s'établit à 81.3, contre 81.2. L'industrie de la chaussure s'est maintenue à un niveau élevé au cours de dernier mois sur lequel existent des statistiques. Toutefois, le gain est quelque peu au-dessous de la normale pour la saison.

La groupe forestier fait très bonne figure en septembre et les quatre facteurs entrant dans ce calcul accusent des augmentations. La production de papier à journal s'établit à 312,351 tonnes, contre 318,712, mais la baisse est moins que normale pour la saison et l'indice monte en conséquence de 198 à 204. La production du mois sous revue l'emporte sur tout autre septembre

dans l'histoire de notre pays. Les exportations de pulpe de bois sont plus élevées et l'indice avance de 78 à 80. Les exportations de madrier et planches enregistrent un gain marqué et s'établissent à 223,500,000 pieds, contre 170,000,000 de pieds. L'indice après ajustements saisonniers, monte en conséquence de 77.5 à 113.8. Les exportations de bardeaux montrent une avance.

L'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier a été active en septembre quoique la production de lingots d'acier montre une baisse plus que normale pour la saison. La production s'établit à 114,622 tonnes, contre 126,695, et l'indice fléchit de 203.5 à 197.9. La production de fonte en gueuse augmente de 74,578 tonnes à 77,180 en septembre. Par suite de la fermeture de plusieurs usines en attendant l'apparition de nouveaux modèles, la production d'automobiles baisse de 10,742 unités en août à 4,417 le mois sous revue.

L'industrie de la construction continue d'être active en septembre, et l'indice général avance légèrement de 53.8. Les permis de bâtir représentent une valeur de \$5,100,000, contre \$4,200,000. Par contre, les contrats adjugés déclinent de \$24,800,000 à \$21,700,000.

Le trafic-marchandises sur fer s'est plus que maintenu en septembre par suite de la moisson hâtive dans la division de l'Ouest. L'indice se relève de 82.7 à 85.1. Le trafic-marchandises s'établit à 262,028 wagons, contre 231,038; toutefois, les exportations accusent une baisse sur le niveau élevé du mois précédent. Le total (\$94,200,000) l'emporte sur tout autre septembre depuis 1928. L'indice baisse de 115.6 à 102.7 étant donné que le montant en août s'établit à \$103,300,000.

Chômage

Mesuré par le plus faible nombre d'assistés au Canada en septembre, il y a relèvement considérable au cours des douze derniers mois. Les rapports préliminaires indiquent que, à l'exclusion des exploitants de ferme dans les régions souffrant de la sécheresse, 101,768 chefs de famille recevaient des secours. Les personnes à charge sont au nombre de 333,496, et l'on compte également 32,850 personnes individuelles secourues, le total s'établit à 468,114. Ces chiffres se comparent favorablement avec les 152,946 chefs de famille et un total de 722,515 personnes secourues en septembre 1936. Cette diminution représente une baisse de 33½ p.c. dans le nombre de chefs de famille et de 35 p.c. dans le nombre des non agriculteurs assistés. Les baisses sont prononcées dans les provinces de Nouvelle-Ecosse, Québec, Ontario et Colombie Britannique et indiquent un redressement dans l'emploi en général. Le nombre total recevant des secours en Saskatchewan est d'environ 356,000, soit environ 42 p.c. du nombre total secouru dans tout le Dominion. Le retour de bonnes récoltes en Saskatchewan supprimerait sans doute le gros de notre problème de secours.

Valeurs mobilières

Le déclin des actions ordinaires en septembre a pris des proportions sérieuses. Toutes les sections de la liste prennent part à une série de baisses qui en moins de six semaines ont abaissé les prix aux niveaux de l'été de 1936. L'indice général fléchit de 135.2 en août à 118.9 en septembre, et le déclin s'est continué les premières semaines d'octobre.

Le cours des obligations à long terme du Dominion est en moyenne un peu plus faible la dernière semaine de septembre que la période correspondante d'août comme l'indiquent les indices respectifs de 114.7 et 115.7. Le marché des obligations de tout repos est relativement ferme les premières semaines d'octobre en attendant l'annonce d'une émission de conversion. Des soumissions ont été récemment acceptées pour \$25,000,000 en bons du Trésor échéant le 14 janvier 1938; le prix moyen d'escompte des billets s'établit à \$99.82689 et le rendement à .696 p.c.

Dividendes

Les bordereaux de dividendes des compagnies canadiennes cette année indiquent que les gains se sont bien relevés comparativement à 1936. Le "Financial Post" place le total des dividendes payés ou déclarés à la fin d'octobre à près de \$220,000,000, contre \$178,000,000 la période correspondante de l'an dernier. Sur la base des chiffres de l'an dernier pour novembre et décembre, le total de cette année devrait excéder de \$300,000,000 et dépasser la cime antérieure de 1930, alors que \$285,000,000 furent répartis. Sur les 140 compagnies industrielles, 13 seulement n'ont pas maintenu ou augmenté leurs paiements de dividendes. Il est estimé que les compagnies minières, qui, pour la plupart, ont eu une année tout particulièrement profitable, voteront \$97,000,000 ou 30 p.c. des dividendes de tout le Dominion. Ce chiffre représente une augmentation de 26.5 p.c. sur les paiements de 1936 ainsi qu'une nouvelle cime pour cette

industrie. Québec déclare le plus grand nombre de nouveaux payeurs de dividendes en 1937. Les paiements d'intérêt les dix premiers mois de l'année, malgré de récentes opérations de remboursement et de refinancement, à \$347,000,000, sont bien supérieurs aux niveaux de 1936 qui étaient de \$334,000,000.

Commerce

Le commerce de détail au Canada avance de près de 2 p.c. en août comparativement au mois correspondant de l'an dernier. L'indice, sur la base de 1930, s'établit à 68.4, contre 67.1. La moyenne des huit premiers mois de l'année montre une avance de 8.4 p.c. sur la même période de 1936. Les meubles montrent le plus fort gain dans cette comparaison de douze mois, avec une augmentation de 11.8 p.c. Les ventes des groupes suivants accusent des augmentations: quincaillerie, drogues, musique et radio; les vêtements pour hommes, les magasins à rayons et les restaurants enregistrent de plus faibles gains. Les ventes des magasins de chaussures, bonbons, vêtements pour femmes, les établissements de nettoyage et teinturage et les bazars montrent des déclin.

Les ventes de 200 établissements de gros se relèvent de 9 p.c. en août, comparativement au même mois de l'an dernier. Ce gain fait suite aux augmentations enregistrées chaque mois depuis le début de cette série en janvier 1936. L'indice des ventes pour août s'établit donc à 98.2 sur la base des ventes moyennes mensuelles en 1930 comme 100. Les firmes entrant dans ce calcul sont les plus représentatives dans neuf lignes différentes d'affaires.

Prix de gros

Le niveau des prix de gros est légèrement au-dessous de celui du mois précédent en dépit de l'avance des céréales. L'orientation future de l'activité industrielle mondiale aura la plus grande importance sur les pronostics des prix. Si la demande se maintient, la chute des prix pourra être enrayée avant qu'elle soit trop prononcée. Toute détérioration dans la situation industrielle internationale signifierait un bien plus grave recul des prix pour deux raisons. Tout d'abord le taux récent et la production de plusieurs denrées correspondent à une demande sans précédent. Deuxièmement, la baisse générale de la production serait probablement beaucoup plus lente que l'exigeraient les conditions d'un marché à la baisse. La demande britannique pour le blé a augmenté considérablement en septembre et les achats sont dus à la politique internationale adverse et aux avances consécutives des taux de fret. Le marché du cuivre est déprimant, par suite de l'annonce que les stocks mondiaux de cuivre affiné avaient augmenté de 15,500 tonnes en août, et les prix ont souffert un sérieux recul. Le plomb et le zinc ont baissé sensiblement, et les autres métaux non ferreux ont souffert des conditions réactionnaires du marché. Les lourds arrivages de bestiaux aux parcs ont abaissé les prix, et l'indice est tombé de 7.3 points pour s'établir à 95.4. Le coton brut est retourné aux niveaux de 1933 lors des renseignements reçus sur le volume de la récolte dans les états méridionaux.

Par suite de la chute des prix de détail des denrées alimentaires, une baisse s'est produite dans le coût de la vie et l'indice s'établit à 83.4, contre 83.6 le mois précédent. Le mouvement emporte un intérêt particulier étant donné la tendance à la baisse des prix de gros des denrées alimentaires au cours des deux derniers mois.

Facteurs bancaires

Plusieurs des facteurs bancaires les plus importants au Canada reflètent une position plus solide au début de septembre. La diminution des valeurs à brève échéance du gouvernement est presque contre-balançée par l'augmentation des valeurs à long terme, et les valeurs étrangères montrent une avance. Les prêts courants montrent toujours une tendance encourageante et avancent de plus de \$13,000,000 sur le commencement d'août. C'est une avance continue depuis juillet 1936, sur l'indice ajusté. Le total des prêts avance de près de \$35,000,000. L'actif liquide global accuse une augmentation de \$16,000,000 au cours du mois. Les valeurs en portefeuille s'établissent maintenant à un niveau sans précédent. La marche ascendante des dépôts à demande a repris en août, et l'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières avance à une nouvelle cime pour tout le der de septembre. Les dépôts à terme et étrangers enregistrent également des gains appréciables.

Les billets aux mains du public sont bien au-dessus des niveaux de toute année depuis 1930 et indiquent le raffermissement du pouvoir d'achat du peuple. L'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières l'emporte de 10 points sur le chiffre révisé de 1936, pour s'établir à 111. Déduction faite des valeurs en portefeuille des banques à charte, la somme des billets de la Banque du

Canada et des banques à charte en circulation le 31 août s'élève à \$202,888,500, contre \$183,522,000 la date correspondante de l'an dernier; c'est là une somme de plus de \$18-00 détenue par tête.

Finance

Les revenus de l'Etat se sont bien maintenus en septembre et en harmonie avec de plus hauts niveaux des importations et des ventes de détail que l'an dernier. Les recettes totales du mois, à \$37,000,000, montrent une avance de près de \$5,000,000 ou de 15.3 p.c. sur le même mois de 1936. Les dépenses totales sont beaucoup moindres à \$30,600,000, contre \$33,400,000 en septembre de l'an dernier, mais le total des prêts et des placements fléchit de \$7,500,000 pour s'établir à \$1,920,549.

La première moitié de l'année fiscale courante, les recettes totales ont augmenté de \$47,400,000 sur les mêmes mois de l'année fiscale 1936-1937. Les douanes avancent de \$8,500,000; les accises, de \$4,000,000; la taxe de vente, etc., de \$19,000,000; la taxe sur le revenu, de près de \$16,000; et les postes, de plus de \$1,000,000; ces augmentations sont très encourageantes. Le grand total des recettes enregistre un gain de 20.3 p.c. et s'établit à \$280,919,555, contre \$233,463,000. Les dépenses totales de cette moitié de l'année ont baissé de plus de \$2,000,000; les économies portent sur l'intérêt de la dette, les subsides, les travaux publics, le commerce et les paiements de secours. Par contre, les pensions de vieillesse, la défense nationale et le Canadian-National ont eu besoin de plus fortes avances.

Compte tenu des tendances saisonnières, il sera possible d'arriver presque à équilibrer le budget si la marche actuelle des recettes et des dépenses se maintient.

La situation aux Etats-Unis

Les opérations commerciales accusent de faibles régressions en septembre. Après une forte avance contraire à la saison en août, l'on n'entrevoit pas de diminution de la production. Les opérations des aciéries sont plus faibles en septembre et les commandes non remplies s'épuisent plus rapidement que l'expansion modérée des nouvelles affaires. A la fin d'août, les stocks de cuivre, à l'exclusion de ceux des consommateurs, augmentent pour le quatrième mois consécutif. Les stocks de plomb baissent pour le huitième mois consécutif, et ceux de zinc tombent à environ un cinquième de l'approvisionnement d'un mois, au taux d'expédition d'août.

La production d'automobiles de promenade a moins faibli en août qu'on ne l'entrevoit, et plusieurs producteurs ont mis à exécution de forts programmes de production en septembre. Vers la fin du mois, tous les principaux producteurs, sauf trois, avaient commencé à fabriquer les modèles de 1938. Le commerce de détail avance un peu plus que saisonnièrement en septembre, mais n'atteint pas le niveau prévu.

Les contrats de construction privée subissent une baisse sur août, mais montrent une hausse de 6 p.c. sur l'an dernier. La construction autre que les résidences montre un redressement marqué. La consommation de coton n'a pas pris son essor saisonnier. Etant donné que la production excédait les nouvelles commandes, les filatures ralentissent graduellement leurs travaux. Le mouvement du trafic-marchandises des chemins de fer demeure stationnaire, après ajustements saisonniers. La production d'énergie électrique, stimulée en août et au cours de la première semaine de septembre par des conditions climatiques anormales, a touché une nouvelle cime hebdomadaire vers la quatrième semaine du mois; l'indice ajusté avait tombé au plus bas point depuis janvier.

Le déclin des actions ordinaires, commencé la dernière quinzaine d'août, a provoqué en septembre une vogue de ventes qui a abaissé la moyenne à un nouveau minimum pour l'année.

La situation au Royaume-Uni.

Les derniers rapports des centres industriels du Royaume-Uni indiquent une forte expansion saisonnière dans la plupart des divisions en septembre. La marche favorable des affaires a été assombrie par les confits d'Espagne et d'Orient qui ne donnent aucun signe d'une fin prochaine. Le déclin des projets de construction laisse prévoir un ralentissement dans la construction de résidences l'an prochain. La consommation de coton a souffert de la baisse continue des prix du coton brut. Bien que les approvisionnements d'acier aient augmenté sans interruption, le volume de nouvelles commandes offertes aux prix courants dépasse généralement la capacité des usines. La navigation et la construction navale montrent une reprise marquée sous le stimulant de meilleurs taux de fret et du commerce mondial. Quoique la situation industrielle ne justifie pas cette rechute, les prix ont été faibles à Londres en septembre.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,

21 octobre, 1937.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING

OCTOBER 16, 1937

Administration.—The Hon. W. D. Euler announcing "Canada, week by week" as mirrored in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics; C.B.C. broadcast from Ottawa, September 27, 1937, at 9 p.m. Canada's population: C.B.C. broadcast No. 1, 4 p.

Population.—Census of Prairie Provinces, Bn. No. 26, Earnings and employment among wage-earners for cities of 10,000 population and over. 63 p., 25 cents (Eng. and French). Bn. No. 27, Occupations and industries of gainfully occupied for the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta (Eng. and French), 57 p., 25 cents. Unemployment among wage-earners for cities of 10,000 population and over. 67 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents. Births, deaths and marriages in the first quarter of 1937, 4 p. (Eng. and French). Annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1935 (Eng. and French), 63 p., 25 cents. Deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, 1936, 2 p. Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada, 1936 (Eng. and French), 32 p., 25 cents. Vital Statistics, 1935 (Eng. and French) 440 p., \$1.

Production.—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.—Stock of Canadian tree fruits, small fruits and vegetables, October 1, 1937, 2 p. Field grains and fodder, October 9, 1937, 4 p. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco during the quarter ending June 30, 1937 (Eng. and French), 6 p. Quinquennial census of Saskatchewan, 1936, census of agriculture, bulletin No. 25, Preliminary report on agriculture (Eng. and French), 25 p., 15 cents. Report on the grain trade of Canada for the crop year ended July 31 and to close of navigation, 1936, 218 p., 50 cents. Dairying statistics of Canada, 1935-36, 48 p., charts. Crop estimate, October 8, 2 p. (French). Forest products.—The lumber industry, 1935 (Eng. and French), 84 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1935, 37 p., 25 cents. Manufacturing industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1935, 47 p., 25 cents. TEXTILE PRODUCTS.—Report on the oil and waterproof clothing industry in Canada, 1936, 8 p., 15 cents. Report on the dyeing and finishing of textile goods in Canada, 1936, 10 p., 15 cents. FOREST PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.—Report on the printing trades in Canada, 1935 (Eng. and French), 24 p., 15 cents. CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.—The coal tar distillation industry, 1936, 5 p. The explosives, ammunition and fireworks industry, 1936, 6 p., 10 cents. The soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations industry in Canada, 1936, 16 p., 15 cents. NON-FERROUS METALS.—The non-ferrous smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1936, 16 p., 15 cents. Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, April, May, June, 1937, 16 p. NON-METALLIC MINERALS.—The gypsum industry in Canada, 1936, 11 p., 10 cents. ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.—Factory sales of electric storage batteries, second quarter, 1937, 4 p. Quarterly report production and sales of radio receiving sets, second quarter, 1937, 6 p. MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.—Report on the button industry in Canada, 1936, 8 p., 15 cents.

Internal Trade.—Census of the merchandising and service establishments: The marketing structure of the wholesale grocery trade in Canada, 47 p., 25 cents. The Canadian balance of international payments, 4 p. World price movements, second quarter of 1937, 12 p. British and foreign capital invested in Canada and Canadian capital invested abroad, 1926-1936, 9 p., 25 cents. The Canadian balance of international payments, 1926-1936, 15 p., 25 cents.

Transports, Communications and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report on statistics of steam railways in Canada, 1936, 10 p., 10 cents. Automobile statistics for Canada, 1936, 33 p., 25 cents. Telegraph statistics for 1936, 11 p. (Eng. and French), 10 cents.

Education.—Education Bn. No. 3, 1937: The use of films and slides in Canadian schools, 48 + 2 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canada, week by week. Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Security prices and foreign exchange. The weekly bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of apples and small fruit; of meat and fish. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Leather footwear (Eng. and French). (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Butter and cheese, and stocks of dairy and poultry products. (z) Automatic stokers. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilisers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries; Coffee and tea; Fertilisers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products, refrigerators; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Price and price indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Automobile financing. Bank debits. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Volume XII

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CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

OCTOBRE 1937

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1937

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